

**saqarTvelos meore erovnuli  
Setyobineba klimatis cvlilebis CarCo  
konvenciisaTvis**

**Tbilisi  
2009**

garemos dacvisa da bunebrivi resursebis saministro da gaeros ganviTarebis  
programma did madlobas uxdis proeqtSi monawile yvela erovnul da saerTaSoriso  
eqsperts maT mier Setanili wvlilisaTvis

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**akronimebi**

aaon \_ arameTanuri aqroladi organuli naerTi  
gdp \_ globaluri daTbabis potenciali  
gkp \_ gaudabnoebis klimaturi potenciali  
meS - meore erovnuli Setyobineba  
mSp \_ mTliani Sida produqt  
peS \_ pirveli erovnuli Setyobineba  
sg \_ saTburis gazi  
sgm - sufTa ganviTarebis meqanizmi  
sfssk - saqarTvelos fondi strategiuli da saerTaSoriso kvlevebisaTvis tne - tona  
navTobis eqvivalenti  
hTk \_ hidroTermuli koeficienti  
ALM – adaptaciis Seswavlis meqanizmi  
BSEC – Savi zRvis auzis qveynebis ekonomikuri TanamSromlobis organziacia CIDA–  
kanadis saerTaSoriso ganviTarebis saagento  
COP - klimatis cvlilebis konvenciis mxareTa konferencia DOE -  
uflebamosili operatiuli organo

EBRD - evropis rekonstruqcisa da ganviTarebis banki  
 FAO - gaeros sursaTisa da soflis meurneobis organizacia GCOS –  
 globalur klimatze dakvirvebis sistema  
 GEF - globaluri garemosdacviTi fondi  
 GPG - warmatebuli praqtkis saxelmZRvanelo  
 GTZ – germaniis teqnikuri TanamSromlobis organizacia  
 HWI - sicxis talRis indeqsi  
 ICAM - sanapiro zonis integrirebuli marTvis sistema  
 IPCC - klimatis cvlilebis samTavrobaTaSoriso sabWo  
 NCSP - erovnul SetyobinebaTa xelSemwyobi programa  
 NGO - arasamTavrobo organizacia  
 NMVOC – arameTanuri aqroladi organuli naerTi (aaon)  
 OECD – ekonomikuri TanamSromlobisa da ganviTarebis organizacia PDD –  
 saproeqto winadadebis warsadgeni forma  
 PPP – sazogadoebri da kerZo seqtorebis TanamSormloba PIN –  
 proeqtis ideis dasabuTeba  
 QA/QC – xarisxis uzrunvelyofa / xarisxis kontroli (xu/xk) REC –  
 kavkasiis regionuli garemosdacviTi centri  
 SERI – stokholmis garemosdacviTi kvlevis instituti  
 SIDA – SvedeTis saerTaSoriso ganviTarebis saagento  
 SRES – specialuri angariSi emisiebis scenarebze  
 TACIS – dsT qveynebisTvis teqnikuri daxmarebis organizacia TED –  
 teqnologiebisa da garemos dacvis monacemTa baza  
 TRACECA – evropa-kavkasia-aziis satransporto derefani UNDP -  
 gaeros ganviTarebis programa  
 UNEP – gaeros garemos dacvis programa  
 UNFCCC - gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvencia  
 USAID - SeerTebuli Statebis saerTaSoriso ganviTarebis saagento WB -  
 msolio banki  
 WHO – msolio jandacvis organizacia  
 WMO - msolio meteorologiuri organizaci

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**sarCevi**

winasityvaoba

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## წინასიტყვაობა

კლიმატის ცვლილება სერიოზულ პრობლემად იქნა აღიარებული ჯერ კიდევ 1979 წელს კლიმატისადმი მიძღვნილ პირველ შეოფლით კონფერენციაზე. 1992 წელს, რომ-დე განვირობი, ბრაზილია, ჩატარებულ უძალებესი დონის სამიზნე, ხელი მოეწერა კლიმატის ცვლილების ჩარჩო კონვენციას, რომლის უმთავრესი მიზანია “ატმოსფეროში სათბურის გაზების კონცენტრაციების სტაბილიზაცია ის დონეზე, რომელიც კლიმატურ სისტემას დაიცავს საშიში ანთროპოგენური ჩარევისაგან”. ასეთი დონე მიღწეულ უნდა იქნას კლიმატის ცვლილებასთან კონსისტენტის ბუნებრივი ადაპტაციისათვის საჭარის ვალებში, რაც იძლევა იმის საშუალებას არ დავაწეროთ საფრთხის წინაშე სურსათის წარმოება და რაც უზრუნველყოფს შემდგომ კონომიკურ განვითარებას მდგრად საფუძველზე.

აღიარებს რა პრიორიტეტად ქვეყნების კონვინიენტის განვითარებას, კონვენციაშ მქაფიოდ ჩამოაყალიბა რამდენიმე სახელმძღვანელო პრინციპი, რომელთაგან განსაკუთრებით ყურადსალებია: “სიურთხილის” პრინციპი, რომელიც აცხადებს, რომ სიული სამეცნიერო დასაბუთების უქონლობა უკრ გამართებას ქმედებების გადავადებას, რადგან არსებობს სერიოზული და შეუძლებელი ზონის საფრთხე. თუმცა ამგამად, კლიმატის ცვლილების ექსპერტთა სამთავრობათაშორისო საბჭოს მე-4 ანგარიშის გამოქვეყნების შემდეგ, ცნადი გაზიარდა, რომ დასაბუთებები საჭარისზე მეტია და პროცესები ბევრად უფრო სწრაფად განვითარდა ვიზურე ამას ვარაუდობდნენ; “შხარეთა საერთო, მაგრამ დოფურული კონცენტრირებული პასუხისმგებლობის” პრინციპი კლიმატის ცვლილების დამღებაში ლიდერობას განვითარებულ ქვეყნებს აკირქვებს, თუმცა იულისშია, რომ ჩველა ქვეყნაშ უნდა შეიტანოს წელილი შეძლებისდაგვარიად. საქართველო სრულად იზიარებს ორივე ამ პრინციპს.

საქართველომ კონვენციის რატიფიკაცია მოახდინა 1994 წელს, რის შემდეგაც ივი აქტიურად ჩაეძა ჩარჩო კონვენციის მირითადი პრინციპებისა და კონვენციისადმი ქვეყნის ვალიდულებათა შესრულების პროცესში. 1999 წელს საქართველომ წარადგინა თავისი პირველი ერთონული შეტყობინება.

წინამდებარე დოკუმენტი წარმოადგენს ქვეყნის მეორე ერთონულ შეტყობინებას კონვენციის მიმართ. დოკუმენტის მომზადების პროცესში საქართველოში გამოვლინდა მოელი რიგი მოწყვლადი სეტორების და რეკორნისტისა, რომელთაგან განსაკუთრებულად მოწყვლადებისთვის მომზადდა საადაპტაციო ღონისძიებების პაკეტი. მომზადებულ წინადაღებათა უმეტესობა წარდგენილია მიესტორებოთ.

ამ დოკუმენტში საქართველო აღასტურებს, რომ კლიმატის ცვლილების მიმართ მოწყვლადი სისტემებისა და კონომიკის მოწყვლადი დარგების აღაპტაცია ამ ეტაპზე ქვეწის პრიორიტეტს წარმოადგენს. განსაკუთრებული უფრადება ამ პროცესში უნდა მიექცეს შავი ზღვის სანაპირო ზონას, რომელიც ტურიზმისა და კონომიკის განვითარების ზონად მოიაზრება, აგრძოვე მიწის დაგრადაციის საკითხებს, რადგან ისტორიულად საქართველო აგრარული ქვეყნაა და მიხოვის სოფლის მეურნეობა ურთ-ერთ წამყვან დარგად განიხილება.

საქართველოს წილი სათბურის გაზების გლობალურ ემისიაში 0.1%-ზე ნაკლებია. მოწყველავად ამისა, აცნობიერებს რა თითოეული ქვეყნის მიერ ემისიების შემცირებაში შეტანილი წელილის მნიშვნელობას საერთო გლობალური პროცესის შეჩერებაში, საქართველო აქტიურად არის ჩართული სათბურის გაზების ემისიების შემცირების პროცესში და მხარს უჭერს ნებისმიერი პროექტისა და პროგრამის განხორციელებას, რომელიც შეამცირებს სათბურის გაზების გაურკევებას საქართველოს ტერიტორიიდან, შემოიტანს დამატებით სუფთა მნიშვნელის ქვეყნაში და გადაიყენს ქვეწის კონომიკას მდგრადი განვითარების გზაზე.

## გოგა ხაჩიძე

გარემოს დაცვისა და ბუნებრივი რესურსების მინისტრი

## reziume

**erovnuli Taviseburebebi.** saqarTvelos erovnuli da regionuli priorite tebi ganisazRvreba misi geopolitikuri adgildebareobiT, istoriuli kavSire biT, socialuri da kulturuli TaviseburebebiT da mimdinare momentis moTxov nebiT.

sabWoTa kavSiris daSlis Semdeg saqarTvelo gaxda evropuli struqturabis wevri da daiwoyo aqturi saqmianoba natoSi Sesvlis uflebis mosapoveblad. sa qarTvelos erovnuli da regionuli prioritetebi mimarTulia dasavlur stru qturebSi sruli integraciisken. aman xeli Seuwo saqarTveloSi demokratiuli institutebisa da principebis damkvidrebas, yvela qveynebTan stabiluri da ur TierTsasargeblo urTierTobebis SenarCunebas, adamianis uflebaTa dacvis da xelsayreli pirobebis Seqmnas qveynis TviTmyofadi ganviTarebisaTvis. regiona luri ganviTarebis prioritetebi moicavs mezobel qveynebTan urTierTsasarge blo ekonomikuri kavSirebis ganviTarebas, agreTve Savi zRvis auzis qveynebis eko nomikuri TanamSromlobis (BSEC) ganmtkicebas.

saxelmwifoibrivi wyobiT saqarTvelo saperezidento respublikaa. aRmasru lebeli xelisufleba warmodgenilia ministrTa kabinetiT premier-ministris xel mZRvanelobiT, xolo Zalovani saminstroebi uSualod eqvemdebareba prezidents.akanonmdeblo xelisufleba warmodgenilia parlamentiT, xolo sasamarTlo xe lisufleba \_ umaRlesi, sakonstitucio, saolqa da saqalaqo sasamarTloebiT.

2008 wlis ivlisisTvis saqarTvelos mosaxleoba Seadgenda 4.6 milions, said anac 53% cxovrobda qalaqebSi.

saqarTvelo mdebareobs evropis samxreT-aRmosavleT nawilSi Savsa da kaspis zRvebs Soris. misi teritoriis saerTo farTobi Seadgens 69,700 km<sup>2</sup>. mTiani reliefi ganapirobebs saqarTvelos fizikur-geografiuli pirobebis mralferovnebas: misi teritoria moicavs notio subtropikul dablobebsa da Waobeb, vakeeb, ze ganebs, naxevarudabnoebs, tyeebiTa da myinvarebiT dafarul mTebs, tbebsa da mra valricxovan mdinareebs. mTebiT dafarulia qyveynis teritoriis didi nawili: misi farTobis 54% mdebareobs zRvis donidan 1000 m simaRleze maRla.

Savi zRvis sanapiro zona xasiaTdeba notio subtropikuli klimatiT. haeris saSualo wliuri temperatura aq Sedagens 14-15°C eqstremaluri mniSvnelobebebiT +45-dan -15°C \_mde, xolo naleqTa wliuri jamebi icvleba SualedSi 1500 \_ 2500 mm. Savi zRva did zemoqmedebas axdens dasavleT saqarTvelos havaze, rac gamoix ateba rbili zamTriT, cxeli zafxuliTa da Warbi naleqianobiT. regionis mTian da maRalmTian raionebSi saSualo wliuri temperatura meryeobs Sesabamisad 6-10 da 2-4°C farglebSi absoluturi minimumebiT -30-dan -35°C -mde, xolo wliuri jamebi Sesabamisad Seadgens 1200-1600 da 2000 m.

aRmosavleT saqarTveloSi hava SedarebiT mSralia: vake adgilebSi igi mSrali subtropikuli tipisaa, xolo mTianeTSi \_ alpuri. vake adgilebSi saSualo wliuri temperatura Seadgens 11 \_ 13°C, xolo mTebSi 2-7°C. absoluturi minimumebi Sesabam isad udris \_25 da -36°C. temperaturis absoluturi maqsimumi aRwevs +42°C, xolo absoluturi minimumi -42°C (myinvarwveris ferdobze). naleqTa wliuri jamebi icv leba 400-600mm SualedSi vake adgilebSi da 800-1200mm mTebSi.

sabWoTa kavSiris sxva respublikebis msgavsad, saqarTvelo miekuTvneba gar damavalis ekonomikis mqone qveynebis jgufs. tardeba ekonomikuri reformebi, romelTa mizania sabazro ekonomikaze gadasvlis uzrunvelyofa. sabWoTa periodSi ekonomikis ZiriTadi dargebi iyo mrewveloba, soflis meurneoba da momsaxurebis sfero, romelTa wili mTlian Sida produqtSi daaxloebiT Tanabari iyo. sabWoTa kavSiris daSlis Semdeg gansakuTreboli vardna moxda mrewvelobis sferoSi, rac gamowveuli iyo yofil ssrk respublikebs Soris ekonomikuri kavSirebis gawyvetiT

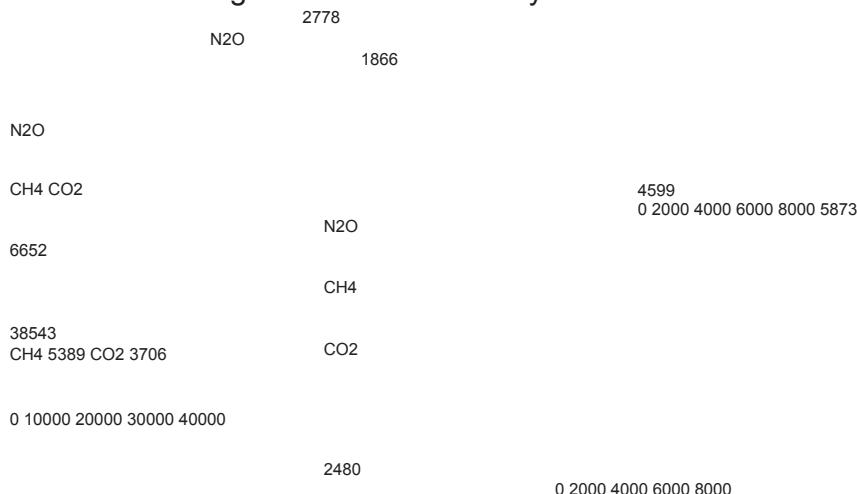
da energomatareblebze fasebis mkveTri zrdiT. problemebma energetikis sferoSi Tavis mxriv gamoiwvia sxva dargebis daqveiTebac. mdgomareobam gamosworeba iwy 1997 wlidan, reformebis dawyebis Sedegad da es tendencia gaZlierda 2003 wlis Semdeg. saerTaSoriso savaluto fondis monacemebiT, qveyanaSi kerZo kapitalis Semodineba 2004-2007ww. periodSi gaizarda 4.6-jer da miaRwia 2.3 mlrd aSS dolars, ramac mniSvnlovani wvlili Seitana ekonomikis aRorZinebis saqmeSi.

bolo wlebSi gamokveTili ekonomikuri zrda Seuccevadi iyo ekonomikis TiTqmis yvela seqtorSi da 2008 wlisTvis navaraudevi iyo mSp 9%-iani zrda. Tumca, 2008 wlis agvistos SeiaraRebulma konfliqtma Zireulad Secvala qveynis ekonomi kuri mdgomareoba: omma Zlieri dartyma miayena ekonomikis yvela dargs, maT Soris imaT, romlebsac yvelaze didi wili Sehqonda mTlian erovnul produqtSi: sof lis meurneobas, gadamamuSavebel mrewvelobas, vaWrobas, turizms, transports, mSeneblobas, sabanko seqtors. aTobiT aTasi usaxlkarod darCenili adamianis da binavebisa da socialuri daxmarebis xarjebi da gadaxdisunarianobis daqveiTeba mZime tvirTad daawva isedac jer-jerobiT sust ekonomikas.

miuxedavad mSp strukturasa da dinamikaze aRniSnuli konfliqtis SesaZlo Semdgomi zemoqmedebisa, mosalodnelia, rom saqarTvelos ganviTareba 21-e sauks neSi gahyveba SRES scenarebs A1, A2 da B1, romelTagan, eqspertTa daskvnis Tanax mad, yvelaze albaTuria A1 scenari.

**saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizacia.** saqarTveloSi Catarebuli saT buris gazebis pirvel erovnul inventarizaciaSi ganxilul iqna 1987-1997 wlebi. meore erovnul SetyobinebaSi inventarizacia gagrZelda 1998-2006 ww. periodis Tvis. gamoTvlebi daeyrdno klimatis cvlilebis samTavrobaTaSoriso sabWos (IPCC) 1996 wlis meTodur saxelmZRvanelos da dazustda IPCC saukeTeso praqtkis saxelmZRvaneloSi (GPG) mocemuli rekomendaciebis gaTvaliswinebiT. pirvelad Catarda ZiriTadi seqtorebisTvis xarisxis uzrunvelyofis/xarisxis kontrolis (QA/QC) procedurebi da uzustobaTa analizi.

pirvel erovnul SetyobinebaSi sabaziso wlad aRebul iqna 1990 weli, xolo me ore erovnul SetyobinebaSi \_ 2000 weli. winamdebare reziumeSi sabaziso wlebTan erTad pirdapiri moqmedebis saTburis gazebis emisiebSi moyvanilia 2006 wlis mo nacemebic (nax. 1).



nax.1. saqarTveloSi saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) 1990 (a), 2000 (b) da 2006 (c) wlebSi

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am naxazidan Cans, rom saqarTvelos teritoriidan saTburis gazebis jamurma emisiebma bolo daaxloebiT 2 aTeuli wlis manZilze mniSvnlovani cvlilebebi ganicada. upirveles yovlisa es Seexeba CO<sub>2</sub> -is emisiebs, romlebic pirvel aTwleul Si (1990-2000ww.)

Semcirda 10-jer da metad. CH<sub>4</sub>-is, iseve rogorc N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebic Semcirda, magram Sesabamisad mxolod 23 da 49%-iT. 2006 wels ki, 2000 welTan Se darebiT, CO<sub>2</sub>-isa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebma moimata Sesabamisad 58 da 33%-iT, xolo CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebma daiklo 17%-iT.

aRniSnul wlebSi emisiebis ganawilebam ekonomikis seqtorebis mixedviT aCvena, rom CO<sub>2</sub>-is esoden mkveTri vardnis mizezi pirvel periodSi iyo energetikisa da samrewvelo procesebis seqtorebis katastrofuli daknineba. amis mizezi iyo sab Wouri e.w. gegmiuri ekonomikis daSla, ramac gamoiwvia yofil sabWoTa respublikebs Soris arsebuli ekonomikuri kavSirebis rRveva. soflis meurneobisa da narCenebis seqtorebma naklebad ireagira am procesebze. 1990-iani wlebis dasasrulidan dai wyo saqarTvelos ekonomikis aRorZineba. amas Tan moyva CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis SesamCnevi zrda, rac ZiriTadar dakavSirebuli iyo transportis qveseqtoris dinamikur gan viTarebasTan. CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis garkveuli daqveiTeb a bolo, 2000-2006 ww. periodSi gamowveulia gazsadenebis reabilitaciis Sedegad bunebrivi gazis gadacemisa da ganawilebis sistemebidan gaJonvebis SesamCnevi SemicrebiT.

meore erovnuli inventarizaciis Catarebis miRebuli gamocdilebis gaTval iswinebiT SemuSavebul iqna saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizaciis strate gia, romelic moicavs rogorc moklevadian (2009-2012), ise grZelvadian periodebs. moklevadian miznebSi Sedis saTburis gazebis yovelwiuri inventarizaciis aras ruli mocolobiT Cataeba, inventarizaciis procesis menejmentis gaumjobeseba da sakanonmdeblo bazis srulyofa. 2012 wlidan gansaxorcielebeli grZelvadiani strategiis mizans Seadgens erovnuli inventarizaciis procesis mTlianobisa da mdgradobis uzrunvelyofa da evrokavSiris kanonmdeblobasTan Tavsebadi regu laciebis Sesruleba.

**konvenciis Sesasruleblad dagegmili saqmianoba.** gaeros klimatis cvlile bis CarCo-konvenciis mimarT valdebulebaTa Sesasruleblad saqarTvelom pirvel yovlisa 1997-1999 wlebSi moamzada pirveli erovnuli Setyobineba. mas Semdeg qvey anaSi Sesrulda mTeli rigi proeqtebisa, romlebic miznad isaxavda klimatis cv lilebis sxvadasxva sakiTxebis Seswavlas da saproeqto winadadebebis momzadebas klimatis cvlilebis Serbilebisa da masTan adaptaciis dargSi.

2006-2009 wlebSi saqarTvelom moamzada gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvenciis mimarT meore erovnuli Setyobineba. am procesis dros Catarda saT buris gazebis erovnuli inventarizacia, damuSavda klimatis mosalodneli cv lilebis scenarebi da Sefasda klimatis mimdinare da SesaZlo cvlilebis mimarT sxvadasxva ekosistemebisa da ekonomikis dargebis mowyvladoba. saTburis gaze bis emisiebis Semicrebis RonisZiebebis gegmebTan erTad momzadda saadaptacio proeqtebi, Catarda klimatis cvlilebis sakiTxebze sazogadoebrivi cnobierebis asamaRleblad gamiznuli saqmianoba.

meore erovnul SetyobinebaSi da saqarTveloSi ukve Sesrulebul Tu ganx orcielebis stadiaSi myof sxva proeqtebSi miRebuli Sedegebis gaTvalsiwinebiT momzadda klimatis cvlilebis mokle da grZelvadiani strategia. igi jer-jero biT ver faravs qveynis mTel teritorias, da masSi yuradReba gamaxvilebulia wi naswari Seswavlis safuZvelze SerCeul prioritetur regionebze. es strategia, romelic miznad isaxavs arsebuli barierebis daZlevas, Sedgeba 6 nawilisgan: kli matis cvlilebis CarCo konvenciis principebis gansaxorcieleblad adgilobrivi potencialis gaZliereba, saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizaciis mdgardo bis uzrunvelyofa, klimatis cvlilebis mimarT mowyvladobis Sefaseba da saadap tacio RonisZiebebi, saTburis gazebis emisiebis Semicreba, mowinave teqnologie-

bis gadmocema da sazogadoebrivi cnobierebis amaRleba.

ZiriTad samizne jgufebad am strategiaSi ganixileba ministrTa kabineti, ga remos dacvis, energetikis, ekonomikuri ganviTarebis, soflis meurneobis, jan dacvis, ganaTlebisa da finansTa saminstroebi, saqarTvelos parlamenti, adgilo brivi mmarTvelobis organoebi da municipalitetebi, fermerebi da adgilobrivi

mosaxleoba, maswavlebelebi da leqtorebi, biznesmenebi da mas-mediis warmomad genlebi.

**klimatis cvlilebis mimarT saadaptacio RonisZiebebi.** klimatis cvlileb is mosalodnel scenarze dayrdnobiT Sefasda sami prioritetuli regionis \_ Savi zRvis sanapiro zonis, dedofliswyaros raionisa da qvemo svaneTis mowyvladoba.

**klimatis cvlilebis scenarebi.** klimaturi elementebis cvlileba saqarT veloSi, da kerZod prioritetur regionebSi, Sefasebul iqna dakvirvebis monacem Ta gamoyenebiT. gamokvleul iqna haeris saSualo temperatura da temperaturis eqstremumebi, naleqebi, fardobiTi sinotive, datenianebris reJimi da qari, agreTve TiToeuli Seswavlili regionebisTvis damaxasiaTebeli eqstremaluri movlenebis (Zlieri qarebi, gvalva, mewyeri, wyalmovardna da sxv.) trendebi.

saSualo wliuri temperaturis, naleqTa wliuri jamebisa da datenianebris re Jimis cvlilebis trendebi Sefasda drois or periods (1955-1970 da 1990-2005) So ris.

Catarebulma statistikurma analizma samive prioritetur regionSi gamoav lina rogorc saSualo wliuri temperaturis, ise naleqTa wliuri jamebis zrdis tendencia pirvel (1955-1970) da meore (1990-2005) periodebs Soris. dasavleT saqarTveloSi temperaturisa da naleqTa nazrdma Seadgina Sesabamisad 0,2 \_ 0,4 °C da 8%, xolo aRmosavleT saqarTveloSi Sesabamisi sidideebi toli aRmoCnda 0,6°C da 6%. haeris temperaturis absoluturi minimumebisa da maqsimumebis cvlilebam agreTve aCvena zrdis tendencia wlis rogorc Tbil, aseve civ periodSi.

klimatis 2100 wlisTvis samomavlo cvlilebis scenarebis Sesafaseblad gamoy enebul iqna ori regionuli modeli: PRECIS da MAGICC/SCENGEN. MAGICC/SCEN GEN modeli gamoyenebul iqna dasavleT da aRmosavleT saqarTvelosTvis yvelaze Sesaferisi globaluri cirkulaciis

modelis (GCM) SesarCevad, TiToeuli se zonisa da TiToeuli klimaturi elementis gaTvaliswinebiT. klimatis lokaluri cvlilebis saprognozod gamoyenebul iqna PRECIS modeli ori modifikaciiT (HA DAM3P da ECHAM4) SPRES A2 scenarisTvis. am modeliT gaTvis Sedegebma aCvena, rom dasavleT saqarTveloSi SesaZlebelia saSualo wliuri temperaturis momate

(a) (b)

ba 3,5°C \_iT da wliur naleqTa Semcireba 6%-iT, maSin rodesac aRmosavleT saqarT veloSi mosalodnelia temperaturis zrda 4,1°C \_iT da naleqTa Semcireba 14%-iT. temperaturisa da naleqTa es urTierTSeqceuli cvlilebis procesi mosalodne lia gaZlierdes zafxulSi, rodesac cvlilebis orive tendencia ufro mwavdeba, vidre sxva sezonebSi.

**Savi zRvis sanapiro zona:** Savi zRvis saqarTvelos sanapiro zona ganicdis sxdadasxva geofizikuri procesebis (teqtonikuri moZraobebi, zRvis donis aweva, (c) Stormuli modenebi, wyaldidoba, zRvis wyalqveSa dinebebi, sedimentacia mdina reTa SesarTavSi da sxv.) zemoqmedebas, romelTagan zogierTi klimatis cvlilebis zegavleniT mwavdeba. sanapiro zona warmoadgens klimatis cvlilebis mimarT yve laze mowyvlad zonas saqarTveloSi. gasul saukuneSi Savi zRvis aRmosavleT sana piroze zRvis donis awevis saSualo siCqarem Seadgina 2,6 mm/weli. 1924-1996 ww. pe riodSi zRvis zedapiris temperatura Semcirda 1,0°C \_iT, Tumca 1990-2006 wlebSi igi gaizarda 1,3°C \_iT, ramac sablood gamoiwvia zRvis zedapiris temperturis momateba 0,2°C \_iT. qarebis maqsimaluri siCqaris zrdis Sedegad foTsa da baTumSi Zlieri Stormebis (5-dan 7 balamde) sixSire bolo 4 aTwleulSi 3-jer gaizarda. sanapiro zonis calkeuli segmentebis (md. rionis delta, md. Woroxis delta, md.

delta. mimdinare saukuneSi zemoT xsenebul saSiSroe bebTan gasamklaveblad am yvelaze mowyvladi segmentebisTvis SemuSavebul iqna rigi saadaptacio proeqtebisa.

**dedofliswyaros raioni.** dedofliswyaros raioni, romlis teritoriebi gaudabnoebis saSiSroebis qveS imyofeba, SerCeul iqna meore prioritetul re gionad klimatis cvlilebis mimarT mowyvladobis Sesafaseblad da am procesis Sesarbileblad saTanado saadaptacio RonisZiebebis SesamuSaveblad.

stiqiuri movlenebi, rogoricaa gvalva da Zlieri qarebi, mniSvnelovan zians ayenebs raionis ekonomikis erTaderT ganviTarebul dargs \_ soflis meurneobas. bolo 50 wlis manZilze klimatis cvlilebis zemoqmedebiT am movlenis simkacrem SesamCnevad imata: gvalviani periodis saSualo xangrZlivobam moimata 54-dan 72 dRemde da misi ganmeoradobis sixSire 2-jer gaizarda; Zlieri qarebis ( $\geq 30$  m/wm) ganmeoradobam 1980-iani wlebis dasawyisidan moimata 5-jer.

meteosadguris dakvirvebebis analizma cxadyo, rom gavlili naxevari sauku nis manZilze saSualo wliuri temperatura dedofliswyaroSi gaizarda  $0,6^{\circ}\text{C}$  \_iT, xolo wliurma naleqebma moimata 6%-iT. 2100 wlisTvis prognozirebuli naleqTa Semcireba 14%-iT gazrdis adgilobrivi klimatis aridulobas da gadaaqcevs aqaur naxevrad aridul landSaftebs naxevarudabnosa da udabnos landSaftebad.

regionis potenciuri aridizaciis saSiSroebis gaTvaliswinebiT WEAP hidrologiuri modelis gamoyenebiT Sefasebul iqna raionis teritoriisTvis wylis mimwodebeli ori ZiriTadi wyaros \_ mdinareebis alaznisa da ioris wylis reJemis mgrZnobiaroba klimatis mosalodneli cvlilebis mimarT. gamoTvleb is Sedegebma aCvena, rom 2071-2100 ww. periodSi SesaZlebelia md. alaznis wliuri Camonadenis Semcireba 8%-iT. Tumca, sairigacio sistemebSi wylis danaklisis mod elirebam cxadyo, rom mdinaris Camonadenis 50%-iT Semcirebisa da wylis moxmare bis amave sididiT gazrdis SemTxevaSic ki SesaZlebeli iqneba moTxovnis dakmay ofileba, garda agvistos Tvisa. igive meTodologiis gamoyenebam md. iorisTvis aCvena, rom zemoT xsenebul periodSi mosalodnelia mdinaris Camonadenis 11%-iT Semcireba, rac SeuZlebeli gaxdis momavalSi wyalmoxmarebis 10%-iani zrdis dak mayofilebasac ki.

kompiuteruli modeli CropWat gamoyenebul iqna zogierTi sasoflo-sameurneo kulturebisa da saZvrebis wylis danaklisze klimatis cvlilebis zemoqmedebis Sesafaseblad. saSemodgomoxrblis, mzesumzirisa da saZvrebisTvis gamovlenil iqna wylis deficit gavlil wlebSi (1960-2005) da Sefasebul iqna am sididis mateba saprognozo periodSi (2021-2100).

amJamad arsebuli minimaluri anTropogenuli Carevis gaTvaliswinebiT (savar gulebi ar irwyveba, qarsafari zolebi ganadgurebulia, miwebis nawili mitovebu lia da sxv.), raionSi arsebuli mdgomareoba SeiZleba warmatebit gamoyenebuli iq nas klimaturi pirobebis naTesebsa da maT mosavalze zemoqmedebis Sesafaseblad.

**qvemo svaneTi.** qvemo svaneTis mTiani regioni SerCeul iqna rogorc globaluri da TbobiS Sedegad sagrZnoblad gaaqtirebuli ssvadasxva stiqiuri movlenebis mimarT mowyvladi ekosistema. am movlenebis (wyalmovardna, mewyeri da Rvarcofi) sixSirisa da intensivobis zrdam gamoiwvia miwis eroziis gaZliereba, rac sagrZno blad azaralebs soflis meurneobas, tyeebs, gzebsa da sxva komunikaciebs. mewyerebisa da wyalmovardnebis gaaqtirebis Sedegad lentexis raionis mosax leoba 1986 wlidan Semcirda 40%-iT da am procesis gagrZeleba mosalodnelia man amde, sanam regionSi ar iqneba miRebuli qmediTi RonisZiebebi klimatis cvlilebis

amave dros wyalmovardnebis xangrZlivobam iklo 25%-iT, riTac Sei Zleba aixsnas wyalmovardnebis intensivobisa da damangreveli Zalis zrda.

1980 wlidan moyolebuli, mewyereris raodenoba gaizarda 43%-iT da damew yrili ubnebis ricxvma regionSi amJamad miaRwia 117-s. mewyeruli procesebi gan sakuTrebiT gaaqturda 1986/1987 ww. anomalurad uxxTovlian i zamTris Semdeg. bolo 2 aTwleulis manZilze qvemo svaneTSi uxvi naleqebis zrdam agreTve gamoi wvia Rvarcofebis sixSiris gaormageba.

miuxedavad imisa, rom lentexis raionis teritoria sakmarisadaa uzrunvelyo fili atmosferuli naleqebiT, aq drodadro mainc aqvs adgili gvalvas, romlis xangrZlivoba da sixSire 1991 wlidan, 1956-1972 ww. periodTan SedarebiT, gaizarda Sesabamisad 38 da 17%-iT.

tyeebi romlebic faravs regionis teritoriis 60%-ze met farTobs, warmoad gens qvemo svaneTis erT-erT mTavar bunebriv simdidres. bolo 15-20 wlis manZilze raionis tyeebSi daikvirveba mavnebel-daavadebaTa mzardi gavrceleba.

myinvarebis mdgomareobis Sefasebam centraluri kavkasionis regionSi, romel sac miekuTvneba qvemo svaneTic, aCvena, rom 1950-ian wlebTan SedarebiT maTi far Tobi lentexis raionSi amJamad Semcirebuli unda iyos 25%-iT, xolo saerTo moc uloba unda daklebultiyo  $1.2\text{km}^3$ -dan  $0.8\text{ km}^3$ -mde. 2050 wlisTvis temperaturis prog nozirebulma zrdam SesaZlebelia gamoiwvios qvemo svaneTis myinvarebis sruli gaqroba.

**jandacva.** saqarTvelos meore erovnul SetyobinebaSi pirvelad aris ganxi luli klimatis cvlilebis gavlena jandacvis seqtorze. yuradReba gamaxvilda zemoT xsenebul prioritetur regionebze. gamokvlevebma cxadyo, rom klimaturi elementebis cvalebadobis mimarT mosaxleobis yvelaze mgrZnobiare kategorias warmoadgenen xanSiSesuli adamianebe.

klimatis cvlilebis mimarT yvelaze sarisko daavadebebi aRmoCnda malaria da leiSmaniozi. am infeqciur daavadebaTa gavrcelebis Seswavlis Sedegad dadgenil iqna, rom isini umeteswilad gavrcelebulia saqarTvelos ukidures aRmosavleT nawilSi \_ kaxeTSi, romelic moicavs dedofliswyaros raionsac, da agreTve Tbi lisSi. 1996-2005 ww. periodSi saqarTveloSi malariis dadgenili 438 SemTxvevidan 319 SemTxveva (73%) aRricxuli iqna kaxeTSi. drois amave periodSi leiSmaniozis SemTxvevaTa dinamikam gamoavlina daavadebaTa raodenobis mkveTri zrda Tbilisi 15-dan (1995) 160-mde (2005). amJamad am daavadebaTa aRricxuli raodenoba ar iZI eva safuZvels iTqvas, rom saqarTveloSi adgili aqvs leiSmaniozis, da miT umetes, malariis epidemias. Tumca, momavalSi saSualo wliuri temperaturis zrdis SemTx vevaSi am daavadebaTa sixSire gaizrdeba.

**saadaptacio RonisZiebibi.** saadaptacio strategia SemuSavebul iqna zemoT ganxiluli samive prioritetuli regionisTvis. am strategiis Sesabamisad da muSavda rigi saadaptacio winadadebebisa, romlebic moyvanilia cxrilSi 1.

**klimatis cvlilebis Semarbilebeli politika da RonisZiebibi.** 2000-2006 wlebisTvis Catarebula saTburis gazebis erovnulma inventarizaciam cxadyo, rom saqarTveloSi emisiebis mTavar wyaros warmoadgens energetikis seqtori, romelic moicavs transportis qveseqtors. emisiebis Sesamcireblad gamiznuli sxvadasxva politikis pirobebSi saTburis gazebis emisiis samomavlo trendebis Sesafaseblad gamoyenebul iqna LEAP kompiuteruli modeli. saqarTvelos energetikis seqtoris

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ganviTarebis SesaZlo trendebis Sesafaseblad ganxilul iqna 3 savaraudo scenari: sabaziso scenari (tradiciuli saqmianoba), alternatiuli scenari 1 (danawevre buli sazogadoeba) da alternatiuli scenari 2 (erTiani samTavrobo politika). samive scenarisTvis ganxilulia 2025 wlamde energetikis seqtoris ganviTarebis raodenobrivi maxasiaTeblebi, romlebic moicavs sayofacxvrebo, samrewvelo da momsaxurebis, soflis meurneobisa da sxva danarCen qveseqtorebs, agreTve amave periodSi eleqtroenergiis generaciis sferos.

mTlianad energetikis seqtorisTvis gamoTvlili saTburis gazebis emisiebi sakmaod mgrZnobiare aRmoCnda sxvadasxva scenaris mimarT. gamoTvlebis Sedegebma cxadyo, Tu rogor moqmedebs sxvadasxva RonisZiebebi saTburis gazebis emisiaze. kerZod, gamovlinda mTavrobis mier warmarTuli politikis roli emisiebis Sem

cirebaSi. modelirebis Sedegebma aCvena, rom energoeffeqturi RonisZiebebis dan ergvisa da ganaxlebadi energiis gamoyenebis Sedegad scenarSi 1 SesaZlebelia 6%- mde energiis dazogva, xolo alternatiuli scenaris 2 SemTxvevaSi energiis dana zogi aRwevs 12%-s.

energogeneraciis qveseqtorisTvis Catarebulma gamoTvlebmca cxadyo, rom ga naxlebadi energiis (qari, hidro) wilis gazrdis Sedegad SesaZlebelia am qveseqto ridan emisiebis sagrZnobi Semcireba. magaliTad, erTiani samTavrobo politikis scenaris Tanaxmad, ganaxlebadi energiebis wilis maqsumumis miRweva SesaZlebelia 2025 wlisTvis, rac saTburis gazebis emisias am qveseqtoridan 0-mde daiyvans.

am TavSi miRebul daskvnebsa da rekomendaciebs Tan erTvis 2010-2025 wlebSi saTburis gazebis Serbilebis erovnuli strategia, romelSic ganxilulia saT buris gazebis emisiebis Sesamcireblad da eleqtroenergiis generaciisTvis xel sayreli garemos Sesaqmnelad, energiis moTxovnaSi, Tburi da eleqtro energiis moxmarebaSi sawvavis Casanacvleblad gamiznuli sxvadasxva RonisZiebebi.

sufTa ganviTarebis meqanizmi (sgm) ganixileba rogorc saTburis gazebis Ser bilebis strategiis praqtkuli ganxorcielebis erT-erTi efeqturi saSualeba. 2002 wels saqrTveloSi daniSnul iqna sgm ganxorcielebaze pasuxismgebeli or gano, romlis funqciebs amJamad asrulebs garemos dacvisa da bunebrivi resurse bis saminstro. am droisTvis aRniSnuli mimarTulebiT momzadebulia 4 saproeqto winadadeba, romlebic moyvanilia cxrilSi 1.

**svxa informacia.** erovnuli Setyobinebis am TavSi ganixileba klimatis cv lilebasTan dakavSirebuli samecniero gamokvlevebi da sistematuri gazomvebi, ganaTlebis, kadrebis momzadebisa da potencialis gaZlierebis sakiTxebi.

amJamad sistematuri hidrometeorologiuri dakvirvebebi saqrTveloSi war moebs 40-mde sadgursa da saguSagoze. Tbilisis meteorologiuri sadguri Sedis msolio klimatur dakvirvebaTa (GCOS) sistemaSi.

saqrTvelos sadamkvirveblo qselis optimizaciisa da reabilitaciis mizniT tardeba rigi RonisZiebebisa. msolio meteorologiuri organizaciis (WMO), aSS saerTaSoriso ganviTarebis saagentos (USAID), fineTisa da kanadis mTavrobis xelSewyobiT moxda rigi sadamkvirveblo punqtebis aRWurva Tanamedrove gamzomi xelsawyoebiT. iaponiis mTavroba ganixilavs daxmarebis gawevis sakiTxs 2 meteo rologiuri radiolokatorisa da Tanamgzavruli informaciis mimRebi centris mowyobis saqmeSi. saqrTvelos mTavroba monawileobas Rebulobs am procesSi. pirveli erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebidan gasuli 10 wlis manZilze saqrT velos kvleviT institutebsa da samecniero organizaciebSi klimatis cvlilebis problemasTan dakavSirebiT Catarda rigi Teoriuli gamokvlevebisa. gamokvleve bi ZiriTadar Catarda hidrometeorologiis, geografiisa da geofizikis insti tutebSi, energoeffeqturobis centrSi, maRali teqnologiebis erovnul centrSi da iv. javaxiSvilis saxelmwifo universitetSi.

drois aRniSnul periodSi, zemoT ganxilul proeqtebTan erTad, saqrTvelom

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monawileoba miiRo mTeli rigi regionaluri proeqtebis ganxorcielebaSi. maT So ris aRsaniSnavia mtkvar-araqsis auzSi transsasazRvro degradaciis Semcirebis, samxreT kvakasiaSi wylis problemis daZlevis, saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis srulyofis, garemosdaciTi sainformacio qselebis ganviTarebis, wyaldidobebis monitoringis, ekonomikis sxvadasxva dargebSi energoeffeqturobis amaRlebisa da mTiani regionebis mdgradi ganviTarebis proeqtebi.

2004-2006 wlebSi Sesrulda potencialis gazrdis 2 regionaluri proeqti: sgm potencialis gasazrdelad gamiznuli evrokomisiis proeqti, romelic miznad isaxavda samxreT kavkasiaSi

da moldaveTSi safuZvlis momzadebas sgm proeqtebis gansaxorcieleblad da gaeros ganviTarebis programisa (UNDP) da globaluri ga remos dacvis fondis (GEF) erToblivi proeqti saTburis gazebis erovnuli inven tarizaciis xarisxis amaRlebis sakiTxebze.

mralferovani saqmianoba Catarda ganaTlebis, kadrebis mozmadebisa da cno bierebis amaRlebis sferoSi. maT Soris unda aRiniSnos Tsu studentebis momzadeba sxvadasxva modelebis (LEAP, WEAP, CropWat, CoFix, PRECIS, MAGICC/SCENGEN) gamoy enebis dargSi, skolis moswavleTa naxatebis gamofenis mowyoba, kedlis kallen drebis gamocema 2008 da 2009 wlebisTvis, romlebSic moyvanilia cnobebi klimatis cvlilebis mimarT dedofliswyarosa da lentexis raionis mowyvladobis Sesaxeb. qarTveli eqspertebisTvis iTargmna sxvadasxva meToduri saxelmZRvaneloebi da gamocemul iqna 2007 da 2008 wlis yovelwliuri biuletenebi.

**meore erovnuli Setyobinebis procesSi gamovlenili siZneleebi da finan suri daxmarebis saWiroebani.** meore erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebis procesSi gamovlenil iqna Semdegi ZiriTadi barierebi: qveynisTvis garemos dacva jer-je robiT ar warmoadgens prioritets, ris gamoc TiTqmis SeuZlebelia klimatis cv lilebasTan dakavSirebuli sakiTxebis CarTva dargobrivi ganviTarebis sakiTxebSi da koncefriebSi; klimatis cvlilebis sakiTxebSi erovnuli eqspertebis naklebo ba; klimatis cvlilebis sakiTxebsa da koncefriebSi saTanado samecniero Sefase bebisa da gamokvlevebis ararseboba; koordinaciisa da informaciis gacvlis nak leboba Sesabamis proeqtebsa da programebs Soris, romlebic sruldeba qveyanaSi; gadawyvetilebis mimRebTa, kerZo seqtorisa da farTo sazogadoebis cnobierebis dabali done.

sufTa ganviTarebis meqanizmis ganxorcielebis gzaze arsebuli ZiriTadi bari erebia jer-jerobiT kidev susti sabazro infrastrukturta, sabaziso scenarebis asagebad saWiro monacemTa miuwvdomloba da sgm proeqtebis mcire potenciali.

qveyanaSi potencialis gaZlierebis ZiriTadi moTxovnebia adgilobrivi eqspertebis gadamzadeba aqtaur sakiTxebSi, axalgazrda specialistebis praq tikuli momzadeba da maTi CarTva saerTaSoriso programebsi, erovnuli statisti kis gaumjobeseba.

klimatis cvlilebis uaryofiT SedegebTan gasamklaveblad saWiro qveynis sa finanso moTxovnilebaTa miaxloebiTi Sefaseba ganxilulia erovnuli Setyobin ebis Sesabamis nawilSi. cxadia, rom es biujeteti SeiZleba ganxilul iqnas mxolod ufro farTo Sefasebis procesis dasawyebad.

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cxrili 1. saqarTvelos meore erovnuli Setyobinebis farglebSi momzadebuli saproeqto winadadebebi

#	proeqtis dasaxeleta	proeqtis mizani	proeqtis Rirebuleba, aSS dolari
Savi zRvis sanapiro zona			

1	klimatis cvlilebiT gamowveuli riskebis menejmenti md. rionis deltaSi	wyalidobis gamafrTxilebeli da informaciis gamavrcelebeli sistemis mowyoba	100.000 (mosamzadebeli faza) 1.000.000 (gansaxorcielebeli faza)
2	saadaptacio RonisZiebebi rionis deltaSi	sanapiro zolis dacva md. rionis deltaSi	100 _ 130 mln
3	napirdacviTi RonisZiebebi baTumi adlias sanapiro zonaSi	sanapiro zolis dacva baTumi adlias segmentSi	65 _ 88 mln

#### **dedofliswyaros raioni**

4	qarsafari zolebis reabilitacia dedofliswyaros raionSi	klimatis cvlilebis zemoqmedebis Serbileba raionSi, romelic zaraldeba gvalviTa da miwis eroziis procesebiT	24.1 mln
5	energetikuli tyis gaSeneba 40 ha farTobze dedofliswyaros raionSi	erozirebuli da degradirebuli miwis reabilitacia, adgilobrivi mosaxleobis momarageba SeSiT	296, 242
6	saZovrebis irigacia dalis wyalsacavidan	saZovrebis reabilitacia da raionSi mecxoveleobis mdgradi ganviTarebis xelSewyiba	124, 242
7	ziliCa -1 satumbi sadguris reabilitacia	dedofliswyaros raionSi 5200 ha savargulebis rwyvis aRdgena	35, 758

#### **qvemo svaneTi**

9	Txilis nargavebis gaSeneba lentexis raionSi	raionSi mewyersaSiS ferdobebze miwis eroziasTan brZola	281, 700
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#### **sxva regionebi**

10	katastrofuli myinvaruli movlenebis Serbileba darialis xeobaSi	saadaptacio RonisZiebebis SemuSaveba myinvarebis degradaciiT gamowveuli zaralis Sesamcireblad	Sefasdeba gamokvlevebis Catarebis Semdeg
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11	qaris eleqtrosadguri “rusTavi”	energiis deficitis Semcireba, sawvavis gamoyenebiT miRebuli energiis Canacvleba ganaxlebadi energiiT	35.0 mln
12	qaris eleqtrosadguri “skra”	energiis deficitis Semcireba, sawvavis gamoyenebiT miRebuli energiis Canacvleba ganaxlebadi energiiT	35.5 mln
13	qaris eleqtrosadguri “foTi”	energiis deficitis Semcireba, sawvavis gamoyenebiT miRebuli energiis Canacvleba ganaxlebadi energiiT	21,1 mln
14	qaris eleqtrosadguri “baTumi”	energiis deficitis Semcireba, sawvavis gamoyenebiT miRebuli energiis Canacvleba ganaxlebadi energiiT	34,1 mln

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## 1. erovnuli Taviseburebebi

**erovnuli da regionuli ganviTarebis prioritetebi.** saqrTvelos erovnuli da regionuli ganviTarebis prioritetebs ganapirobebs misi geopoli tikuri mdebareoba, istoriuli kavSir-urTierTobebi, socialur-kulturuli Taviseburebebi da mimdinare momentis moTxovnebi.

saqrTvelo, erT-erTi uZvelesi qveyana msolioSi, mdebareobs samxreT kavkasiaSi, Sav da kaspiis zRvebs Soris, didi kavkasionis samxreTiT. xelsayreli geografiuli mdebareobis gamo saqrTvelo mTeli Tavisi istoriis manZilze mo qceuli iyo sxvadasxva didi mezoblis geopolitikur interesebSi, rac ganapiro bebda mis sazogadoebriv-politikuri da saxelmwifoebri ganviTarebis Tavise burebebs.

sabWoTa kavSiris daSlis Semdeg saqrTvelom kylav aRidgina damoukidebloba da mtkiced daadga demokratiuli saxelmwifos Senebis gzas. daiwo reformebi yve la sferoSi. qveyana gawevrianda evropul struqturebSi, aqturad mimdinareobs Crdilo atlantikur aliansSi gawevrianebris procesi. saqrTvelos erovnuli da regionuli ganviTarebis prioritetebad rCeba dasavlur struqturebSi mWidro integracia, demokratiuli principebis ganmtkiceba da demokratiuli institu ciebis Camoyalibeba da gaZliereba, mSvidobiani, urTierTsasargeblo urTierTo bebi yvela saxelmwifosTan, adamianis sayovelTaod aRiarebuli uglebebis dacva da yvela moqalaqisaTvis maqsimaluri ganviTarebis pirobebis uzrunvelyofa; re gionaluri ganviTarebis prioritetebi moicavs mezobel qveynebTan urTierTsa sargeblo ekonomikuri kavSirebis ganviTarebas, aseve Savi zRvis auzis qveynebis ekonomikuri TanamSromlobis (BSEC) ganmtkicebas. saqrTvelos erovnuli da re gionuli ganviTarebis prioritetebi gulismxobs ruseTTan keTilmezoblur ur TierTobasac, urTierTTanamSromlobisa da teritoriuli mTlianobis pativisce mis farglebSi.

amJamad qveynis upirveles prioritets mainc warmoadgens saxelmwifoebri usafrTxoebis garantiebis Seqmna da am mizniT Crdiloatlantikur aliansSi (NATO) gawevrianeba. amave mizans emsaxureba energetikuli derefnis Seqmna (baqo-Tbili si-jeihanisa da baqo-sufsis navTobsadenebi, da baqo-Tbilisi-erzrumis gaza ni), romlebiTac evropas miewodeba sawvavi ruseTis gverdis avliT, da romlebic, garda ekonomikuri sargeblianobisa, qmnian usafrTxoebis damatebiT garantiebs saqrTvelosaTvis.

saxelmwifoebri wyobiT saqarTvelo warmoadgens saprezidento respubli kas. saqarTvelos prezidenti aris qveynis meTauri. aRmasrulebel xelisuflebas warmoadgens ministrTa kabinetI premier-ministris xelmZRvanelobiT, romlis Za lovani saministroebic (Sinagan saqmeTa da Tavdacvis saministroebi) eqvemdebare ba pirdapir prezidents, xolo danarCeni saministroebi - premier-ministrs. saka nonmdeblo xelisufleba warmodgenilia parlamentiT, xolo sasamarTlo xelisu fleba - umaRlesi, sakonstitucio, saolqo da saqalaqo sasamarTloebiT.

**geografiuli pirobebi.** saqarTvelo mdebareobs evropis samxreT-aRmo savleT nawilSi didi kavkasionis samxreTiT, Sav da kaspiis zRvebs Soris mdebare samxerT kavkasiis teritoriae. CrdiloeTidan saqarTvelos esazRvreba ruseTi, samxreTidan \_ TurqeTi, azerbaijani da somxeTi. qveynis mTliani farTobi Seadgens 69 700 kv.km; mTagoriani reliefi gansazRvravs saqarTvelos fizikuri geografiis mravalferovnebas: aq warmodgenilia mTebi, zeganebi, dablob-vakeebi, myinvarebi, Waobebi da ariduli naxevarudabnoebi, tbebi da mdinareebi. mTebi ukavia qveynis teritoriis mniSvnellovani nawili: zRvis donidan 1000 m met simaRleze mdebareobs qveynis teritoriis 54%. didi kavkasionis mTagrexilis garda, romelic qveyanas CrdiloeTidan artyia, saqarTveloSi kidev ramdenime mTiani sistemaa. maTgan gan-

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sakuTrebiT aRsaniSnavia lixis qedi, romelic qveyanas CrdiloeTidan samxreTisa ken gasdevs da yofs dasavleT da aRmosavleT saqarTvelod.

saqarTveloSi warmodgenilia klimaturi zonebis TiTqmis yvela tipi garda sa vanisa da tropikuli tyeebisa. didi kavkasioni qveyanas CrdiloeTidan icavs civi haeris masebis pirdapiri SemoWrisagan. am haeris masebis Taviseburi cirkulacia didwilad gansazRvravs naleqebis mosvlis rejims saqarTvelos mTel terito riale. lixis qediT dasavleT da aRmosavleT nawilebad dayofil saqarTveloSi sruliad gansxvavebuli klimaturi suraTia.

dasavleT saqarTvelos klimati Zalian mravalferovania da icvleba, zogan Zalian swrafad, notio subtropikulidan mudmivi yinulis zonamde. dasavleT saqarTvelos klimats gansazRvravs dasavleTidan Savi zRvis sanapiro, agreTve sami didi qedis (kavkasionis, lixis da mesxeTis) amfiTeatri, romlis SuaSi mdebare obs kolxeTis dablobi.

Savi zRvis sanapiro zona notio subtropikuli haviT xasiaTdeba. haeris saSua lo wliuri temperatura aq 14-15°C Seadgens, xolo naleqTa wliuri jamebi icvleba 1500-2500 mm farglebSi. temperaturis eqstremumebia +45 da -15°C. Savi zRvis gav lena dasavleT saqarTvelos havaze gamoixateba rbil zamTarSi, cxel zafxulsa da Warb naleqebSi. aq mTian da maRalmTian zonebSi haeris wliuri saSualo temperatu ra meryeobs 6-10 da 2-4 °C farglebSi, absoluturi minimumebiT -30 da -35 °C, xolo wliur naleqTa jami meryeobs Sesabamisad 1200-1600 mm da 2000 mm farglebSi.

aRmosavleT saqarTveloSi klimati ufro mSralia. misi Sua nawili ukavia md. mtkvris xeobas, romelic lixis qedidan Sida da qvemo qarTlis vakeebis gavliT Tan abrad eSveba aRmosavleTisken. samxreTidan mtkvris xeoba esazRvreba javaxeTis vulkanur zegans, romlis simaRle icvleba zRvis donidan 2000-3300 m farglebSi. regionis ukidures aRmosavleT nawils warmoadgens kaxeTi, romelic CrdiloeTi dan SemosazRvrulia kavkasionis samxreTi ferdobebiT.

aRmosavleT saqarTvelos barSi hava mSrali tipisaa: dablobebSi mSrali sub tropikuli, xolo mTian regionebSi \_ alpuri. haeris saSualo wliuri temperatu ra barSi tolia 11-13°C, xolo mTaSi 2-7°C, absoluturi minimumebiT Sesabamisad -25 da -36°C. absoluturi maqsimumi aRwevs +42°C, xolo absoluturi minimumi -42°C(my invarwveris ferdobze). naleqTa wliuri jamebi barSi 400-600 mm, xolo mTian raion ebSi 800-1200 mm aRwevs.

saqarTvelo mdidaria mtknari wylebiT: aq aRricxulia 26 aTasamde saSualo da patara mdinare. mdinareebis masStabebi ar iZleva sanavigacioid maTi gamoyen ebis saSualebas, magram maT aqvT Tevzrewvisa da hidroenergetikuli potencia li (1997 w SefasebiT 15.63

milioni kvt.sT), gansakuTrebiT maTi didi daxrilobis gamo. saqarTvelos udidesi mdinarea mtkvari, romelic saTaves iRebs TurqeTSi, gadakveTs mTel aRmosavleT saqarTvelos da Caedineba mingeCauris wyalsacavSi (azerbaijani) da Semdeg - kaspis zRvaSi. aqve Caedineba aRmosavleT saqarTvelos kidev ori didi mdinare - alazani da iori, romlebic saTaves iReben didi kavkasio nis mTebSi da Camoedinebian kaxeTis regionSi. aRmosavleT saqarTvelos sxva mdina reebia liaxvi, xrami da aragvi.

dasavleT saqarTvelo ufro mdidaria mdinareebiT, vidre aRmosavleTi. maTi umetesoba, iseve rogorc zogadad mTels saqarTveloSi, saTaves didi kavkasionis mTebidan iRebs. mdinareebi rioni, enguri, kodori, cxeniswyali, natanebi, sufsa, Caedinebian Sav zRvaSi.

samxreT saqarTveloSi, javaxeTis zeganze, 2100 m simaRleze mdebareobs saqarT velos udidesi tba faravani (37.5 kv.km). sxva tbebia paliastomi (18.2 kv.km), tabaw yuri (14.2 kv.km), jandari (10.6 kv.km), bazaleTi (1.2 kv.km). sxdadasxva mdinareebze age bulia wyalsacavebi, romelTa raodenoba 20 aRemateba.

saqarTvelo mdidaria mralferovani ekosistemebiT. dasavleT saqarTvelo-

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Si arsebuli kolxeTis dablobi daaxloebiT 600 kv.km farTobiT, Waobnars warmoad gens; aRmosavleT saqarTveloSi, kaxeTis regionSi, aris garejis naxevedudabno, xolo did kavkasionze myinvarebs uWiravs 511 kv.km farTobi. tyeebs uWiravs 43 % qveynis mTeli farTobisa. unikaluri jiSebiT mdidari foTlovani da wiwvovani ty eebi qveynis namdvili simdidrea.

mralferovani buneba, mSvenieri hava da samkurnalo geoTermuli da miner aluri wylebis siuxve ganapirobes saqarTveloSi kurortebis simravles. zogi erTi maTgani cnobilia msfolioSi.

saqarTvelos gaaCnia garkveuli maragebi mralferovani wiaRiseuli resurse bisa, romelTagan yvelaze mniSvenelovania manganumi, aseve rkina, spilenZi, oqro, qvanaxSiri da marmarilo.

*cxrili 1.1. saqarTvelos teritoria*

mTlian i farTobi	sasoflo sameurn eo miwebi	tyeebi		mTebi (1000 m zemoT)	wylebi(tbebi, mdinareebi, wyalsatevebi)	Waobebi	myinvarebi	naxevedrad udabno
1000 kv.km	aTasi ha	aTasi ha	%	%	aTasi ha	kv.km	kv.km	kv.km
69.7	3025.8	2456. 2	43	54	835.1	600	511*	100

\*1960 wlamde monacemebiT; bolo SefasebebiT es farTobi daaxloebiT 400 kv.km-mdea Semcirebuli (dawvriebiT myinvarebis Sesaxeb ix. qvemoT, p. 4.1.7)

**mosaxleoba.** 2008 wlis ivlisisaTvis saqarTvelos mosaxleoba Seadgenda 4,630,840 kacs.

mosaxleobis ori mesamedi (67.1%) 15-idan 64 wlamde asakobriv far glebSia;

Sromisunariani mosaxleoba Seadgens 31.9%. qalaqebSi cxovrobs mTeli mosaxleobis

52.6% da es ricxvi yovelwiurad izrdeba daaxloebiT 0.1%-iT.

mosaxleobis ricxovnobaSi ukansknel wlebSi SeimCneva mcireodeni kleba (-0,32%), romelic ganapirobebulia ZiriTadar migraciis maRali doniT (4,36 ada miani 1000 sulze) da ara Sobadoba-sikvdilianobis SefardebiT (1000 sulze 10,62 axalSobili da 9,51 gardacvlili). afxazeTidan da samxreT oseTidan iZulebiT ga daadgilebuli pirebis raodenoba 2007 wlis monacemebiT 220-240 aTass utolde boda. 2008 wlis agvistos movlenebis Semdeg am pirTa

raodenoba kidev 120 000-iT gaizarda.

saqarTvelos mosaxleobis eTnikuri Semadgenloba Wrelia (2002 wlis aRweris monacemebiT: 83.8% eTnikuri qarTveli, 6.5% eTnikuri azerbaijaneli, 5.7% eTni kuri somexi, 1.5% eTnikuri rusi da 2.5% sxva eTnosis warmomadgenlebi). maTgan 71%-isaTvis mSobliuri enaa qarTuli, 9%-isaTvis \_ rusuli, 7%-isaTvis \_ somxuri, 6%-isaTvis \_ azeri. aseTive siWrelea religiur aRmsareblobaSi: tradiciulad da istoriulad tolerantul saqarTveloSi marTImadidebel qristianeBtan erTad (83.9%) mSvidobianad cxovroben 9.9% - muslimani, 3.9% - grigorianeli qristiani, 0.8% - kaTolike, danarCeni - sxva religiebis mimdevrebi.

saqarTvelos mTel teritoriae saxelmwifo enaa qarTuli.

saqarTvelos dedaqalaqi Tbilisi, 1.5 mln. mosaxleobiT, mdebareobs aRmosa vleT saqarTveloSi, md. mtkvarze. sxva mniSvnelovani qalaqebia quTaisi, rusTavi, gori, zugdidi, soxumi, baTumi, foTi da sxi. msxvili samrewvelo obieqtebi ZiriTa dad Tavmoyrilia qalaqebSi.

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*cxrili 1.2. saqarTvelos mosaxleoba*

ricxovnoba			sicocxlis xangrZlivoba			socialuri maCvenebi			ganaTlebis done (10 welze zemoT)				
(mln. kaci)	(aTasi. kaci)	(%)	(%)	weli	weli	weli	kaci/ kv.km	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		
4,63084 1	4382.1	67. 1	-0.325	76.51	80.26	73.21	66	52.6	42.4	13.3	31 (2006)	99.7	24.3

wyaro: \*saqarTvelos statistikuri weliwdeuli (2008)

\*CIA – The World Factbook – Georgia (2008)

**ekonomika.** msgavsad yofili ssrk respublikebis umetesobisa, saqarTvelo amJamad miekuTvneba gardamavalis ekonomikis mqone qveynebs. ekonomikuri reforme bi, romelTa mizania sabazro ekonomikaze gadasvlis uzrunvelyofa, daiwo ssrk daSlisTanave da jer

kidev ar dasrulebula. am xnis ganmavlobaSi qveynis ekonomi kam didi cvlilebebi ganicada rogorc raodenobrivi, ise strukturuli Tvalsaz risiT. ssrk daSlamde ekonomikis ZiriTadi dargebi iyo mrewveloba, soflis meur neoba da momsaxurebis sfero, romelTa wili erTobliv saSinao produqtSi daax loebiT Tanabari iyo. ssrk daSlis Semdeg gansakuTreboli vardna moxda mrewvelo bis sferoSi, rac ZiriTadad gamowveuli iyo yofil ssrk respublikebs Soris kav SirurTierTobebis gawyvetiT da energomatareblebzze fasebis zrdiT. energetikis sferos problemebma Tavis mxriv gamoiwwia sxva dargebis daqveiTebac. reformebis dawyebis Sedegad (1997 wlidan moyolebuli) es situacia nel-nela Seicvala da 2003 wlis "vardebis revoluciis" Semdeg qveyanam aiRo kidev ufro intensiuri ekono mikuri reformebis kursi. ganisazRvra ekonomikis ganviTarebis prioritetebi da etapebi. pirveli rigis amocanad daisaxa investirebisaTvis xelSemwyobi garemos Seqmna da ekonomikis ganviTarebisTvis xelSemSeli barierebis moxsna: energeti kuli TviTmkmarobis uzrunvelyofa da gzebis mSenebloba. energetikis kolafsis SeCerebisa da energoimporterebis diversifikasiis wyalobiT SesaZlebeli gax da energousafrTxoebis met-neklebad uzrunvelyofa, ramac SesaZlebeli gaxada mrewvelobis, soflis meurneobis, sxva dargebis gamococxleba. moxda arsebuli sawarmoebis nawilobrivi reabilitacia da teqnikuri gadaiarReba, Seiqmna axali sawarmoebi, gaZlierda kerZo samewarme saqmianoba. gafarTovda vaWroba, inten siurad daiwo ganviTareba mSeneblobis sferom, sabanko seqtorma, momsaxurebis sferom. ekonomikis gamococxleba mniSvnellovnad ganapiroba kerZo kapitalis in tensurma Semodinebam, romelic oficialuri statistikuri da saerTaSoriso savaluto fondis monacemebiT 2004-2007 wlebSi gaizarda 4.6-jer da miaRwia 2.3 mlrd. aSS dolars.

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*cxrili 1.3. pirdapiri ucxouri investiciis dinamika saqarTveloSi (1000 aSS dolari)*

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 I kvar	2008 II kvar.	2008 III kvar.
pirdapiri ucxouri investicia (1000 aSS dolari)	499.1	449.5	1 190.4	2 014.8	430.193	525.204	150.023

ekonomikis gamococxlebas xeli Seuwo mtkiced gatarebulma antikoruf ciulma politikamac. nela-nela, magram mtkiced, daiwo umuSevrobis donis Sem cireba, socialuri mdgomareobis gaumjobeseba. ekonomikuri zrdis dinamikam Seu qcevadi xasiaTi miiRo, rac aisaxeba ekonomikuri maCveneblebis dinamiur zrdaSic.

biujetis Semosavalma 2007 wels gadaaWarba 6 mlrd. lars. mTliani Sida produqtis wlurma zrdam 2005-2007 ww gadaaWarba saSualod 10%. mSp Semadgenloba (2007 wlis SefasebiT) moicavs soflis meurneobas (13.1%), mrewvelobas (29.3%) da momsaxu rebis sferos (57.6%). soflis meurneobis, mrewvelobis, mSeneblobis, vaWrobis da transportis dargebma 2007 wels wina welTan SedarebiT ganapiroba mTliani Sida produqtis saerTo matebis 50.8%. mSp-sTan SedarebiT gansakuTrebiT winmswrebi tempebiT viTardeba mSeneblobis, sastumroebisa da restornebis, transportis, safinano saqmianobisa da uZravi qonebis, ijarisa da komerciuli momsaxurebis dargebi, romelTa progresic yvelaze TvalSisacemia ukanknel wlebSi.

*cxrili 1.4. mTlian Sida produqtis dinamika  
(mimdinare fasebSi; mln.lari)*

wlebi	200 2	2003	200 4	2005	2006	2007	200 8 I kv.	200 8 II kv.	200 8 IIIkv.
<b>mTlian Sida produqtis moculoba (sabazro fasebSi; mln.lari)</b>									
mTlian Sida produqtis	7 456	8 564	9 824	11 621	13 790	16 999	4 182.5	4 995.2	4 793.2
produqciis warmoeba	3 130	3 716	3 986	4 477	4 539	5 116			
momsaxureba	3 903	4 404	5 079	5 937	7 615	9 664			
<b>mSp erT sulze, lari</b>		1 972.1	2 276.7	2 689.1	3 133.1	3 866.9	954. 5	1 139.9	1.093 .8
<b>valutis kursi aSS dolari / lari</b>		2.145 9	1.91 70	1.812 7	1.776 7	1.670 7	1.55 58	1.446 0	1.40 91
<b>mSp ekonomikuri saqmianobis saxeebis mixedviT (%) wina weiTan SedarebiT</b>									
sofl. meurneoba, nadiroba da satyeo meurneoba	98. 6	110.3	92. 1	112. 0	88.3	103. 3	106. 8	103. 7	98. 1
samTomopovebeli mrewv.	129. 8	97.9	80. 1	92.2	118.7	119.9	127. 1	105. 8	116. 4
gadamamuSavebeli mrewv.	120. 8	109.5	111. 6	114. 1	122.3	111.5	100. 5	107. 3	93.8
el.energiis, bunebr. airis da wylis warmoeba da ganawileba	89. 8	109.2	96.0	105. 1	113.4	106. 8	113. 1	106. 6	88.2
produqciis gadamuSaveba Sinameurneobebis mier	100. 9	104.7	98.4	112. 4	103.0	128. 1	103. 3	97.3	96.8
mSenebloba	143. 1	146.6	135. 9	114. 1	108.5	114.6	112. 4	101. 4	68.3
vaWroba; avtomobilebis, sayofacxovrebo nawarmis da piradi sargeblobis sagnebis remonti	103. 9	112. 1	108. 2	109. 4	119.. 7	109. 6	115. 2	111. 8	109. 5

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sastumroebi da restornebi	107. 6	114.2	103. 5	116. 6	110.5	111.4	102. 4	111. 4	94.0
transporti, damxmare da damatebiTi satransporto saqmianoba	109. 7	104.4	103. 7	103. 9	116.8	111.9	99. 9	104. 9	78.2
kavSircabmuloba da fosta	102. 5	138.5	116. 9	128. 7	113.4	108. 7	112. 5	121. 2	121. 7
safinanso saqmianoba	122.	88.8	112.	152.	136.9	115.3	115.	140.	81.6

	9		8	8			8	4	
operaciebi uZravi qonebiT, ijara da komerciuli momsaxureba	118.1	142.2	128.1	110.6	117.4	123.1	113.1	101.5	102.1
sakuTari sacxovrisis gamoyenebis pirobiTi renta	101.1	101.9	100.6	100.9	100.2	105.4	103.6	104.7	102.2
saxelmwifo mmarTveloba	101.2	97.7	109.7	93.7	97.6	115.9	116.1	114.5	103.1
ganaTleba	101.5	101.5	101.8	113.7	112.1	109.5	103.7	113.6	128.7
jandacva da soc.momsaxureba	106.5	101.7	104.2	107.6	115.4	110.4	103.4	110.7	101.7
sxva komunaluri, socialuri da personaluri momsaxureba	105.1	119.4	106.5	118.3	107.1	124.0	110.2	102.8	86.1
SinameurneobebSi daqiravebuli momsaxureba	85.9	96.1	120.5	81.2	108.5	107.5	117.5	102.1	102.8
saqmian aqtivobaSi finansuri Suamavlobis momsaxurebis gamoyenebis arapirdapiri Sefaseba	122.7	104.5	92.1	157.5	85.0	142.5	97.2	136.6	150.9
<b>mSp (sabazro fasebSi), %-iT wina welTan SedarebiT</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>96.1</b>

ekonomikis sxvadasxva dargebis araTanabari ganviTarebis Sesabamisad icvleba maTi wili mTlian erovnul produqtSi:

*cxrili 1.5. mTlian Sida produqtis struqtura damatebuli Rirebulebis mixedviT (procenti jamis mimarT)*

wlebi	2005	2006	2007
soflis meurneoba, metyeveoba, meTevzeoba da TevzWera	14.8	11.2	9.4
mrewveloba	12.2	12.4	11.8
produqtis gadamuSaveba Senameurneobebis mier	3.5	2.5	2.2
mSenebloba	8.1	6.9	6.7
vaWroba	12.0	13.6	13.1
sastumroebi da restornebi	2.8	2.3	2.2
transporti	8.4	8.0	7.6
kavSirgabmuloba da fosta	4.0	3.6	3.1
safinanso saqmianoba	2.0	2.1	2.2
operaciebi uZravi qonebiT, ijara da komerciuli saqmianoba	2.6	3.3	3.1

saxelmwifo mmarTveloba	6.5	8.5	12.8
ganaTleba	3.3	3.7	3.2
janmrTelobis dacva da socialuri momsaxureba	3.5	4.3	4.2
sxva dargebi	4.9	5.0	4.4
wminda arapirdapiri gadasaxadebi	11.5	12.6	14.0
mTliani Sida produqt	100	100	100

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**mrewveloba.** mrewvelobis sfero saqarTveloSi warmodgenilia manqanaTmSene blobiT, sasargeblo wiaRiseulis mopovebiT, qimiuri mrewvelobiT, metalurgiiT, xe-tyis, Rvinisa da mineraluri wylebis da sxva warmoebebiT.

samrewvelo obieqtebis maqsimaluri energomomaragebis uzrunvelyofis amo canis gadawyvetam 2003-2007 wlebSi SesaZlebeli gaxada mrewvelobis seqtorSi gar kveuli winsvla. privatizaciis Sedegad mojidul iqna investiciebi, ramac SesaZle beli gaxada arsebuli samrewvelo obieqtebis nawilobrivi reabilitacia da gada iaraReba, Seiqmna axali obieqtebi. mrewvelobis dargis zrda aisaxeba ekonomikuri maCveneblebis dinamikaSi.

*cxrili. 1.6. mrewvelobis ZiriTadi maCveneblebi*

weli	sawarmo Ta raodenob a (erTeuli)	dasaqmebul Ta saSualo wliuri raodenoba (aTasi kaci)	brunva (mln. lari)	warmoebuli samrewvelo produqciis moculoba moqmed fasebSi (mln. lari)	ZiriTadi kapitali (mln.lari)
2003	3049	82.0	1862.2	1549.9	2107.1
2004	3439	85.4	2119.7	1754.2	2164.8
2005	4632	94.3	2561.2	2202.2	1985.2
2006	4149	90.3	3228.7	2757.3	2124.4
2007	3206	88.4	4362.1	3524.8	2651.8
..	I kv	...	81.6	1149.5	853.0
..	II kv	...	85.3	1151.7	1019.8
..	III kv	...	83.9	1126.7	958.0

2003-2007 wlebSi Camoyalibebuli zrdis tendencia mrewvelobis dargis sam ZiriTad sferoSi asaxulia cxrilSi 1.7:

*cxrili. 1.7. samrewvelo produqciis warmoebis moculobis indeqsebi ekonomikuri saqmianobis ZiriTadi saxeebis mixedviT<sup>1</sup>*

wlebi	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
-------	------	------	------	------	------

		procentobiT wina welTan				
mrewveloba - sul	114.8	108.6	116.4	110.6	114.5	
maT Soris:						
samTomopovebiTi mrewveloba	157.7	87.0	85.1	101.4	123.0	
damamuSavebeli mrewveloba	117.6	114.9	124.9	112.2	114.4	
eleqtroenergiis, airisa da wylisa warmoeba da ganawileba	103.3	102.7	106.3	110.9	108.3	

**energetika.** klimatis cvlilebis konvenciisa da kerZod, saTburis gazebis emi siebis sferoSi energetikis seqtoris gansakuTrebuli mniSvnelobidan gamomdina re, saqrTvelos meore erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebis procesSi am seqtorze

<sup>1</sup> 2002-2006 ww gamoTvlilia Tviuri monacemebis, xolo 2006 wlidan-samrewvelo produqciis mwarmoebelTa indeqsis mixedviT

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gansakuTrebuli yuradReba gamaxvilda. Catarebuli kvlevebis da Sefasebebis Se degebi srulad asaxulia am dokumentis me-5 TavSi.

energetikis seqtori yovelTvis prioritetuli iyo saqrTvelos ekonomikaSi, magram 2003 wlis Semdeg am dargis damoukideblobis uzrunvelyofa gansakuTrebiT aqtualuri gaxda, rogorc aucilebeli piroba mTlianad ekonomikis ganviTarebis uzrunvelsayofad. 2004 wlidan am dargSi ganxorciela reformebi. energosiste

mis calkeuli elementebis gadayvanam sabazro ekonomikaze da am seqtoris mimarT ganxorcielebulma mizanmimarTulma politikam SesaZlebeli gaxda qveynis energie tikuli usafrTxoebis gazar da eleqtroenergiaze moTxovnilebis maqsimaluri dakmayofilebis uzrunvelyofa weliwadis yvela droSi, rasac Zalian Seuwo xeli baqo-Tbilisi-jeihanis navTobsadenisa da baqo-Tbilisi-erzrumis gazaSadenis mSe neblobam da eqsloataciaSi Sesvlam.

saqrTvelos energetikuli resursebi moicavs wiaRiseul, hidroenergetikul da sxva ganaxlebadi energetikis resursebs. wiaRiseuli resursebidan saqrTve los aqvs qvanaxSiris, mcire raodenobiT navTobisa da bunebrivi gazis maragebi, Tumca ZiriTedad qveynis energetika emyareba hidroenergetikul resursebs, rom lebic uzrunvelyofen eleqtroenergiaze qveynis mTliani moTxovnilebis 72%. sa qarTvelo mdidaria agreTve sxva ganaxlebadi energoresursebiT (qaris, mjis, geo Termuli wylebis, biomasis), Tumca maTi gamoyeneba sawyis stadiaSia. qaris energiis teqnikurad ganxorcielebadi potenciali Sefasebulia 5 mlrd kvt.sT farglebSi. qveyanas aqvs agreTve geoTermuli wylebis garkveuli potenciali (300 mgvt), rome lic jer kidev mwirad aris gamoyenebuli.

qveynis erT-erT udides energetikul resurss warmoadgens xe-tye. tyeebs uWi ravs saqrTvelos teritoriis 43%. 1990-ian wlebSi tyis ukontrolo gaCexvis pra qtikas amJamad SeCerebis tendencia aqvs sxva energoresursebis xelmisawvdomobis zrdis paralelurad. amasTan erTad, mimdinareobs reforma tyis resursebis da cvis, ganviTarebisa da gamoyenebis optimizacilis mizniT: SemuSavda tyis kodeqsi (damtkicebis procesSia), mojidul iqna investiciebi; Tumca tyis resursebis mar Tvis reformirebis es procesi mZimed mimdinareobs qveynisaTvis am sferos gan sakuTrebuli mniSvnelobidan da sazogadoebis mxridan reformis mimarT maRali moTxovnebidan gamomdinare.

**transporti** erT-erTi yvelaze intensiurad ganviTarebadi dargia saqrTve loSi.

saavtomobilo transporti ki gansaku Trebul aRmavlobas ganicdis: gafar Tovda da Seicvala msubuqi manqanebis parki, Tumca ZiriTadad meoradi avtomanqa nebiT, ganaxlda municipaluri da saqalaqTaSoriso transportis, satvirTo manqa nebis parkebi. nawilobriv ganaxlda sarkinizo Semadgenloba. izrdeba sarkinigo

gadazidvebi da saaviacio mimosvla. cxrili 1.8. asaxavs transportis sferos Zi riTadi maCveneblebis dinamikas da sxvadasxva saxebs Soris Tanafardobis Zier cvlilebasac.

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*cxrili 1.8. transportis sektoris ZiriTadi maCveneblebis dinamika*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
tvirTbrunva sul (mln.t-km):	30060.0	332441.3	37488.3	41081.4	41149.8	45971.5	49946.6	49830.4
maT Soris:								
sarkinigo	11496.1	13209.6	14951.5	16558.7	15424.4	18986.7	22643.3	22230.2
saavtomobilo	18500.0	20000.0	22500.0	24500.0	25700.0	26959.3	27261.3	27561.2
sazRvao	62.6	30.5	35.5	21.4	23.9	23.9	40.4	37.9
sahaero	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1
mgzavrTbrunva sul (mln. kac km):	6002.0	6189.8	6413.1	6700.5	7069.9	7294.0	7302.1	7281.3
maT Soris:								
rkingza	452.9	400.9	400.6	387.4	614.9	719.7	808.9	773.9
avtobusi	4500.0	4764.3	4920.0	5150.0	5200.0	5252.0	5269.2	5416.7
troleibusi	90.5	106.0	145.1	114.6	120.6	117.0	52.7	5.4
metropoliteni	674.6	622.7	614.4	622.8	624.0	676.0	710.1	610.5
tramvai	46.2	55.4	35.7	25.4	21.1	18.5	8.3	-----
sahaero	237.8	240.5	297.3	400.3	489.3	510.8	452.9	474.8

**soflis meurneoba** saqrTvelosaTvis tradiciulad wamyvani dargia. qveynis nayofieri niadagi uaRresad xelsayrel pirobebs qmnis rogorc miwaTmoqmedebis, ise mecxoveleobisaTvis. sasoflo-sameurneo savargulebs uWiravs qveynis teri toris 43.4%. tradiciuli sasoflo-sameurneo kulturebia vazi, xorbali, si mindi, yovelgvari xexili, citrusebi da Cai. mecxoveleobis tradiciuli dargebia mecxvareoba, mesaqonleoba, ganviTarebulia agreTve mefutkreoba.

mizanmimarTulad gatarebli politikis Sedegad nel-nela daiwo dargis aRorZineba. reformirebis farglebSi 1990-ian wlebSi moxda miwis privatizacia, romlis Sedegadac sasoflo-sameurneo miwebi kerZo sakuTrebaSi gadaeca mosa xleobas (glexebs). amJamad warmatebiT viTardeba meRvineoba, mefrinveleoba, me xileoba, mebostneoba, mexorbleoba, meTevzeoba. mecxoveleobaSi SenarCunebulia pirutyvis suladobis matebis tendencia. soflis meurneobaSi matebas ZiriTedad ganapirobebs xilis, yurZnisa da citrusis mosavlis zrda.

*cxrili 1.9. soflis meurneobis produqciis moculobis indeqsebi (mudmiv fasebSi; procentobiT wina weITan SedarebiT)*

wlebi	sul	maT Soris	
		memcenareobis produqcia	mecxoveleobis produqcia
2000	88.0	79.0	100.2
2001	108.2	110.7	106.0
2002	98.9	93.6	104.4
2003	110.8	118.8	103.2
2004	94.1	88.0	100.8
2005	112.1	124.2	100.3
2006	80.1	65.5	96.4
2007	112.3	135.6	95.3

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**mSenebloba.** bolo wlebis ganmavlobaSi mSenebloba erT-erTi yvelaze swrafad mzardi dargia saqrTveloSi. dargi swrafad izrdeba erTis mxriv, samSeneblo ma salebis importis da, meores mxriv, maTi adgilobrivi warmoebis aRmavlobis Sedegad. dargis intensifikacias xeli Seuwyro sabanko seqtoris ganviTarebamac. mosalodnelia mSeneblobis (maT Soris gzebis) seqtoris zrdis Seuqcevadi dinamikis SenarCuneba uax loes momavalSic.

*cxrili 1.10. samSeneblo samuSaoebis moculobis dinamika  
(faqtobrivid moqmed fasebSi; a Tasi lari)*

wlebi	samSeneblo samuSaoebi sul	maT Soris organizaciebis mier	
		saxelmwifo	arasaxelmwifo
2001	239020	34574	204446

2002	322229	44308	277921
2003	297890	41381	256509
2004	377092	30407	346685
2005	746110	51020	695090
2006	1184909	35578	1149331
2007	1717177	35506	1681671

**jandacvis sfero.** qveynis sabazro ekonomikaze gadasvasTan dakavSirebiT es sfero seriozul cvlilebebs ganicdis. mimdinareobs ufaso jandacvis sistemi dan dazRvevis principze agebuli jandacvis sistemaze gadasvla. dargSi serio zuli reformebis gatarebis Semdeg amuSavda saswrafo daxmarebis samsaxuri, ga daiaraRda samkurnalo dawesebulebebi, amuSavda sadazRvevo da sapoliso sistema dabalSemosavliani mosaxleobisaTvis. Sendeba axali saavadmyofoebi, maT Soris uaxlesi samkurnalo aparaturiT aRWurvili, umjobesdeba momsaxurebis done da TandaTan ZalaSi Sedis sadazRvevo sistema. amJamad dagegmilia dazRvevis rolis Semdgomi gazarدا samedicino momsaxurebis sferoSi.

**momsaxurebis sfero** did aRmavlobas ganicdis. sabanko seqtoris gaZlierebam da kerZo iniciativisakanonmdeblo waxalisebam xeli Seuwyo am sferos intensi fikacias. es dinamika savaraudod, SenarCundeba momaval wlebSic. momsaxurebis sferos mier energiis moxmareba yovelwliurad izrdeba, rac am dargs ayenebs saT buris gazebis potenciur intensiur emitoraT ricxvSi da Sesabamisad energoefeq turi RonisZiebebis gatarebis potenciali am seqtorSi sakmaod maRalia. grZelva diani energo-alternativebis dagegmvis (LEAP – Long-term Energy Alternatives Planning) programuli modelis prognozis mixedviT energoefeqturobis mimarTulebiT RonisZiebebis gautareblobis SemTxvevaSi am seqtoris mier energiis moxmareba gaizrdeba 2006 wlis 4%-idan 2025 wlis 5%-me.

bolo wlebSi gamokveTili ekonomikuri zrda Seuqcevadi iyo ekonomikis TiTqmis yvela seqtorSi da 2008 wlisaTvis navaraudevi iyo mSp 9%-iani zrda, Tumca samxedro konfliqtma 2008 wlis agvistoSi Zireulad Secvala qveynis ekonomikuri mdgomareoba. omma Zlieri dartyma miayena ekonomikis yvela seqtors, maT Soris imaTac, romelTac yvelaze didi wili SeaqvT mTlian erovnul produqtSi: soflis meurneobas, gadamamuSavebel mrewvelobas, vaWrobas, turizms, transports, mom saxurebis sferos, mSeneblobas, sabanko sferos. aTobiT aTasi usaxlkarod darCe nili adamianis dabinavebisa da socialuri daxmarebis xarjebi da gadaxdisunari anobis daqveiTeba mZime tvirTad daawva isedac dasustebul ekonomikas. eqspertTa

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SefasebiT saerTo zaralma 2008 wels Seadgina 804 mln. aSS dolari. omiT gamowveul ekonomikur danakargebs Tan erTvis sainvesticio klimatis gauareseba, rac gam oixateba kerZo kapitalis Semodinebis SemcirebaSi da mZimed aisaxeba biznes saqmianobaze. 2008 wlis I naxevis 1.5 mlrd aSS dolaridan investiciebi Semcirda 2008 wlis II naxevis 0.5 mlrd-mde. ra Tqma unda, Seqmnili viTareba aisaxa mSp-zec, romelic, eqspertTa SefasebiT, miuxedavad aRTqmuli seriozuli saerTaSoriso daxmarebisa (4.5 mlrd. aSS dolari), daiklebs, sul cota, 3.5%-mde nacvlad (wlis dasawyisSi) dagegmili 9%-isa.

rogorc Cans, agvistos omis Sedegebi mniSvnelonan korequtivebs Seitans uax loesi wlebis mSp maCveneblebsa da dinamikaSi, magram grZelvadian perspeqtivaSi igi daaxloebiT miyveba SRES (Special Report on Emission Scenarios) [1] scenarebs A1, A2 da B1,

romelTagan, eqspertTa daskvniT, saqarTvelos ganviTarebisaTvis 21-e sau kuneSi yvelaze albaTuria A1 scenari.

*cxrili 1.11. mSp dinamikis prognozi (% mateba 1990 welTan SedarebiT) SRES A1, A2 da B1 ganviTarebis scenarebis mixedviT REForm jgufisaTvis\*\* da saqarTvelos SemTx vevisaTvis (mln.lari)\*\*\**

		1990*	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2100
A1. es siuJeti yvelaze albaTurad SeZleba iqnas miCneuli saqarTvelos uaxloesi momavlisatvis, sanam igi gadaWris Tavisi teritiriuli mTlianobis aRdgenisa da natoSi gawevrianebis amocenebs.	%	0	27	90	218	363	536	2290
	mln/lari	14965	19005.55	28433.5	47588.7	69257.95	95177.4	357663.5
A2. unda iTqvas, rom A2 siuJeti naklebad albaTuria saqarTvelos amJamindebi politikur ekonomikuri orientaciidan, aseve resursebis simciridam gamodinare, magram momavalii ganviTarebis TvalsazrisiT mainc dasaSvebi da gasaTvaliswinelia	%	0	9	36	63	100	145	854
	mln/lari	14965	16311.85	20352.4	24392.95	29930	36664.25	142766.1
B1. es siuJeti mosalodnelia ganviTardes ramdenime wlis Semdeg, roca/Tuki saqarTvelo SeZlebs amJamad dasaxuli miznebis (natoSi gawevrianeba, teritoriuli mTlianobis aRdgena) miRwevas.	%	0	27	81	172	272	381	1318
	mln/lari	14965	19005.55	27086.65	40704.8	55669.8	71981.65	212203.7

\*1990 wlis monacemebi aRebulia: *statistikuri weliwdeuli 1999*, danarCeni monacemebi gamoTvlilia 1990, rogorc sabaziso wlis monacemebidan procentuli prognostikuli zrdis mixedviT.

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konvenciis SesrulebasTan dakavSirebuli instituciebi. saqarTvelo gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvencias 1994 wels miuerTda. klimatis cvlilebis konvenciiT saqarTvelos mier aRebuli valdebulebebi gulisxmobs konvenciis principebis yovelmxriv xelSewyobas, danergvas da gatarebas saqarTveloSi. ker  
Zod:

- Sesabamisi kanonmdeblobis momzadebas da amoqmedebas;
- qveynis ganviTarebis gegmebSi klimatis cvlilebis problemis gaTvaliswine bas rogorc emisiebis Serbilebis, aseve saadaptacio RonisZiebebis gatare bis kuTxiT;
- erovnuli Setyobinebebis periodul momzadebas da wardgenas klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvenciisadmi (UNFCCC);
- saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizaciis periodul Catarebas da ward genas gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvenciisadmi;
- cnobierebis amaRlebas klimatis cvlilebis da misi Sedegebis Sesaxeb mo saxleobasa da gadawyvetilebis mimRebTa Soris;
- saTburis gazebis emisiis Semcirebisa da klimatis cvlilebis Sedegebis Ser bilebisaken mimarTuli RonisZiebebis dagegmvasa da gatarebas; • klimatis cvlilebisadmi saadaptacio RonisZiebebis momzadebasa da gatare bas.

am valdebulebebidan yvelaze mTavari, - erovnuli Setyobinebebis perioduli momzadeba da UNFCCC -sadmi wardgena, - xorcieldeba globaluri garemos dacvis fondis finansuri mxardaWeriT.

klimatis cvlilebis konvenciis Sesrulebaze pasuxismgebelia saqrTvelos mTavroba, romelic garemos dacvisa da bunebrivi resursebis saministros Se sabamisi struqturabis meSveobiT warmarTavs da koordinacias uwevs konvenciis Sesrulebis mimarTulebiT saqrTveloSi ganxorcielebul mTel saqmianobas. masSi CarTulia yvela Sesabamisi uwyeba, romelTac wvlili SeaqvT monacemTa Se grovebis, damuSavebis, samecniero kvlevis, analizis, praqtikuli RonisZiebebis momzadebisa da gatarebis, klimatis cvlilebis Sesaxeb informaciis gavrcelebisa da cnobierebis amaRlebis mimarTulebiT. konvenciis SesrulebaSi CarTuli in stituciebia: uSualod klimatis cvlilebasTan dakavSirebul struqturebi; sxva samTavrobo dawesebulebibi (saministroebi, departamentebi); samecniero dawese bulebibi (institutebi, samecniero centrebi); teqnikuri da saeqsperto jgufebi; municipalitetebi da sxva dainteresebuli jgufebi da organizaciebi.

struqturebi	funqciebi
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uSualod klimatis cvlilebas Tan dakavSirebuli struqturebi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- garemos dacvisa da bunebrivi resursebis saministros klimatis cvlilebis sammarTvelo</li> <li>-garemos dacvisa da bunebrivi resursebis saministros garemos erovnuli saagento</li> </ul>	<p>konvenciis Sesrulebis mimarTulebiT warmoebuli politikisa da RonisZiebebis koordinacia, xelmZRvaneloba da monitoringi;</p> <p>sakanonmdeblo bazis / winadadebebis momzadeba parlamentis Sesabamis komitetebSi warsadgenad; dasaxuli RonisZiebebis ganxorcielebis monitoringi</p> <p>UNFCCC -sadmi angariSgeba</p>
sxva samTavrobo struqturebi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- ekonomikuri ganviTarebis saministro da gansakuTrebis misi departamentebi: statistikis departamenti transportis departamenti</li> <li>- energetikis saministro - soflis meurneobis saministro</li> <li>- jandacvis saministro</li> <li>- ganaTlebisa da mecnierebis saministro</li> <li>- finansTa saministro</li> <li>- sagareo saqmeTa saministro</li> <li>- sportisa da kulturis saministros turizmis departamenti da ZeglTa dacvis departamenti</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- monacemTa da winadadebaTa gacvla</li> <li>- seqtoris ganviTarebis gegmebSi klimatis cvlilebis problemis gaTvaliswineba;</li> <li>- cnobierebis amaRleba</li> </ul>
saqrTvelos sakanonmdeblo xelisufleba	<p>saqrTvelos parlamentis komitetebi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- garemos dacvisa da bunebrivi resursebis;</li> <li>- dargobrivi ekonomikisa da ekonomikuri politikis;</li> <li>- agrarul sakiTxTa;</li> <li>- ganaTlebis, mecnierebis da kulturis;</li> <li>- janmrTelobis dacvisa da socialur sakiTxTa;</li> <li>- regionuli politikis, TviTmmarTvelobis da maRalmTiani regionebis.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- klimatis cvlilebis konvenciisa da kiotos protokolis sufTa ganviTarebis meqanizmis ganxorcielebisavis saWiro sakanonmdeblo bazis SeqmnaSi xelSewyoba;</li> <li>- seqtorebisa da regionebis ganviTarebis gegmebSi klimatis cvlilebis problemis asaxva</li> </ul>
samecniero organizaciebi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- hidrometeorologiis instituti</li> <li>- geografiis instituti</li> <li>- botanikis instituti</li> <li>iv. javaxiSvilis sax. saxelmwifo universiteti</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- monacemTa gacvla da damuSaveba, mecnieruli kvleva da analizi</li> </ul>
adgilobrivi mmarTvelobis organoebi	municipalitetebi (gamgeobebi, sakrebuloebi, sxva regionaluri dawesebulebebi)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- monacemTa da winadadebaTa gacvla</li> <li>- proeqtebSi Tanamonawileoba</li> <li>- cnobierebis amaRleba</li> </ul>
sxva monawileebi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- arasamTavrobo organizaciebi</li> <li>- kerZo seqtori</li> <li>- media-saSualebebi</li> <li>- erovnuli eqspertebi</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- monacemTa Segroveba, gacvla da damuSaveba;</li> <li>- masalis eqspertuli analizi, dokumentaciis momzadeba;</li> <li>- winadadebebis momzadeba klimatis cvlilebis Serbilebis da misadmi adaptaciis RonisZiebebis Sesaxeb;</li> <li>- Sedegebis popularizacia</li> </ul>

monacemTa Segroveba maTi sandoobis gazrdis mizniT xdeba rogorc statisti kis departamentis oficialuri gamoSvebebidan (weliwdeulebi), ise garemos ero vnuli saagentodan, calkeuli saminstroebidan da sawarmoebidan. SesaZleblobis farglebSi xdeba sxvadasxva wyaroebidan miRebuli monacemebis Sejereba da saeqs perto analizi.

monacemTa damuSavebis, mecnieruli kvlevisa da analizis CatarebaSi ZiriTa dad monawileoben samecniero dawesebulebebi da maTi warmomadgenlebi; UNFCCC-sadmi warsadgeni meore erovnuli Setyobineba erToblivad momzadda gaeros ganviTarebis programisa da saqarTvelos mTavrobis mier. proeqtis far glebSi Camoyalibda 4 ZiriTadi samuSao jgufi: saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis, mowyvladobisa da adaptaciis, saTburis gazebis Serbilebisa da cnobierebis amaR lebis jgufebi, romlebSic gaerTianebuli iyvnen erovnuli eqspertebi sxvadasx va uwyebebidan. SerCeul eqspertTa jgufebis mier, Sesabamis uwyebebTan da dargis eqspertebTan mWidro TanamSromlobiT momzadda winamdebare dokumenti, romel Sic maqsimaluradaa gaTvaliswinebuli UNFCCC da IPCC-s rekomendaciebi da saxel mZRvanelo miTiTebebi.

### **gamoyenebuli wyaroebi**

1. Nakicenovic, N. et. al. Special Report on Emissions Scenarios. IPCC, Cambridge, 2000.
2. saqarTvelos statistikuri weliwdeulebi (2000-2008)
3. saqarTvelos ekonomikuri ganviTarebis saminstros statistikis departa mentis veb-gverdi [www.statistics.ge](http://www.statistics.ge)
4. saqarTvelos pirveli erovnuli Setyobineba gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvenciis mimarT. Tbilisi, 1999.

## 2. saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizacia

1992 wlis 9 maiss msolfios qveynebma miiRes gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvencia, romlis mTavari mizania "miaRwios atmosferoSi saTburis gazebis koncentraciebis stabilizacias im doneze, romelic ar dauSvebs klimatur sistemaze saSiS anTropogenur zemoqmedebas. aseTi done miRweul unda iqnas klimatis cvvli lebasTan ekosistemebis bunebrivi adaptaciisaTvis sakmaris vadebSi, rac safrT xes ar Seuqmnis sursaTis warmoebas da ekonomikis mdgrad ganviTarebas."

saerTaSoriso Tanamegobrobis unari, saTburis gazebis emisiebis SemcirebiT miaRwios dasaxul mizans, damokidebulia saTburis gazebis emisiebis trendebis zedmiwvniT codnaze. konvenciis me-4 muxlis 1(a) paragrafisa da me-12 muxlis 1(a) paragrafis Tanaxmad yovelma mxarem unda miawodos konvenciis umaRles organos \_ mxareTa konferencias (*Conference of the Parties - COP*) informacia erovnuli emisie bisa da mSTamTqmelebis Sesaxe. konvenciis danarT I-Si arSesuli qveynebisaTvis angariSgebis ZiriTadi meqanizmi erovnuli Setyobineba, xolo danarT I-Si Sesuli qveynebi valdebuli arian yovelwiurad waradginon damoukidebeli erovnuli an gariSi saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis Sesaxe.

1996 wels mxareTa konferenciam Tavis me-2 sesiaze (COP2) 10/CP.2 gadawyveti lebiT konvenciis danarT I-Si arSesuli qveynebisaTvis daamtkica saxelmZRvanelo miTiTebebi pirveli erovnuli Setyobinebebis mosamzadeblad. 2002 wels COP9-m miiRo axali saxelmZRvanelo dokumenti, romlis mixedviT danarT I-Si arSesulma mxareebma saTburis gazebis sawyisi erovnuli inventarizacia unda Caataron 1994 wlisaTvis, an rogorc alternativa 1990 wlisaTvis. meore erovnuli SetyobinebaSi inventarizacia unda Catardes 2000 wlisaTvis.

17/CP.8 gadawyvetilebiT danarT I-Si arCarTulma mxareebma saTburis gaze bis erovnuli inventarizaciisaTvis unda gamoiyenon klimatis cvlilebis samTa vrobaTSoriso sabWos (*Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change - IPCC*) mier 1995 wels SemuSavebuli da 1996 wels Sesworebuli saxelmZRvanelo dokumenti [1] (SemdgomSi miTiTebuli rogorc *IPCC*

1996) da Sesabamisi programuli uzrunvelyofa. zogadad inventarizacia moicavs 6 seqtors:

1. energetika;
2. samrewvelo procesebi;
3. solventebi da sxva produqtebis moxmareba;
4. soflis meurneoba;
5. miwaTsargebloba, cvlilebebi miwaTsargeblobaSi da tyeebi; 6. narCenebi.

klimatis cvlilebis CarCo konvencia informacias moiTxovs qvemoCamoTv lili gazebis Sesaxeb:

- naxSirorJangi ( $\text{CO}_2$ );
- meTani ( $\text{CH}_4$ );
- azotis qveJangi ( $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ );
- hidroftornaxSirbadebi (HFC-ebi);
- perfifornaxSirbadebi (PFC-ebi);
- gogirdis heqsaftoridi ( $\text{SF}_6$ ).

am gazebs xSirad uwodeben “eqvs saTburis gatz”, Tumca HFC-ebi da PFC-ebi warmoadgenen gazebis jgufebs. TviToeul gatz individualuri wvlili Seaqvs “saTburis efeqtSi”. gazebis narevis wvlili globalur daTbobaSi damokidebulia

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imaze, Tu ra gazebi da ra proporciiT Sedian narevSi. yvelaze Zlieri gazelia SF6, HFC-ebi da PFC-ebi, zogadi saxelwodebiT “F-gazebi”. meTani CaiWers 21-jer met siTbos, vidre naxSirorJangi, azotis qveJangi ki 310-jer mets. saTburis gazebis emisiebis kontrolisaTvis Semoyvanilia gazebis unaris dasaxasiaTebeli erTeuli - globaluri daTbabis potenciali - gdp (Global Warming Potential - GWP), romelic gamosaxavs konkretuli gazis emisiebs  $\text{CO}_2$ -is eqvivalentebSi ( $\text{CO}_2^{\text{eq}}$ ). am cnebis zus ti ganmarteba bWobis sagania. magaliTad gdp SeiZleba gamoisaxos rogorc daTbo bis sruli efeqt garkveuli drois, vTqvaT 20, 100 an 500 wlis ganmavlobaSi. kon venciis mxareebi SeTanxmdnen, “kiotos oqmma” ki daamtkica gdp sidideebi drois 100 - wlian diapazonSi [2]. Sesabamisi sidideebi mocemulia qvemo cxrilSi.

gazi	sicocxlis xangrZlivoba, weli	100-wliani gdp
$\text{CO}_2$	cvladi (50-200)	1
$\text{CH}_4$	12±3	21
$\text{N}_2\text{O}$	120	310
<b>HFCs</b>		
<i>HFC-23</i>	264	11700
<i>HFC-32</i>	5,6	650
<i>HFC-125</i>	32,6	2800
<i>HFC-134</i>	10,6	1300
<i>HFC-143</i>	48,3	3800

<i>HFC-152</i>	1,5	140
<i>HFC-227</i>	36,5	2900
<i>HFC-236</i>	209	6300
<i>HFC-245</i>	6,6	560
<i>PFCs</i>		
<i>CF<sub>4</sub></i>	50000	6500
<i>C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>6</sub></i>	10000	9200
<i>C<sub>3</sub>F<sub>8</sub></i>	2600	7000
<i>C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>10</sub></i>	2600	7000
<i>C<sub>6</sub>F<sub>14</sub></i>	3200	7400
<i>SF<sub>6</sub></i>	3200	23900

**saTburis gazebis emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.** saqarTvelos pirvel erovnul SetyobinebaSi [3] inventarizacia Catarda 1987-1997 wlebisaTvis. meo re erovnuli Setyobinebis farglebSi Catarda saTburis gazebis inventarizacia 1998-2006 wlebisaTvis. inventarizacia daeyrdno IPCC 1996 saxelmZRvanelo doku ments da klimatis cvlilebis samTavrobaTSorisi sabWos "warmatebuli praqti kis saxelmZRvanelos" (*Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change: Good Practic Guidelines – IPCC GPG*) [4]. pirvelad Catarda xarisxis uzrunvelyofis/xarisxis kontrolis (QA/QC) procedurebi da uzustobebis Sefaseba sakvanZo seqtorebSi.

cxril 2.1-Si mocemulia saTburis gazebis emisiebistrendi 1990-2006 wlebisaT vis. 1995-1997 wlebSi monacemebis arqonis gamo sawvavis moxmareba da Sesabamisi emisiebi Sefasda garkveul daSvebebze dayrdnobiT. rogorc momdevno wlebisaTvis Catarebulma gamoTvlebma aCvena, 1995-1997 wlebisaTvis Sefasebuli emisiebi ara saimedoa, rac savaraudod gamowveulia aramarTebuli daSvebebiT.

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rogorc am cxrilidan Cans, saTburis gazebis jamuri emisiebis mkveTri Sem cireba daiwyo 1990 wlidan. 1998 wlidan daiwyo saTburis gazebis emisiebis zrda. 2006 wels emisiebi 1998 wlis donesTan SedarebiT gaizada 2,472 gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-iT, anu daaxloebiT 25%-iT. seqtorebidan cvlileba xasiaTdeba Semdegi sidideebiT: en ergetikis seqtoridan emisiebi gaizada 1,454 gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-iT (28.8%-iT), samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan 286 gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-iT (39,9%-iT), soflis meurneobis seqtoridan 749 gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-iT (26.8%-iT). narCenebis seqtorSi emisiebi umniSvnelod icvleboda.

*cxril 2.1.saTburis gazebis emisiebis trendi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) 1990-2006 wlebSi*

<b>seqtori</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>
energetika	36,592	28,810	19,391	11,250	7,437	4,792	7,581	9,020	5,052
samrewvelo procesebi	5,383	4,083	2,245	1,069	544	521	707	784	716
soflis	3,983	3,530	3,246	2,699	2,394	2,462	2,958	3,122	2,795

meurneoba									
narCenebi	2,017	1,482	1,505	1,476	1,382	1,352	1,311	1,279	1,257
<b>sul</b>	47,975	37,905	26,387	16,493	11,756	9,126	12,557	14,205	9,820

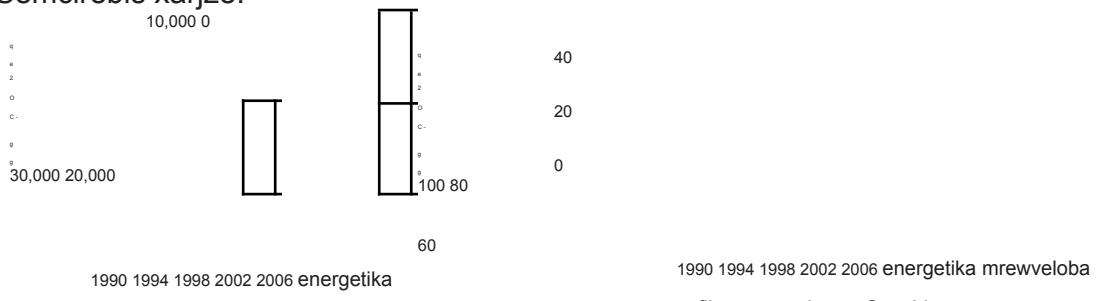
### cxrili 2.1. gagrZeleba

seqtori	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
energetika	5,187	5,927	5,467	5,007	5,451	6,147	5,785	6,506
samrewvelo procesebi	1,002	1,024	669	972	1,109	1,334	1,672	1,002
soflis meurneoba	2,991	2,802	3,024	3,212	3,327	3,115	3,460	3,544
narCenebi	1,249	1,236	1,228	1,233	1,224	1,220	1,224	1,240
<b>sul</b>	10,429	10,989	10,388	10,424	11,112	11,817	12,141	12,292

naTqvamis sailustracioid agebuli grafikebi \_ seqtorebidan saTburis gaze bis emisiebis trendi da seqtorebidan emisiebis procentuli wili erovnul emisie bSi warmodgenilia naxazebze 2.1 da 2.2.

naxaz 2.2-is mixedviT, moyolebuli 1991 wlidan energetikis seqtoris wili mcirdeboda da 1998 wlidan daaxloebiT 50% doneze gavida. SedarebisaTvis 1990 wels misi wili 76,3% iyo. samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan emisiebis wili nakleb cvalebadia, Tumca TviT emisiebi daaxloebiT oTxjer Semcirda. soflis meurneo

bisa seqtoris wili am wlebSi mniSvnellovnad gaizarda ZiriTedad sxva seqtorebis emisiebis wilis Semcirebis xarjze.



**naxazi 2.1.** seqtorebidan saTburis gazebis seqtoruli emisiebis wili jamur erovnul emisieSi

**naxazi 2.1. seqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi**

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**saTburis gazebis sakvanZo wyaroebi.** cxril 2.2-Si moyvanilia emisiis sak vanZo wyaroebi (maTi Sesatyvisi ricxvebi gamuqebulia). sakvanZo wyaroebis da sadgenad emisiebi ranJirdeba klebadobis mixedviT. ganmartebis Tanaxmad sak vanZod iTvleba is wyaroebi, romelTa jamuri wili mTlian emisiebSi tolia an aRemateba 95%-s.

rogorc am cxriidan Cans, sakvanZo wyaroTa nusxa 2000 da 2006 wlebSi 1990 welTan SedarebiT umniSvnello Seicvala, Tumca wyaroebis prioritetuloba Secvlilia. Tu 1990 wels aSkarad dominirebda naxSirorJangis emisiebi eleq troenergiisa da siTbos warmoebidan da gadamamuSavebeli mrewvelobidan, prioritetulobis TvalsazrisiT maT gadainacvles

Sesabamisad me-4 da me-9 ad gilebze 2000 wels. 2000 wels udidesi wyaro iyo meTanis emisiebi bunebrivi gazis transportirebidan, rodesac danakargebi maRali iyo. 2006 wels naxSirorJangis emisiebis wili *transportidan*, meTanis emisiebis wili *nawlavuri fermentacii dan da bunebriv gazTan da navTobTan dakavSirebuli saqmianobidan cal-calke aRemateboda 10%-s.*

*cxrili 2.2. saTburis gazebis emisiis sakvanZo wyaroebi 1990, 2000 da 2006 wlebSi*

seqtori	wyaro-kategoria	gazi	erovnuli emisiebis %		
			1990	2000	2006
energetika: aqroladi	navTobisa da gazis sistemebi	$CH_4$	<b>4.98</b>	<b>21.65</b>	<b>9.75</b>
soflis meurneoba	nawlavuri fermentacia	$CH_4$	<b>3.53</b>	<b>11.72</b>	<b>11.91</b>
energetika: sawvavis wva	transporti	$CO_2$	<b>7.91</b>	<b>10.12</b>	<b>10.38</b>
energetika: sawvavis wva	eleqtrobisa da siTbos warmoeba	$CO_2$	<b>25.36</b>	<b>8.87</b>	<b>12.51</b>
narCenebi	myari narCenebis ganTavseba	$CH_4$	<b>2.30</b>	<b>8.39</b>	<b>7.48</b>
samrewvelo procesebi	azotmJavas warmoeba	$N_2O$	<b>1.04</b>	<b>4.32</b>	0.00
energetika: sawvavis wva	sayofacxovrebo/savaWro seqtorebi	$CO_2$	<b>9.95</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>7.33</b>
energetika: sawvavis wva	gadamamuSavebeli mrewveloba	$CO_2$	<b>21.85</b>	<b>3.76</b>	<b>5.42</b>
soflis meurneoba	gamotutva, erozia da Carecxva	$N_2O$	<b>1.17</b>	<b>3.41</b>	<b>4.71</b>
energetika: sawvavis wva	sayofacxovrebo/savaWro seqtorebi	$CH_4$	0.01	<b>2.66</b>	<b>3.74</b>
samrewvelo procesebi	cementis warmoeba	$CO_2$	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>5.27</b>
soflis meurneoba	mecxoveleoba	$N_2O$	<b>0.94</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.52</b>
soflis meurneoba	nakelis gamoyeneba	$CH_4$	0.64	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.43</b>
soflis meurneoba	sinTezuri sasuqebei	$N_2O$	<b>0.69</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>4.28</b>
narCenebi	sayofacxovrebo da savaWro C/w	$CH_4$	0.58	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.75</b>
samrewvelo procesebi	amiakis warmoeba	$CO_2$	<b>0.68</b>	<b>1.86</b>	0.01
energetika: sawvavis wva	soflis meurneoba/metyeveoba/meTevzeoba	$CO_2$	<b>4.80</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>2.22</b>
soflis meurneoba	niadagSi Setanili nakeli.	$N_2O$	0.36	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.91</b>
narCenebi	sayofacxovrebo da savaWro C/w	$N_2O$	0.21	<b>0.79</b>	0.72
soflis meurneoba	mosavlis narCenebi	$N_2O$	0.23	<b>0.79</b>	0.44
soflis meurneoba	azotis aqrolva da xelaxali daleqva	$N_2O$	0.25	0.71	0.88
soflis meurneoba	nakelis gamoyeneba	$N_2O$	0.34	0.65	0.66
energetika: sawvavis wva	sayofacxovrebo/savaWro seqtorebi	$N_2O$	0.03	0.52	0.74
samrewvelo procesebi	feroSenadnobebis warmoeba	$CO_2$	0.41	0.41	<b>1.68</b>
energetika: sawvavis wva	sxva	$CO_2$	0.54	0.38	0.62

samrewvelo procesebi	samrewvelo gazebi	<i>HFC</i>	0	0.19	<b>0.95</b>
narCenebi	samrewvelo Camdinare wylebi	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	<b>1.12</b>	0.12	0.14
energetika: sawvavis wva	transporti	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.03	0.05	0.05
energetika: sawvavis wva	soflis meurneoba/metyeveoba/meTevzeoba	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.01	0.05	0.07
soflis meurneoba	narCenebis mindorSi wva	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.02	0.05	0.03
soflis meurneoba	dafiqsireba mcenareebSi	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.01	0.04	0.04
energetika: sawvavis wva	transporti	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.05	0.03	0.02
soflis meurneoba	narCenebis mindorSi wva	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.01	0.03	0.03
energetika: aqroladi	myari sawvavis gardaqmna	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.56	0.02	0.02
samrewvelo procesebi	kiris warmoeba	<i>CO<sub>2</sub></i>	0.09	0.02	0.22
energetika: sawvavis wva	gadamamuSavebeli mrewveloba	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.03	0.01	0.01
energetika: sawvavis wva	eleqtrobisa da siTbos warmoeba	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.03	0.01	0.01
energetika: sawvavis wva	gadamamuSavebeli mrewveloba	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.07	0.01	0.01
energetika: sawvavis wva	soflis meurneoba/metyeveoba/meTevzeoba	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.02	0.01	0.02
soflis meurneoba	organuli niadagebi (torfnarebi)	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.12	0.01	0.01
energetika: sawvavis wva	eleqtrobisa da siTbos warmoeba	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.01	0	0
energetika: sawvavis wva	sxva	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.04	0	0
energetika: sawvavis wva	sxva	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.01	0	0
samrewvelo procesebi	Tujisa da foladis warmoeba	<i>CO<sub>2</sub></i>	<b>6.47</b>	0	0.01
samrewvelo procesebi	sxva qimikatebi (koqsi)	<i>CH<sub>4</sub></i>	0.01	0	0
samrewvelo procesebi	sxva qimikatebi (kaprolaqtamis warmoeba)	<i>N<sub>2</sub>O</i>	0.23	0	0

**saqarTvelos saTburis gazebis 2000 wlis inventarizaciis Sedegebi.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi anTropogenuri saqmianobiT gamowveuli saTburis gazebis emisiebi dajgufebuli iyo Semdegnairad: 3,705.7 gg naxSirorJangi ( $\text{CO}_2$ ), 256.64 gg meTani ( $\text{CH}_4$ ) da 6.04 gg azotis qveJangi ( $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ). naxSirorJangis eqvivalentebSi ( $\text{CO}_2$ -eq) gamosaxulma emisiebma mTlianobaSi Seadgina 10,989.3 gg  $\text{CO}_2$ -eq, erTi suli mosaxlis wilad mosulma emisiebma ki 2.35 tona  $\text{CO}_2$ -eq.

naxaz 2.3-ze moyvanilia ZiriTadi saTburis gazebis emisiebi  $\text{CO}_2$ -eq Si da Tvi Toeuli gazis wili saTburis gazebis erovnul emisiebSi, naxaz 2.4-ze ki emisiebi ( $\text{CO}_2$ -eq) seqtorebidan da maTi wili saTburis gazebis erovnul emisiebSi. 1990 wlisaTvis agebuli analogiuri naxazebidan 2.5 da 2.6 Cans, rom 1990 weiT an SedarebiT 2000 wels saTburis gazebis emisiebi mniSvnelovnad Semcirebulia, es gansakuTrebiT TvalSisacemia gazebidan naxSirorJangis, seqtorebidan ki energi tikis seqtoris SemTxvevebSi.

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	CO					
N2		123				
		6				
		11%				
O		2803				
		102				
		4				
		5927				
		54%				
		9%				
CH4 5389						

energetika soflis meurneoba narCenebi samrewvelo procesebi

0	2000	4000	6000	8000		
<b>naxazi: 2.3.</b>	<i>saqarTveloSi saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) 2000 wels</i>					
	26%					
	2778	11%				
		398				
		2				
	538					
	3	8%				
N2O						

**naxazi 2.4.** seqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili erovnul emisiebSi 2000 wels

CH4 6652		36591				
		77%				
CO2 38543						

energetika samrewvelo procesebi soflis meurneoba narCenebi

0	10000	20000	30000	40000		
<b>naxazi: 2.5.</b>	<i>saqarTveloSi saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) 1990 wels</i>					

**naxazi 2.6.** seqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili erovnul emisiebSi 1990 wels

energetikis seqtoridan 2000 wels gaifrqva 5,926.9 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq anu saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis daaxloebiT 53.9%. saTburis TviToeuli gazis wili seqtorul emisiebSi mocemulia naxaz 2.7-ze. am seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiis umTavresi wyaroa wi aRiseuli sawvavis wva, romlis farglebSi bunebrivi gazisa da Txevadi sawvavis (Ziri Tadad benzinisa da dizelis sawvavis) wili daaxloebiT Tanabaria da Seadgens Sesabam isad 51,7% da 46.1%. CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiis mTavari wyaroa aqroladi emisiebi bunebriv gazTan dakavSirebuli saqmianobidan. N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi energetikis seqtoridan umniSvnelloa. energetikis seqtoris qveseqtorebidan emisiebi da maTi wili seqtoris emisiebSi mocemulia naxaz 2.8-ze.

1990 wlisaTvis agebul analogiur 2.9 da 2.10 naxazebTan Sedarebidan Cans, rom 1990 wlis donesTan SedarebiT, 2000 wels emisiebi energetikis seqtoridan mniSvnellovnad Semcirda, ZiriTadad CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis Semcirebis Sedegad.

	62	415 7%				
		175				
		3%	2381 40%			
N2O	818 14%					
CH4 2685	CO 3177 2	976 17%				
		1120; 19%				

0 1000 2000 3000 4000 5000

**naxazi 2.7. saTburis gazebis emisiebi**  
(gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) energetikis seqtoridan 2000  
wels

navTobi da gazi transporti eleqtroba da siTbo

**naxazi 2.8. energetikis seqtoris**  
qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis  
emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili  
seqtorul emisiebSi 2000 wels

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N2O	<sup>2315</sup>				
96					
CH4	2720	CO	33775	2	13%
		2390			6% 12182 34%
		3827	7%	11%	
		4798			10531; 29%

savaWro/sayofacxovrebo transporti navTobi da gazi sof.  
meurn./metyev./meTev.

0 10000 20000 30000 40000

**naxazi 2.9. saTburis gazebis emisiebi**  
(gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) energetikis seqtoridan 1990  
wels

eleqtroba da siTbo gadamamuSavebeli mrewv.

**naxazi 2.10. energetikis seqtoris**  
qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis  
emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili  
seqtorul emisiebSi 1990 wels

2000 wels saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 9.3% anu 1,023.6 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-eq Sead genda  
emisiebs samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan. aq Sedioda CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi li Tonebis  
(feroSenadnobebis) warmoebidan da sasargeblo wiaRiseulidan (cementisa da kiris  
warmoeba) da N<sub>2</sub>O-is emisiebi qimiuri mrewvelobidan (amiakisa da azotm Javas  
warmoeba). TviToeuli saTburis gazis wili seqtorul emisiebSi mocemulia naxazze 2.11,  
qveseqtorebidan emisiebi da maTi wili seqtoris emisiebSi ki naxazze 2.12.

1990 wlisaTvis agebul analogiur 2.13-2.14 naxazebTan Sedarebidan Cans, rom 1990  
wlis donesTan SedarebiT 2000 wels emisiebi mniSvnelovnad Semcirda, ZiriTa dad liTonebis  
warmoebidan naxSirorJangis emisiebis Semcirebis Sedegad.

0	46	
	5%	279 28%

CH4 N2O

474

seqtoridan 2000 wels

678  
67%

528 CO2

qimiuri mrewveloba sasargeblo wiaRiseuli liTonis warmoeba

0 250 500 750

**naxazi 2.11. saTburis gazebis emisiebi**  
(gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) samrewvelo procesebis

**naxazi 2.12. samrewvelo procesebis**  
qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi  
(gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2000  
wels

15%

CH4  
4

3302  
273 5%

N2O  
611

1095  
828

20%  
60%

4884 CO<sub>2</sub>

0 1500 3000 4500 6000

**naxazi 2.13.** saTburis gazebis emisiebi  
(gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) samrewvelo procesebis  
seqtoridan 1990 wels

liTonis warmoeba sasargeblo wiaRiseuli qimiuri mrewveloba  
sxva

**naxazi 2.14.** samrewvelo procesebis  
qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi  
(gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 1990  
wels

2000 wels soflis meurneobis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi toli iyo 2,802.5  
gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-eq\_is, rac saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 25.5% Seadgens. sof lis meurneobis  
seqtoridan gamoifrqva CH<sub>4</sub> da N<sub>2</sub>O. soflis meurneobis seqtorSi energiis moxmarebiT  
gamowveuli CO<sub>2</sub>\_is emisiebi ganixileba rogorc energetikis

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seqtoridan emisiebis nawili. soflis meurneobis seqtoridan emisiebis wyaroebia saqonlis  
nawlavuri fermentacia, nakelis gamoyeneba, sasoflo-sameurneo niad agebi da mosavlis  
narCenebis mindorSi wva. naxaz 2.155-ze mocemulia emisiebi gaze bis mixedviT, naxaz  
2.16-ze ki soflis meurneobis qveseqtorebidan emisiebi da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi.  
meTanis emisiebis udidesi nawili modis nawlavur fer  
mentaciaz, azotis qveJangisa ki sasoflo-sameurneo niadagebz. 1990 wlisaTvis agebuli  
2.17-2.18 naxazebis mixedviT, 2000 wels emisiebis ganawilebis Tvisobrivi suraTi didad ar  
Secvlila, adgili aqvs mxolod emisiebis klebas.

N2O	1243	180	7 45%	1692 43%
		470, 12%		nawlavuri fermentacia nakelis marTva emisiebi niadagidan

CH4 1554	<b>naxazi 2.16.</b> soflis meurneobis qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO <sub>2</sub> eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2000 wels
0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500	

<b>naxazi 2.15.</b> saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO <sub>2</sub> eq-Si) soflis meurneobis seqtoridan 2000 wels	1169
N2O	1972
	42% 1288 46%

(gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) soflis meurneobis seqtoridan 1990  
wels

332, 12%

nawlavuri fermentacia nakelis marTva emisiebi niadagidan

CO2 2011	<b>naxazi 2.18.</b> soflis meurneobis qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO <sub>2</sub> eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 1990 wels
0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500	

**naxazi 2.17.** saTburis gazebis emisiebi

saTburis gazebis emisiebi miwaTsargeblobis, cvlilebebi miwaTsargeblobaSi da tyeebis  
(mcmt) seqtoridan moicavs agrehirebul emisiebs, gamowveuls cvlile bebiT tyeebSi da xis  
biomasis sxva maragebSi da emisiebs mineraluri niadagebidan. 2000 wels saqarTveloSi  
am seqtoridan saTburis gazebis sufTa (neto) emisiebma Seadgina 1673.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac  
moicavs CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebsa (412.1 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) da CO<sub>2</sub>-is STanTq mas (2,085.5 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>).

**naxazi 2.19.** saTburis gazebis emisiebi da  
STanTqma miwaTsargebloba, cvlilebebi  
miwaTsargeblobaSi da tyeebis  
seqtoridan 2000 wels

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narCenebis seqtoridan 2000 wels saTburis gazebis emisiam Seadgina 1,236.3 gg CO<sub>2</sub>-eq rac saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 11.2%-ia. umTavresi wyaroa myari narCenebis Camarxva (seqtoridan emisiebis 74.6%). naxaz 2.20-ze mocemulia saT buris TviToeuli gazis wili seqtorul emisiebSi, naxaz 2.21-ze ki qveseqtorebidan emisiebi da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi.

1990 wlisaTvis agebuli analogiuri 2.22 da 2.23 naxazebidan Cans, rom 1990 welTan SedarebiT 2000 wels narCenebis seqtoridan meTanis emisiebi sagrZnoblad Semcirda, rac gamowveulia samrewvelo Camdinare wylebis raodenobis Semcire biT.

			315
N2O	87	25%	
			75%
CH4 1150			myari narCenebi Camdinare wylebi
			<b>naxazi 2.21.</b> narCenebis seqtoris qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2000 wels
	0 500 1000 1500		
			<b>naxazi 2.20.</b> saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO <sub>2</sub> eq-Si) narCenebis seqtoridan 2000 wels
N2O	922	915	
100		45%	
CH4 1918			1103
			55%
			myari narCenebi Camdinare wylebi
	0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500		
			<b>naxazi 2.23.</b> narCenebis seqtoris qveseqtorebidan saTburis gazebis emisiebi da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 1990 wels
	<b>naxazi 2.22.</b> saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO <sub>2</sub> eq-Si) narCenebis seqtoridan 1990 wels		

## 2.1. saTburis gazebis emisiebi gazebis mixedviT

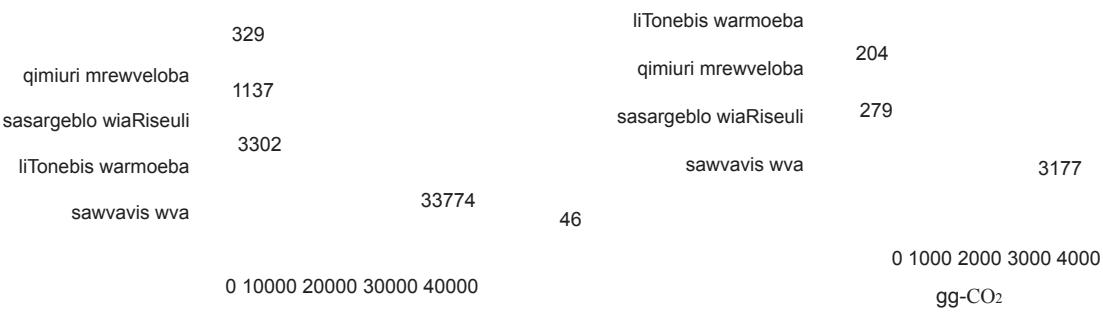
am TavSi aRwerilia energetikis, samrewvelo procesebis, soflis meurneobisa da O-isa da samrewvelo ga zebis) narCenebis seqtorebidan saTburis gazebis (CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> emisiebis inventarizacia gazebis mixedviT.

**naxSirorJangi (CO<sub>2</sub>).** saqarTveloSi 2000 wels gaifrqva 3705.7 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac saTburis gazebis mTliani erovnuli emisiebis 33.7%-ia. CO<sub>2</sub>-is dominanti emitori iyo energetikis seqtoris qveseqtori "sawvavis wva", Tumca samrewvelo procesebis qveseqtorebi "qimiuri mrewveloba", "sasargeblo wiaRiseuli" da "iTonebis warmoeba", aseve warmoadgendnen CO<sub>2</sub>-is mniSvnellovan wyaros. 2000 wels energetikisa da samrewvelo procesebis seqtorebis fardobiTi wili CO<sub>2</sub>-is mTlian erovnul emisiebSi iyo Sesabamisad 85.7% da 14.3%. 1990 wlis donesTan (38542.7 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) Se darebiT CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi Semcirebulia 90.4%-iT, rac ZiriTadar gamowveulia energetikis seqtorSi sawvavis moxmarebis mkveTri SemcirebiT.

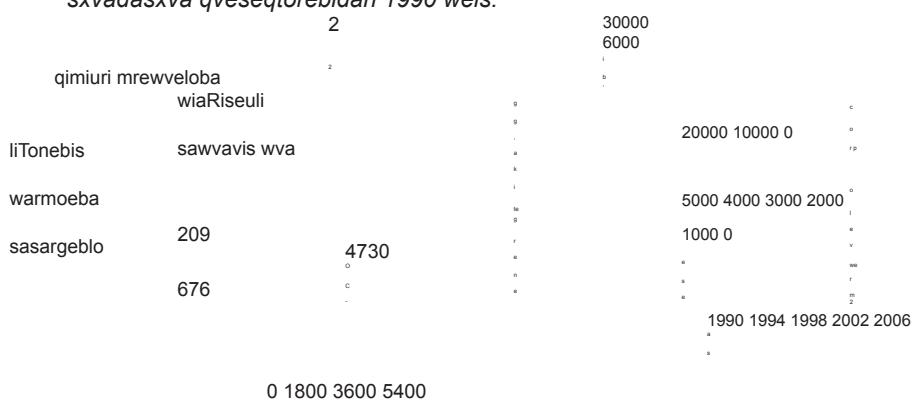
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naxaz 2.25-ze mocemulia CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi sxdadasxva qveseqtorebidan 2000 wels. 1990 da 2006 wlebisaTvis agebuli analogiuri 2.24 da 2.26 naxazebidan Cans, rom 1990 wlis donesTan SedarebiT 2000 wels yvela qveseqtoridan emisiebi Zlier Semcir da. 2006 wels 2000 welTan SedarebiT aRiniSneba CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis zrda, rac gansa kuTrebiT SesamCnevia qveseqtorSi "sawvavis wva", sadac emisiebi 48.9%-iT aris gaz rdili.

1990-2006 wlebSi CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi seqtorebis mixedviT mocemulia naxaz 2.27-ze.



**naxazi 2.24.** naxSirorJangis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) sxdadasxva qveseqtorebidan 1990 wels.



**naxazi 2.26.** naxSirorJangis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) sxdadasxva qveseqtorebidan 2006 wels.

**naxazi 2.25.** naxSirorJangis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) sxdadasxva qveseqtorebidan 2000 wels.

**naxazi 2.27.** energetikisa da samrewvelo procesebis (marjvena RerZi) seqtorebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.

**energetika.** erovnul inventarizaciaSi energetikis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisia xdeba qveseqtoridan "sawvavis wva".

**sawvavis wva.** sawvavis wvis dros masSi akumulirebuli naxSirbadi TiTqmisi srulad is saxiT. sawvavSi energoSemcvelobis erTeulze nax Sirbadis raodenoba mniSvnellovnad varirebs sawvavis tipis mixedviT. magaliTad energiis erTeulze gadaangariSebiT naxSiri Seicavs bevrad met naxSirbads vidre navTobroduqtеби an

bunebrivi gazi.

2000 wels energetikis seqtorSi sawvavis wvidan gaifrqa 3177.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>. am wels saqarTveloSi wiaRiseuli sawvavidan gamomuSavda mTlianad moxmarebuli energiis 42%. danarCeni 58% gamomuSavebul iqna sxva resursebidan, rogoricaa hidroenergia (18%) da biomasa - SeSa (40%). wiaRiseuli sawvavis wvidan CO<sub>2</sub>-s emisiebis wiliA CO<sub>2</sub>-s mTlian emisebSi iyo 85.7%. energetikis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-s emisiebSi bunebrivi gazis wili iyo 56%, Txevadi sawvavisa ki (ZiriTadar benzini da dizelis sawvavi) 44%.

**meTodologia:** gamoTvlebisas gamoyenebuli iqna martivi done 1 meTodi: CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi wvis yvela wyaroden Sefasda moxmarebuli sawvavis raodenobisa da gasa Sualoebuli emisiis faqtorebis safuZvelze: saqmianobis monacemebis gamravlebiT emisiis faqtorebeze.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** gamoTvlebisas gamoyenebulia naxSirbadis emisiis faq-

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torebis (energiis erTeulis wilad mosuli naxSirbadis emisia) da gadamyvani koefecientebis (sawvavis wvis kuTri siTbos anu igive kaloriulobis) tipiuri mniSvnlobi IPCC 1996-dan. gamonakliss warmoadgens mxolod bunebrivi gazi, romlisTvisac CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiis faqtori gamoTvli iqna saqarTveloSi moxmarebu li bunebrivi gazis Semadgenlobaze dayrdnobiT.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemTa ZiriTadi wyaroa statistikis saxelmwifo departamentis statistikuri krebulebi, aSS saerTaSoriso ganviTarebis saagen tos kvleva [6], aseve calkeul sawarmoebidan miRebuli informacia moxmarebuli sawvavis raodebabis Sesaxeb. nawili monacemebis miRebulia energetikis saminis trodan da Tboeleqtrosadgurebis mflobeli organizaciebidan.

monacemebi qveyanaSi 1998-2006 wlebSi sawvavis moxmarebis Sesaxeb mocemulia inventarizaciis bazaSi ([www.climatechange.telenet.ge](http://www.climatechange.telenet.ge)).

qvemoT ganxilulia sawvavis wviT gamowveuli CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi sxvadasxva wya roebidan.

**eleqtroenergiisa da siTbos warmoeba.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi eleqtroenergiisa da siTbos warmoebidan atmosferoSi gaifrqa 974.7 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac energeti kis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis 30.7%, CO<sub>2</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 26.3% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 8.9% Seadgens.

CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi ZiriTadar ganpirobekuli iyo TboeleqtrosadgurebSi eleqtroenergiis gamomuSavebiT. calkeuli sawarmoebi da mosaxleobis nawili eleqtroenergiis gamosamuSaveblad iyenebdnen dizel-generatorebs. 2000 wels CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi am dargidan (wyaroden) 1990 wlis donis (12165.3 gg CO<sub>2</sub>) mxolod 8.0% Seadgens. aseTi

mkveTri gansxvaveba 1990 da 2000 wlis Sesabamis emisiebs Soris gamowveulia ZiriTadar imiT, rom 1991 wlamde saqarTvelos did qa laqebSi moqmedebda gaTbobis centralizebuli sistemebi, romlebic sawvavad iye nebdnen bunebriv gazsa da mazuTs. SemdgomSi es sistemebi faqturad mTlianad ga movida mwyobridan, ris Sedegadac am qveseqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi Ti Tqmis nulamde davida. amJamad mosaxleobis mniSvnlovani nawili gaTbobisaTvis iyenebs SeSas, did qalaqebSi ki, sadac miyvanilia bunebrivi gazi, gazis Rumelebs. didi qalaqebis calkeul organizaciebSi (saxelmwifo dawesebulebebi, saavadmyo foebi da ssv.) dadgmulia gaTbobis avtonomiuri sistemebi.

eleqtroenergiisa da siTbos warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi mocemulia naxaz 2.28-ze. rogorc am naxazidan Cans, 2003-2006 wlidan SeiniS neba CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis TiTqmis Tanabari zrda weliwadSi saSualod daaxloebiT 170 gg- CO<sub>2</sub>iT.



**naxazi 2.28.** eleqtroenergiisa da siTbos warmoebidan  
CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi

**gadamamuSavebeli mrewveloba da mSenebloba.** 2000 wels saqrTveloSi gada mamuSavebeli mrewvelobidan da mSeneblobidan atmosferoSi gaifrqva 413.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac energetikis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis 13.0%, CO<sub>2</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 11.2% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 3.8% Seadgens.

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2000 wels am dargidan (wyarodan) CO<sub>2</sub> -is emisiebi 1990 wlis donis (10,481.3 gg CO<sub>2</sub>) mxolod 3.9%-s Seadgens. emisiebis mkveTri vardna ZiriTedad gamowveuli iyo mrewvelobis krizisiT.

gadamamuSavebeli mrewvelobidan da mSeneblobidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi moicavs sawvavis wviT gamowveul emisiebs mrewvelobis iseTi dargebidan, rogoricaa Tuji sa da foladis, feroSenadnobebis, qimikatebis, qaRaldis, kvebis produqtebisa da sxva warmoeba, aseve mSeneblobasTan dakavSirebul sawvavis wviT gamowveul CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebs. gadamamuSavebeli mrewvelobidan da mSeneblobidan CO<sub>2</sub> -is emisiebis tren di 1990-2006 wlebSi mocemulia nax. 2.29-ze.



**naxazi 2.29.**

*gadamamuSavebeli mrewvelobidan da*

*mSeneblobidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi*

**sayofacxovrebo, savaWro da sazogadoebrivi seqtorebi.** 2000 wels saqrT veloSi sayofacxovrebo, savaWro da sazogadoebrivi seqtorebidan atmosferoSi gaifrqva 467.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac energetikis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis 14.7%, CO<sub>2</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 12.6% da saTburis gazebis mTliani erovnuli emisiebis 4.3% Seadgens.

sayofacxovrebo da sazogadoebrivi seqtorebisaTvis damaxasiaTebelia sawvavis moxmareba ZiriTedad saWmlis mosamzadeblad, ganaTebisaTvis da gaT bobisaTvis. CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis ZiriTadi wyaroa bunebrivi gazi. mcire raodenobiT gamoyiyeneboda naxSiri, navTi da Txevadi gazi. emisiebis Sefasebisas gamoricxu lia CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi biomasis (ZiriTedad SeSis) wvidan, radgan biomasa ganixileba rogorc naxSirbadis kuTxiT neitraluri.

2000 wels am wyarodan CO<sub>2</sub>\_is emisiebi 1990 wlis donis (4775.2 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) mxolod 9.8%-s Seadgens. naxaz 2.30-ze mocemulia sayofacxovrebo da sazogadoebrivi se qtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>\_is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi. naxazidan Cans, rom emisiebis mkveTri vardna daiwo 1990 wlidan da grZeldeboda 1994 wlamde; zrdis zomieri, Tumca mdgradi tendencia SeiniSneba 2000 wlidan rac ZiriTadar gamowveulia bune brivi gazis sistemebis reabilitaciiT.



*sayofacxovrebo da sazogadoebrivi  
seqtorebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi*

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**transporti.** 2000 wels transportis qveseqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi toli iyo 1111.9 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac energetikis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis 35.0%, CO<sub>2</sub>-is mTlian emisiebis 30.0% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 10.1% Seadgens. qveseq torSi CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis dominanti wyaroa sagzao transporti, saidanac 2000 wels gaifrqva 1052.9 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, anu transportis qveseqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis 94.7%. 2000 wels aviaciidan da sarkinigzo transportidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is jamurma gafrqevam 47.9 gg CO<sub>2</sub> anu saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis mxolod 0.4% Seadgina.

transportis qveseqtori saqarTveloSi, saTburis gazebis erT-erTi mniS vnelovani emitoria. saTburis gazebis inventarizaciaSi ganxilulia aviacia, sag zao transporti da sarkinigzo transporti.

saqarTveloSi sagzao transportis parki moicavs msibuq avtomobilebs, msu buq da mZime satvirTo avtomobilebs, mini-avtobusebsa da avtobusebs da motocik lebs. sagzao transporti sawvavad iyenebs ZiriTadar benzinsa da dizelis sawvavs, mcire raodenobiT bunebriv gatz. aviaciis seqtoridan emisiebis gamoTvla emyare ba qveyanaSi moxmarebuli saaviacio sawvavis statistikas. radgan saqarTveloSi sa rkinigzo transporti praqtikulad mTlianad elektroflicirebulia, igi emisiebis TvalsazrisiT umniSvnelloa.

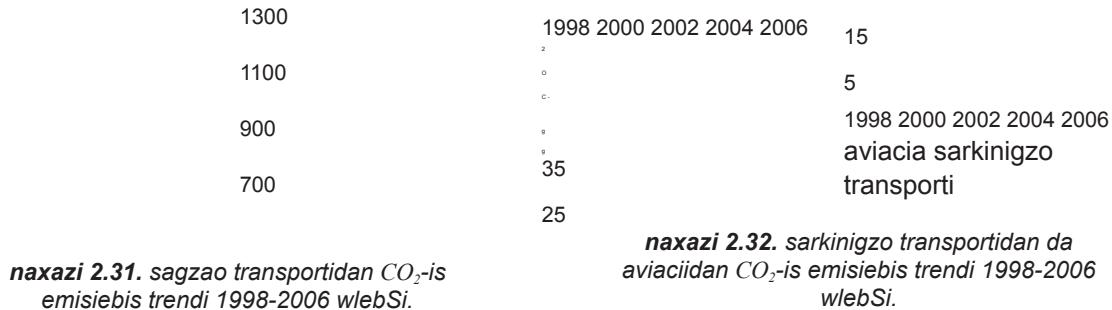
**metodologia:** transportis qveseqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis Sefasebisas karg praqtikad iTvleba CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis gamoTvla moxmarebuli sawvavis statistikis safuZvelze done I (“daRmavali”) midgomis gamoyenebiT, rac safuZvlad daedo ero vnul inventarizacias.

**emisiis faqtori:** emisiis faqtorebad gamoyenebulia tipuri mniSvnelobebe IPCC 1996\_dan.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** transportis qveseqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis inventarizacia daeyrdno im sawyis informacias, romelic mowodebul iqna statistikis saxelmwifo departamentis, sagzao policiisa da sabajo departamentis mier. gamo yenebuli iqna aseve 1990 da 2001 wlebis energetikuli balansi da aSS saerTaSoriso ganviTarebis saagentos kvleva [5, 6].

1990 wlis donesTan (3793.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) SedarebiT transportis qveseqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi Semcirebulia 70.7%, maT Soris sagzao transportidan emisiebi Semcir da 66%. gansakuTrebiT TvalSisacemia CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis Semcireba aviaciidan: 595.6 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>\_dan 24.9 CO<sub>2</sub>\_mde, anu 96.4%.

$\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebis trendi sagzao transportidan mocemulia naxazze 2.31, avia ciidan da sarkinigzo transportidan ki naxaz 2.32-ze.



sagzao transportidan saTburis gazebis emisiebis gadasamowmeblad, saTburis gazebis emisiebi gamoTvlil iqna mesame donis midgomiT, risTvisac gamoyenebul iqna kompiuteruli programa COPERT IV (Computer Programme to Calculate Emissions from Road Transport), romelic SemuSavebulia evropis garemos dacvis saagentos mier (European Environment Agency) da farTod gamoyeneba europaSi.

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inventarizaciis Sedegebi Sedarda COPERT-iT gamoTvlis Sedegebs. naxSi rorJangis emisiebi gansxvavdeba umniSvnelod \_ gadaxra 2-3%is farglebSia. **sofis meurneoba, meTevzeoba da satyeo meurneoba.** 2000 wels  $\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebi siebi sofis meurneobidan, meTevzeobidan da satyeo meurneobidan iyo 168.7 gg  $\text{CO}_2$ , rac energetikis seqtoridan  $\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebis 5.3%,  $\text{CO}_2$ -is mTliani emisiebis 4.6% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 1.5% Seadgens. am wyaroebidan  $\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebi ZiriTadad gamowveulia sasoflo-sameurneo daniSnulebis teqnikisa (kom bainebi, traqtorebi da a.S.) da moZravi da stacionaluri samSeneblo teqnikis mier sawwavis wvit.

2000 wels  $\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebi am wyaroden 1990 wlis donis (2302.2 gg- $\text{CO}_2$ ) mxolod 7.3% Seadgens. naxaz 2.33-ze mocemulia sofis meurneobidan, meTevzeobisdan da satyeo meurneobidan  $\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi. naxazidan Cans, rom emisiebis mkveTri vardna daiwyo 1990 wlidan da grZeldeboda 1996 wlamde; zrdis umniSvnelo tendencia SeiniSneba 2000 wlidan.



**naxazi 2.33.** sofis meurneobidan, meTevzeobidan da satyeo meurneobidan  $\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi

**samrewvelo procesebi.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi samrewvelo procesebis se qtoridan atmosferoSi gaifrqva 528.3 gg- $\text{CO}_2$ , rac  $\text{CO}_2$ -is mTliani emisiebis 14.3%-s da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 4.8%-s Seadgens.  $\text{CO}_2$ -is emitori mTavari samrewvelo procesebi iyo cementis, amiakis, feroSenadnobebisa da kiris warmoe bebi. foladisa da Tujis warmoeba am wels faqturad gaCerebuli iyo.

samrewvelo procesebis seqtori moicavs saTburis gazis emisiebs, rogorc sa mrewvelo saqmianobis uSualo Tanmdev produqts. samrewvelo procesebisaTvis saWiro energiis misaRebad sawavis wviT gamowveuli CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi ganekuTvneba energetikis seqtors.

**meTodologia:** samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan emisiebis gamoTvlisas gamoyenebuli iqna IPCC done 1 meTodologiuri midgoma.

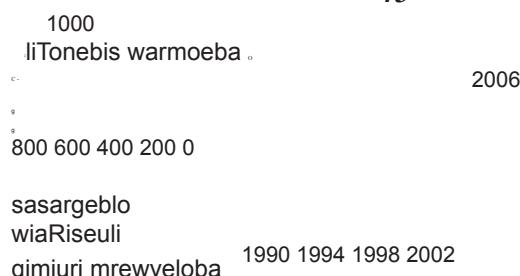
**emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiebis Sefasebisas gamoyenebulia IPCC 1996 tipiuri emisiis faqtorebi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemTa wyaroa statistikis saxelmwifo departa mentis statistikuri krebulebi da samrewvelo sawarmoebidan (amiakisa da azotm Javas mwarmoebeli rusTavis sawarmo "azoti", kaspisa da rusTavis cementis qarx nebi da sxx.) miRebuli informacia.

2000 wels CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi 1990 wlis donesTan (4,768.2 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) SedarebiT mkve Trad Semcirda samrewvelo procesebis yvela wyarodan: cementis warmoebidan 74.8%, amiakis warmoebidan 37.9%, feroSenadnobTa warmoebidan 77% da kiris war moebidan 93.8%.

naxaz 2.34-ze mocemulia naxSirorJangis emisiebis trendi samrewvelo proce sebis seqtoris qveseqtorebidan 1990-2006 wlebSi.

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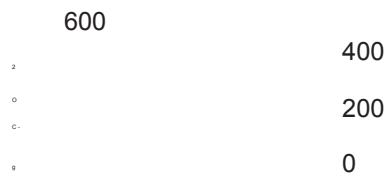


**naxazi 2.34. samrewvelo procesebis seqtoris qveseqtorebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) 1990-2006 wlebSi**

**cementis warmoeba** saqarTveloSi 2000 wels cementis warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi toli iyo 275.9 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-is (173.5 gg-CO<sub>2</sub> cementidan da 102.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub> klinkeri dan), rac seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis 52.2%, CO<sub>2</sub> -is mTliani emisiebis 7.4% da saT buris gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 2.5% Seadgens. cementis qarxnebSi, saSualedo produqtis - klinkeris warmoebisas kalciunis karbonatis Semcveli kirqva, carci an kalciuniT mdidari sxva masala xurdeba maR altemperaturul RumelSi da e.w. kalcinirebis procesSi warmoqmnis kirsa (CaO) da CO<sub>2</sub>-s.

saqarTveloSi warmoebuli klinkeris nawili gamoyeneboda adgilzeve ce mentis misaRebad, nawili ki gadioda eqsportze. cementis warmoeba 2000 wels 1990 welTan SedarebiT Semcirda 1290 aTasi tonidan 348 aTas tonamde, klinkeris war moeba ki 892 aTasi tonidan 302 aTas tonamde. 2003 wlidan daiwyo warmoebis mkveTri zrda.

2000 wels CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebma 1990 wlis donis (1095.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) mxolod 25.2% Sead gina. naxaz 2.35-ze mocemulia cementisa da klinkeris warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-s emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi. 1997 wlidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi izrdeba da 2006 wels miaRwia 1990 wlis donis 59.2%.



*naxazi 2.35. cementis warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.*

**kiris warmoeba** saqarTveloSi 2000 wels CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi kiris warmoebidan iyo mxolod 2.6 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac mrewvelobis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis mxolod 0.5%-ia. gamomwvari kiri formirdeba kirqvis maRaltemperaturebamde gacxelebiT kar bonatebis dasaSlelad. am procesis dros gamoiyofa CO<sub>2</sub>. kiris warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis Sefaseba xdeba IPCC tipiuri emisiis faqtoris gamravlebiT warmoebuli kiris raodenobaze tonebSi.

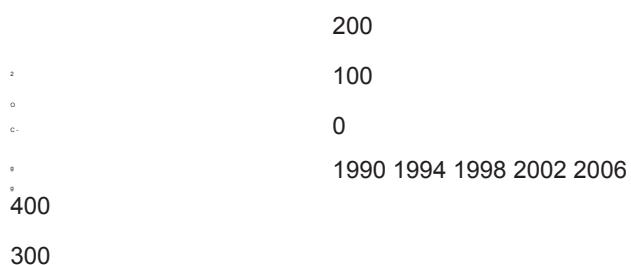
**amiakis warmoeba** saqarTveloSi 2000 wels CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisia amiakis warmoebidan iyo 204.0 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, rac seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis 38.6%, CO<sub>2</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 5.5% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 1.9% Seadgens.

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saqarTveloSi amiakis umetesi nawili iwarmoeba haber-boSis procesiT, romel Sic azoti da wyalbadi Sedian urTierT reaqciaSi. wyalbadi miiReba bunebrivi gazis gardaqmnis Sedegad.

CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi damokidebulia procesSi gamoyenebuli gazis raodenobasa da Semadgenlobaze. igulisxmeba, rom gazSi arsebuli mTeli naxSirbadi srulad gam oiyofa atmosferoSi. emisiebi gamoTvliqna warmoebuli amiakis raodenobis gamravlebiT emisiis faqtorde.

2000 wels CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebma amiakis waroebidan 1990 wlis donis (328.5 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) -is emisiebis tren di 62.1% Seadgina. naxaz 2.36-ze mocemulia amiakis warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub> 1990-2006 wlebSi. 2006 wels saqarTveloSi awarmoes mxolod 1100 tona amiaki.



*naxazi 2.36. CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi amiakis warmoebidan 1990-2006 wlebSi.*

**Tujisa da foladis warmoeba** saqarTveloSi 2000 wels Tuji da foladi faq tiurad aRar iwarmoeboda.

zogedad, Tujs awarmoeben rkinis madnis aRdgeniT metallurgiuli koqsis (rogorc aRmdgenis) meSveobiT. RumelSi metallurgiuli koqsi iJangeba da Sedegad warmoqmnili naxSirorJangi gamoiyofa atmosferoSi. naxSirbadis nawili rCeba Tu jis "SoTSi", Tumca is, rogorc wesi, gamoiyofa atmosferoSi foladis warmoebis procesSi. radgan koqsuri (aRmdgenis) daJangvis mTavari daniSnulebaa Tujis "So Tebis" warmoeba, emisiebi ganixileba rogorc samrewvelo.

saqarTveloSi mrewvelobis es dargi kargad iyo ganviTarebuli. sabWoTa kavSi ris daSlis Semdeg warmoebam daiwyo kleba, gansakuTrebulad mkveTrad 1990-1993 wlebSi. Tujisa da foladis warmoeba 2000 wels faqturad gaCerebuli iyo.

naxaz 2.37-ze moyvanilia Tujisa da foladis warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is trendi 1990- 2000 wlebSi.

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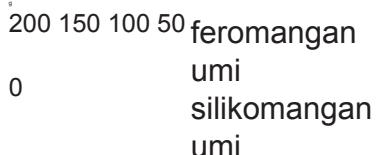
**naxazi 2.37.** *CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi Tujisa da foladis warmoebidan 1990-2000 wlebSi.*

**feroSenadnobebis warmoeba** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi feroSenadnobTa war moebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebma Seadgina 45.6 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>, aqedan 10.7 gg-CO<sub>2</sub> feromanganumis warmoebidan da 34.9 gg-CO<sub>2</sub> silikomanganumis warmoebidan.

feroSenadnobTa warmoebaSi gaumdidrebel madans, koqssa da widawarmomqnel masalebs adnaben erTad maRal temperaturebze, ris drosac midis aRdgenis reaq-

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cia: naxSirbadi CaiWers ra liTonis Jangeulebidan Jangbads warmoiqmneba naxSir Jangi (CO), madani ki aRdgeba gamdnari liTonis saxiT. Semadgenli liTonebi Semdgom kombinirdeba narevSi. daxurul rkalur eleqtroRumelSi pirdapiri emisiebia mTlianad CO (naxSirJangi), Tumca ramdenime dReSi mTeli CO gardaiqmneba CO<sub>2</sub>-Si. 1990 wlis donesTan (198.4 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) SedarebiT CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi feromanganumis warmoebidan 2000 wels TiTqmis 4.5-jer Semcirda. moyolebuli 1994 wlidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi meryeobda 6.5 \_ 22.2 gg-CO<sub>2</sub> Tod ar iwarmoeboda. 2003 wlidan daiwyo CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis mkeTri zrda. 2006 wels emisiebi 2000 weITan SedarebiT gaizarda daaxloebiT 5-jer. naxaz 2.38-ze mocemu lia feroSenadnobTa warmoebidan CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.



**naxazi 2.38.** *CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebis trendi feroSenadnobebis warmoebidan 1990-2006 wlebSi.*

**meTani (CH<sub>4</sub>).** atmosferuli meTani (CH<sub>4</sub>) saTburis efeqtis ganuyofeli nawil ia - globalur daTbobaSi Tavisi mniSvnelobiT meTani meore gazia naxSirorJangis Semdeg.

saqarTveloSi 2000 wels CH<sub>4</sub> gaifrqva energetikis seqtoridan (qveseqtorebi: sawwavis wva da aqroladi emisiebi), soflis meurneobis seqtoridan (qveseqtorebi: nawlavuri fermentacia, nakelis moxmareba da mosavlisi narCenebis mindorSi wva) da narCenebis seqtoridan (qveseqtorebi: myari narCenebis ganTavseba da Camdinare wylebis gawmenda).

2000 wels CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebma sul Seadgina 256.64 gg-CH<sub>4</sub> an 5389 gg-CO<sub>2</sub><sup>eq.</sup> energie tikis

seqtoris wili CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebSi iyo 49.8%, soflis meurneobisa da narCenebis seqtorebisa ki Sesabamisad 28.8% da 21.4%. 1990 wlis donesTan (316.6 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) Se darebiT CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi Semcirebulia 18.9.0%-iT, amasTan energetikis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi Semcirebulia mxolod 1.3%-iT, soflis meurneobisa da narCenebis seqtorebidan ki Sesabamisad 22.7% da 40.0%-iT.

2000 wels energetikis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis dominanti wyaro iyo bune brivi gazis transportireba-distribucia (seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 88.6%). soflis meurneobis seqtoridan - nawlavuri fermentacia (seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 82.9%), xolo narCenebis seqtoridan - myari narCenebis ganTavseba (seqto ridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 80.2%).

naxazebze 2.39-2.41 mocemulia CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi sxvadasxva qveseqtorebidan 1990, 2000 da 2006 wlebSi. 1990 donesTan SedarebiT 2000 wels faqturad yvela qveseq toridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi met-naklebad Semcirda.

1990-2006 wlebSi CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis trendi seqtorebis mixedviT mocemulia nax azze 2.42, imave wlebSi mTlianad CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis trendi ki naxazze 2.43.

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narCenebis mindorSi wva	wva Camdinare	aqroladi emisiebi
sawvavis wva	wylebi	0.3
nakelis moxmareba	nakelis	10.9
Camdinare wylebi	gamoyene	12.4
myari narCenebi	ba	14.5
nawlavuri fermentacia	sawvavis	
aqroladi emisiebi	wva	43.9
0.6	myari narCenebi	61.3
126.6	nawlavuri fermentacia	113.4
0 30 60 90 120 150	0 30 60 90 120 150	gg-CH <sub>4</sub>
gg-CH <sub>4</sub>		
<b>naxazi 2.39. meTanus emisiebi (gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) sxvadasxva qveseqtorebidan 1990 wels.</b>	<b>naxazi 2.40. meTanus emisiebi (gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) sxvadasxva qveseqtorebidan 2000 wels.</b>	
160	43.8	
120		
narCenebis mindorSi wva Camdinare	57.2	
wylebi		
80	69.7	
nakelis moxmareba		
40		
sawvavis wva	<b>naxazi 2.42: seqtorebidan</b>	
0.3	<b>meTanus emisiebis (gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.</b>	
1990 1994 1998 2002 2006 energetika sof.		
meurneoba narCenebi		
11.1		
myari narCenebi	350	
14.2		
aqroladi emisiebi nawlavuri fermentacia		
22.6		
0 30 60 90	250	
gg-CH <sub>4</sub>	150	
	1990 1994 1998 2002 2006	
<b>naxazi 2.41. meTanus emisiebi (gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) sxvadasxva qveseqtorebidan 2006 wels.</b>	<b>naxazi 2.43. mTlianad meTanus emisiebis (gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.</b>	

energetikis seqtoridan wlidan wlamde meTanus emisiebis mkeTri cvlilebebi gamowveulia ZiriTadar transportirebuli bunebrivi gazis raodenobis cvale badobiTa da moyolebuli 2001 wlidan gazis danakargebis, anu meTanus emisiis Sem cirebiT. soflis meurneobisa da narCenebis seqtorebidan emisiebi SedarebiT nak lebad icvleboda.

**energetika.** 2000 wels energetikis seqtoridan  $\text{CH}_4$ -is emisiebma Seadgina 127.9 -is mTliani emisiebis 49.8% da saTburis gazebis erovnu li gg- $\text{CH}_4$ , rac Seadgens  $\text{CH}_4$  emisiebis 24.4%. energetikis seqtorSi  $\text{CH}_4$ -is emisia xdeba ori qveseqtoridan: sawvavis wva da aqroladi emisiebi.

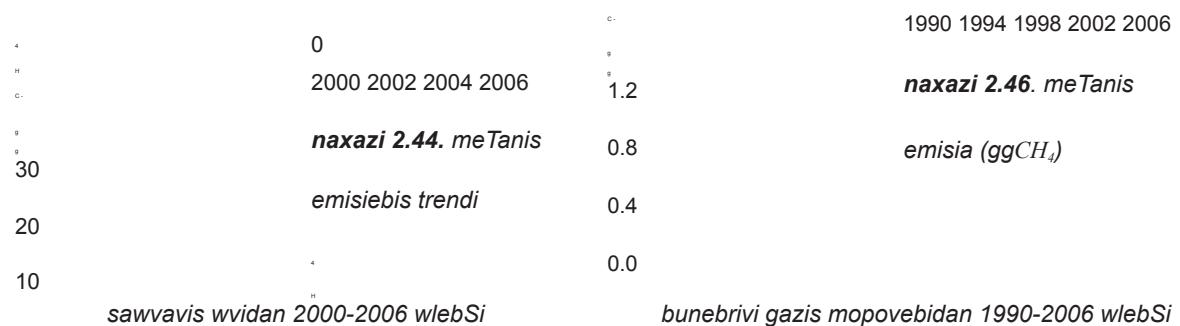
**sawvavis wva.** 2000 wels energetikis seqtorSi sawvavis wvidan gaifrqva 14.5 gg CH<sub>4</sub>, rac Seadgens energetikis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 11.3%, CH<sub>4</sub>-is mTiani emisiebis 5.6% da saTburis qazebis eroynuli emisiebis 2.8%.

am qveseqtorSi CH<sub>4</sub> warmoiqmneba stacionalur da moZrav wyaroebSi sawvavis arasruli wvis Sedegad. CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiis sidide damokidebulia sawvavis tipze, teqno logiaze da sxva faqtorebze. **meTodologia:** gamoTvlebi daeyrdno IPCC done 1 meTodologjur midgomas. **emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiis faqtorebad gamoyenebulia IPCC 1996 tipiuri emisiis faqtorebi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemebi moxmarebuli sawvavis raodenobis Sesaxeb igivea rac sawvavis wvidan naxSirorJangis emisiebis gamoTvlisas ([www.climatechange.telenet.ge](http://www.climatechange.telenet.ge)).

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naxaz 2.44-ze mocemulia sawvavis wvidan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 2000-2006 wleb Si.



**aqroladi emisiebi.** saTburis gazebis erovnul inventarizaciaSi aqroladi emisiebi energetikis seqtoridan moicavs “meTanus emisiebs naxSiris mopoveba-ga damuSavebidan” da “meTanus emisiebs navTobTan da bunebriv gazTan dakavSirebuli saqmianobidan”. -is emisia bunebrivi gazis transportirebi qveseqtorSi dominanti wyaroa CH<sub>4</sub> dan da ganawilebidan. navTobTan dakavSirebuli saqmianobidan emisiebi metad um niSvneloa \_ 2000 wels Seadgina mxolod 0.01 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>.

**naxSiris mopoveba-gadamuSaveba.** 2000 wels CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi naxSiris mopovebi dan iyo mxolod 0.09 gg-CH<sub>4</sub> rac energetikis seqtordidan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis mxolod 0.03% Seadgens.

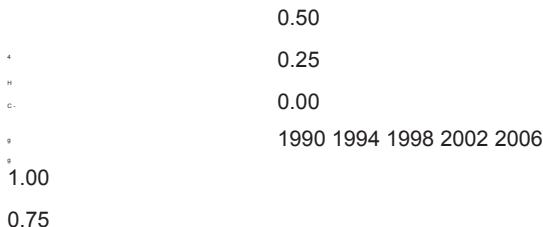
miwisqveSa plastebidan naxSiris mopoveba saqrTveloSi adre kargad iyo ganvi Tarebuli. 1992-wlidan naxSiris mopovebam mkveTrad iklo, 1996 wlidan ki faqtiu rad Sewyda. amis mTavari mizezi iyo dargis wamgebianoba, ekonomikuri krizisis gamo ki saxelmwifos aRar SeeZlo am dargis subsidireba.

**meTodologija:** gamoTvlebisas gamoyenebuli iqna globalurad gasaSualoebis meTodze (Global Average Method – GAM) damyarebuli IPCC meTodologiuri done 1 midgoma.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** gamoTvlebisas gamoyenebulia IPCC tipiuri emisiis fa qtorebi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemTa wyaroa statistikis saxelmwifo depara menti ([www.climatechange.telenet.ge](http://www.climatechange.telenet.ge)).

2000 wels CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi naxSiris mopovebidan 1990 wlis donis (12.78 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) -is emisia naxSiris mopoveba-ga mxolod 0.7% Seadgens. naxaz 2.45-ze mocemulia CH<sub>4</sub> damuSavebidan 1990-2006 wlebSi.



*naxazi 2.45. meTanus emisia (gg CH<sub>4</sub>) naxSiris  
mopoveba-gadamuSavebidan 1990-2006 wlebSi*

**bunebrivi gazis mopoveba.** 2000 wels bunebrivi gazis mopovebidan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emi siebi iyo 1.05 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>, rac Seadgens energetikis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 0.8%,

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CH<sub>4</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 0.4% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 0.2%. 1980 wlamde saqarTveloSi garkveuli raodenobiT moipovebdnen bunebriv gatz. momdevno wlebSi maragebis amowurvis gamo mopoveba mkveTrad Semcirda, 1997-1999 wlebSi ki saerTod Sewyda. bunebrivi gazis mopoveba ganaxlda 2000 wlidan, Tumca Semdgom wlebSi kvlav iklo.

**meTodologia:** am wyarodan meTanus emisiebis gamosaTvlelad gamoyenebulia done 1 meTodologiuri midgoma, romelic eyrdnoba mopovebis Sesatyvis agregi rebul emisiis faqtorebs da mopovebis raodenobrив monacemebs.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiebis gamoTvlisas gamoyenebuli iqna IPCC 1996-is mier yofili sabWoTa qveynebisaTvis rekomendirebuli emisiis faqtori. 2000 wels CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi bunebrivi gazis mopovebidan 36.4%-iT aRemateba 1990 wlis dones (0.77 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>).

naxazze 2.46 mocemulia CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisia bunebrivi gazis mopovebidan 1990-2006 wlebSi.

**bunebrivi gazis transportireba da ganawileba.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi bu nebrivi gazis transportireba-ganawilebidan gaifrqa 112.25 gg CH<sub>4</sub>, rac Seadgens energetikis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 87.8%, CH<sub>4</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 43.7% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 21.5%.

saqarTvelo bunebrivi gaziT maragdeboda magistraluri gazzadenebiT im portirebuli gaziT. sabWoTa kavSiris daSlamde gazis fasi bevrad CamorCeboda msolio bazris fasebs da garda amisa didi iyo danakargebi. situacia mkveTrad Seicvala saqarTvelos mier damoukideblobis deklarirebis Semdeg. gazis momwo deblebma fasebi miuaxloves msolio bazris fasebs. mZime ekonomikuri krizisis gamo saqarTvelos aRar SeeZlo bunebrivi gazis safasuris droulad da srulad gadaxda, rasac Sedegad moyva mowodebuli gazis raodenobis mkveTri Semcireba. ekonomikuri situaciis gaumjobesebas moyva qveyanaSi gazis mowodebis zrda, amas Tan axlda komerciuli danakargebis Semcireba.

rogorc magistraluri gazzadeni, iseve gazgamanawilebeli qselebi siZvelisa da reabilitaciisaTvis saWiro saksrebis uqonlobis gamo mZime mdgomareobaSi iyo, ris gamoc Zalzed maRali iyo gazis danakargebi.

gazzadenidan meTanus emitireba xdeba rogorc normalur reJiMSi funqcioni rebisas, aseve teqnikuri momsaxurebisa da remontisas. saqarTveloSi maRalia emi siebi

gaumarTaobebisa da xSiri avariebis gamo.

**meTodologia:** am wyaro-kategoriidan meTanis emisiebis dasadgenad gamoyene bulia IPCC done 1 meTodologiuri midgoma, romelic eyrdnoba monacemebs trans portirebuli da ganawilebuli bunebrivi gazis Sesaxeb da tipiur emisiis faqto rebs.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** 1990-1996 wlebSi emisiebis gamoTvlisas gamoyenebuli iqna IPCC 1996\_is mier yofili sabWoTa qveynebisaTvis rekomendirebuli regionuli emisiis faqtorebis mniSvneloba, 1997-2006 wlebisaTvis ki emisiis faktori Sefas da gazis transportirebis kompaniis mier mowodebuli informaciis mixedviT gazis danakargebis Sesaxeb.

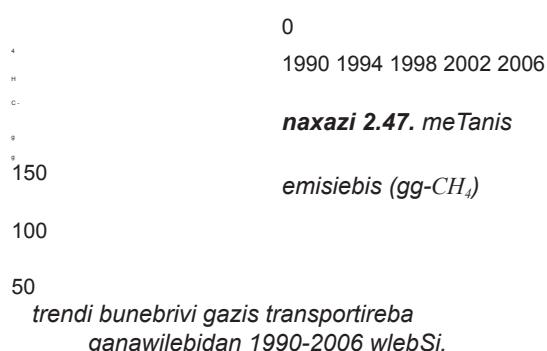
**saqmianobis monacemebi:** transportirebuli da momxmareblebisaTvis miwode buli gazis Sesaxeb monacemTa wyaroa saqrTvelos gazis transportirebis saerTa Soriso kompania, aseve statistikis saxelmwifo departamentis statistikuri kre bulebi (saqmianobis monacemebi ixileT inventarizaciis bazaSi ([www.climatechange.telenet.ge](http://www.climatechange.telenet.ge))).

2000 wels meTanis emisia bunebrivi gazis transportireba ganawilebidan daa xloebiT ige iyo, rac 1990 wels (112.94 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>).

naxaz 2.47-ze moyvanilia CH<sub>4</sub> -is emisiebis trendi bunebrivi gazis transporti reba-ganawilebidan 1990-2006 wlebSi. 2000 wlidan emisiebis Semcireba ZiriTadad

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ganpirobebulia gazaadenis reabilitaciis Sedegad danakargebis SemcirebiT, Tu mca transportirebuli gazis raodenobis cvalebadobis gamo emisiebis Semcireba ar aris Tanabari. 2000 wels bunebrivi gazis danakargebi Seadgenda 6.78%. milebis reabilitaciisa da aRricvianobis gaumjobesebis Sedegad 2006 wels danakargebi Semcirda 3.44%-mde.



**soflis meurneoba.** 2000 wels soflis meurneobis seqtoridan atmosferoSi gaifrqa 73.98 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>, rac Seadgens CH<sub>4</sub> -is mTlani emisiebis 28.8% da saTburis ga zebis erovnuli emisiebis 14.1%. soflis meurneobis seqtorSi CH<sub>4</sub> -is emisiebi xde ba nawlavuri fermentaciis, nakelis moxmarebisa da mosavlis narCenebis mindorSi wvis qveseqtorebidan.

**nawlavuri fermentacia.** erovnul inventarizaciaSi qveseqtori "nawlavuri fermentacia" moicavs: msxvlfexa saqonels, kameCebs, cxvrebs, Txeks, cxenebsa da Rorebs. msxvlfexa saqoneli Tavis mxriv iyofa or jgufad: mewveli saqoneli (fu rebi) da aramewveli saqoneli (xboebi, dekeulebi, mozvrebi da xarebi). meTanis emi siebi nawlavuri fermentaciidan gamoTvlil iqna ori meTodologiuri midgomiT: IPCC done I da IPCC done 2.

**done 1 midgoma.** 2000 wels nawlavuri fermentaciidan atmosferoSi gaifrqa 61.33 gg meTani, rac Seadgens soflis meurneobis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 82.9%, CH<sub>4</sub> -is mTlani emisiebis 23.9% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 11.7%. qve seqtorSi CH<sub>4</sub>-is dominant wyaroa msxvlfexa saqoneli (55.22 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>), romlis wili qveseqtoris emisiebSi 90% Seadgens, meTanis mTlian emisiebSi ki 21.5%.

**metodologia:** IPCC done 1 gamartivebuli midgoma eyrdnoba emisiis koefi cientebis IPCC tipiur mniSvnelobebs. done 1-is mixedviT cxovelTa populaciidan gamoyofili meTanis raodenoba gamoiTvleba rogorc erTi cxovelis wilad mosu li emisiisa da cxovelTa raodenobis namravli.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** mewveli da aramewveli msxvifexa saqonlisaTvis emisiis koeficientebad aRebulia aziis regionisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli tipiuri mniSvne lobebi, gamomdinare iqidan, rom aziis regionis cxovelebis parametrebi da saar sebo pirobebi yvelaze metad miesadageba saqarTvelos pirobebs. kerZod, msxvifexa saqoneli ikvebeba ZiriTadar saZovrebze da naklebad, ufro zamTarSi, sadgo mebSi, cxovelebi SedarebiT tanmomcroni arian da mravalmiznobrivi daniSnuleba gaaCniaT. sxva saqonlisaTvis emisiis koeficientebad aRebulia zomieri klimatis mqone ganviTarebadi qveynebisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli tipiuri mniSvnelobebebi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** saqarTveloSi saqonlis suladobis dinamika 1990- 2006 wlebSi naCvenebia naxaz 2.48-ze. informaciis wyaroa saxelmwifo statistikuri cnobarebi.

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**naxazi 2.48. saqarTveloSi saqonlis suladobis (aTasi suli) dinamika 1990-2006 wlebSi.**

naxazze warmodgenil suraTs aqvs Semdegi axsna: 1990 wlidan msxvili saxelm wifo meurneobebis likvidacias moyva mewveli saqonlis raodenobis Semcireba. 1994 wlidan procesma sapirispiro mimarTuleba miiRo, rac umTavresad gamowveu li iyo mosaxleobis kvebis SezRudul racionSi rZis produqtebze moTxovnilebis gazrdiT.

aramewveli msxvifexa saqonlis suladoba mcirebbeboda 1994 wlame, rac gan pirobebuli iyo saqonlis xorcis importis SezRudvis gamo adgilobriv saqonlis xorcke moTxovnilebis zrdiT. momdevno wlebSi situacia stabiluri gaxda.

yvelaze metad Semcirda cxvrebis raodenoba. es procesi grZeldeboda 1998 wlame. amis mTavari mizezi iyo is, rom SeuZlebeli gaxda zamTris saZovrebze cx vris gadayvana da mkveTrad daeca matylze moTxovnileba.

-is emisiebma Seadgina 1990 wlis do 2000 wels nawlavuri fermentaciidan  $\text{CH}_4$  nis (80.59%) 76.1%. naxaz 2.49-ze mocemulia mTlianad nawlavuri fermentaci dan da am qveseqtorSi meTanis dominanti wyarodan - msxvifexa saqonlidan  $\text{CH}_4$ - is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi. 1991-1994 wlebSi  $\text{CH}_4$ -is emisiebis Semcirebis mTavari mizezi saqonlis suladobis Semcirebaa, rac ZiriTadar ganapiroba ekono mikis ngrevam, kerZod msxvili meurneobebis likvidaciem.

1990 1994 1998 2002 2006 mTlianad msxvlfexa  
saqoneli

**naxazi 2.49. nawlavuri fermentaciis  
qvesetoridan da msxvlfexa  
saqonlidan meTanis emisiebis (gg-CH<sub>4</sub>)  
trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.**

**done 2 midgoma.** rodesac nawlavuri fermentacia sakvanZo wyaros warmoad gens, maSin cxovelTa im kategoriisaTvis, romelsac ZiriTadi wvlili Seaqvs na wlavuri -is emisiebSi, klimatis cvlilebis eqspertTa samTa vrobaTSoriso sabWos “kargi praqtkis“ saxelmZRvanelo (IPCC Good Practice Guidance and Uncertainty Management in National Greenhouse Gas Inventories) rekomendacias iZleva gamoyenebuli iqnas done 2 midgoma. 1990-2006 wlebSi msxvlfexa saqonlidan CH<sub>4</sub>- is emisiebis wili mTlianad “nawlavuri fermentaciidan” emisiebSi meryeobda 84-90 procentis farglebSi. Sesabamisad am kategoriisaTvis gamoyenebuli iqna “done 2” meTodologiuri midgoma.

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done 2 meTodi warmoadgens ufro rTul midgomas, romelic moiTxovs dawvri lebiT informacias qveyanaSi saqonlis sakvebisadmi wayenebuli moTxovnebis, sa kvebis miRebis formebris da rac mTavaria saqonlis maxasiaTeblebis (jiSi, wona, wveladoba, Sobadoba da sxx.) Sesaxeb.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** statistikur informaciaze dayrdnobiT 1990-2006 wlebisaTvis Sefasda saqarTveloSi msxvlfexa saqonlis ganawileba ZiriTadi ga vrcelebuli jiSebis mixedviT. msxvlfexa saqonlis asakobrivi ganawilebis da sadgenad Seiqmna modeli, romelic daeyrdno ZiriTadi jiSebisaTvis maxasiaTebel parametrebs (Sobadoba, pirveli makeobisa da zrdasrulobis asaki da sxx.). mode lis parametrebi SeirCa realur suraTTan maqsimalurad miaxloebuli. modelma uzrunvelo saqonlis suladobis balansi wlidan wlamde.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** saqonlis ZiriTadi jiSebis cooxali wonis, zrdis norme bis, wveladobisa da IPCC meTodologiiT moTxovnili sxva danarCeni parametrebis gamoyenebiT TviToeuli asakobrivi jgufisaTvis gamoiTvala CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiis fa qtorebi. CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi nawlavuri fermentaciidan gamoiTvala saqonlis jgufebis (ji Sisa da asakis mixedviT) suladobis gamravlebiT Sesabamis emisiis faqtorse da mi Rebuli emisiebis ajamviT.

2000 wels nawlavuri fermentaciidan done 2 meTodologiuri midgomiT ga moTvlili CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisia tolia 54.09 gg-CH<sub>4</sub> da daaxloebiT 12% naklebia, vidre done 1 midgomiT gamoTvlili sidide \_ 61.33 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>.

SedarebisaTvis naxaz 2.50-ze naCvenebia nawlavuri fermentaciidan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emi siebi gamoTvlili done 1 da done 2 midgomebiT 1990-2006 wlebSi. rogoc am naxazi dan Cans, done 2-iT gamoTvla iZleva ufro nakleb emisiebs. emisiebis gansxvavebis araerTgvarovneba gamowveulia cvlilebebiT saqonlis asakobriv strukturaSi. moyolebuli 1992 wlidan ori midgomiT gamoTvlil emisiebs Soris gansxvaveba 10- 13% farglebSia.

1990 1994 1998 2002 2006 done 1 done 2

**naxazi 2.50.** nawlavuri fermentaciidan  
done 1 da done 2 midgomebiT  
gamoTvili CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis (gg-CH<sub>4</sub>)  
trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi

**nakelis moxmareba.** 2000 wels am nakelis moxmarebis qveseqtoridan atmosfe roSi gaifrqa 12.4 gg meTani, rac Seadgens soflis meurneobis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis -is mTliani emisiebis 4.8% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emi siebis 2.4%. 16.8%, CH<sub>4</sub>

nakelis Senaxvisas da moxmarebisas gamoiyofa CH<sub>4</sub> da N<sub>2</sub>O. am gazebis emisiebi damokidebulia garda nakelis raodenobisa, nakelis Tvisebebze da nakelis marTvis sistemis tipze. Cveulebriv, ciudad ganiavebad sistemebSi gamoiyofa meti meTani da naklebad azotis qveJangi, maSin roca kargi ganiavebisas piriqiT, naklebi meTani da meti azotis qveJangi.

nakeli gamoyofis Semdeg male iwyebis gaxrwnas. mcire raodenobiT Jangbadis Se revis pirobebSi gaxrwna ZiriTadar anaerobulia da am dros warmoiqmneba meTani.

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meTANis raodenoba damokidebulia nakelis raodenobaze, narCenebis marTvis sis temis tipze da ganiavebis doneze.

**metodologia:** meTANis emisiebi nakelis moxmarebidan gamoTvili iqna IPCC done 1 meTodiT, romelic iTvaliswinebs gamartivebul midgomas tipuri emisiis faqtorebis gamoyenebiT. IPCC 1996\_is Tanaxmad umetes qveynebSi done 1 midgoma sa qonlis bevri tipisaTvis uzrunvelyofs sruliad misaReb sizustes.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** mewveli da aramewweli saqonlisaTvis, kameCebisaTvis, RorebisTvis da Sinauri frinvelebisaTvis emisiis faqtorebad gamoyenebuli iqna tipuri mniSvnelobebe azis zomieri klimatis mqone regionebisaTvis, cxovelTa sxva tipebisaTvis emisiis faqtorebad ki - tipuri mniSvnelobebe ganviTarebadi qveynebisaTvis zomieri klimatis pirobebSi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemebi saqonlis suladobis Sesaxeb igivea, rac gamoyenebuli nawlavuri fermentaciis qveseqtorSi.

2000 wels am qveseqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi 1990 wlis donis (14.71 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>) daa xloebiT 85% Seadgens. naxaz 2.51\_ze mocemulia nakelis moxmarebis qveseqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi. 1990 wlis donesTan SedarebiT emisiebis kleba gamowveulia Sinaur cxovelTa suladobis SemcirebiT, rac gansakuTrebu lad gamovlinda 1991-1994 wlebSi. Semdgom emisiebi izrdeboda daaxloebiT Tana bari tempiT.



**naxazi 2.51.** nakelis moxmarebis qveseqtoridan meTANis emisiebis (gg CH<sub>4</sub>) dinamika 1990-2006 wlebSi.

**mosavlis narCenebis wva mindorSi.** mosavlis narCenebis wva ar warmoadgens naxSirorJangis wyaros, radgan wvisas atmosferoSi gamoyofili naxSirbadi momde vno savegetacio periodSi xelaxla absorbirdeba (STainTqmeba) mcenaris mier. mo savlis narCenebis wvisas gamoiyofa meTani da azotis qveJangi. saqarTvelosaTvis sasoflo-sameurneo narCenebis mindorSi wvisas meTanisa da azotis qveJangis emi siebi ar warmoadgens sakvanZo wyaroefs.

2000 wels meTanis emisiebma Seadgina 0.25 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>, rac soflis meurneobis se qtoridan meTanis emisiebis mxolod 0.3%-ia. sxva wlebSic analogiuri suraTia - magaliTad 1990 wels emisia iyo 0.45 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>, seqtoridan meTanis emisiebis 0.5%.

**narCenebi.** am seqtorSi meTanis emisiebi ganixileba ori qvesqtordan: myari narCenebis ganTavseba da Camdinare wylebis gawmenda.

**myari narCenebis ganTavseba.** myari narCenebis ganTavsebidan meTanis emisiebma 2000 wels Seadgina 43.91 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>, rac Seadgens narCenebis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisie bis 80.2%, CH<sub>4</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 17.1% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 8.4%.

CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis es wyaro saTburis gazebis sakvanZo wyaros warmoadgens. misi wili qveynis mTlian emisiebSi wlidan wlamde 2-11 %-is farglebSi meryeobs.

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saqarTvelos qalaqebSi municipalur narCenebs agroveben da gaaqvT nagav sayrelebze. samwuxarod, ar arsebobs zusti informacia myari narCenebis raodeno bisa da Sedgenilobis Sesaxeb. soflebSi nagvis Segroveba da Camarxva ar warmoebs. radgan nagavi mimofantulia, anaerobuli pirobebi ar iqmneba da Sesabamisad meTani praqtikulad ar warmoqnmneba.

amJamad saqarTveloSi 80-mde registrirebuli nagavsayrelia. amaTgan marTvad nagavsayrebad SeiZleba CaiTvalos saqarTvelos dedaqalaqis - Tbilisis ori municipaluri nagavsayreli. Tbilisis mesame municipaluri nagavsayreli daixura 2003 wels. qveynis sxva did da saSualo qalaqebSi nagavsayrelebi aramarTvadia.

radgan praqtikulad SeuZlebeli aRmoCnda imis zustad dadgena, Tu sad da ra raodenobiT gahqondaT Tbilisis mosaxleobis sayofacxvrebo narCenebi zemoAR niSnuli nagavsayrelebis amoqmedebamde, gakeTda hipoTeza, rom moyolebuli 1961 wlidan nagavi gahqondaT hipoTezur nagavsayrelze #1.

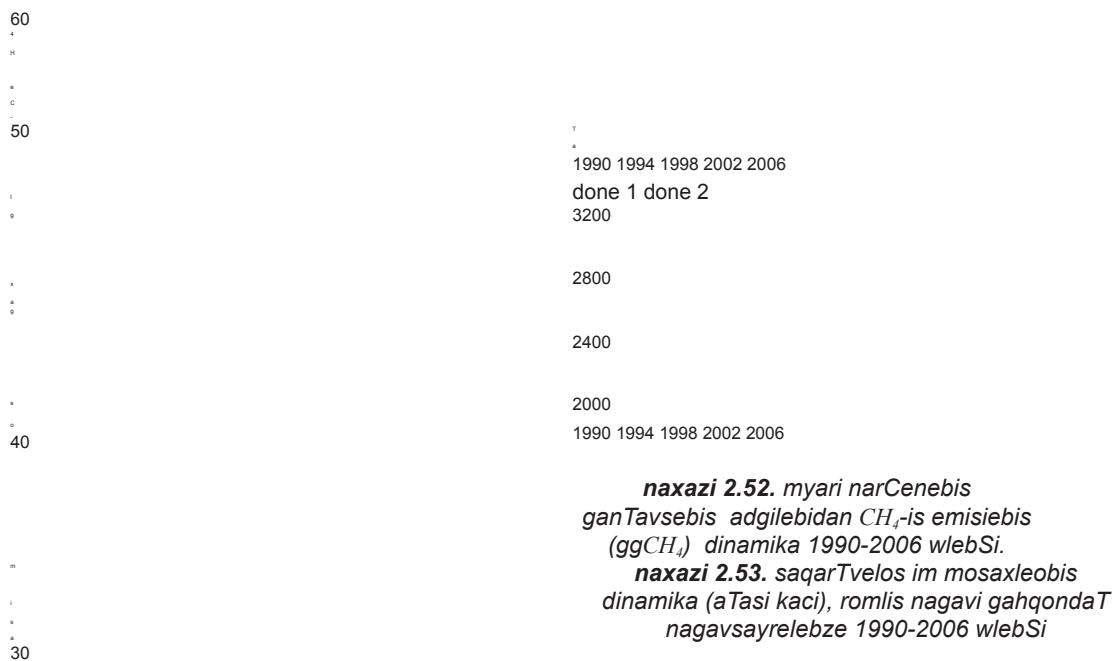
patara qalaqebisa da dasaxlebebis nagavsayrelebis Sesaxeb informaciis arar sebobis gamo daSvebul iqna, rom narCenebi 1980 wlidan gahqondaT hipoTezur naga vsayrelze #2.

myari narCenebis ganTavsebis qvesetordan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi gamoTvlil iqna ori meTodologiuri midgomiT: IPCC done 1 da IPCC done 2 midgomebiT. **done 1 midgoma** (tipiuri meTodi). 2000 wels am meTodiT gamoTvlili CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi myari narCenebis ganTavsebis qveseqtoridan tolia 43.91 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>, rac Sead gens narCenebis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis 80.2%, CH<sub>4</sub>-is mTliani emisiebis 17.1% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 8.4%.

**meTodologia:** saqarTvelos nagavsayrelebidan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis gamosaTv lelad dasawyisSi gamoyenebuli iqna “tipiuri meTodi” (meTodologiuri midgoma done 1), romelic eyrdnoba im mosazrebas, rom nagavSi arsebuli mTeli gaxrwnadi organuli naxSirbadi srulad ixrwneba (anu potenciuri meTani srulad gamoiyofa) nagavsayrelze narCenebis gatanisave wels.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiis faqtorebis gamoTylebisaTvis saWiro parametre bis

mniSvnelobebebi SeirCa IPCC GPG rekomenadiebis mixedviT [4]. naxaz 2.52-ze moyvanilia saqarTveloSi myari narCenebis ganTavsebis adgilebi dan meTanus emisiebis dinamika 1990-2006 wlebSi, gamoTvlili done 1 midgomiT (wi Teli wiri). 2000 wels  $\text{CH}_4$ -is emisiebi am qveseqtoridan 1990 wlis donis (52.51 gg  $\text{CH}_4$ ) daaxloebiT 84% Seadgens.  $\text{CH}_4$ -is emisiebis trendi faqturad imeorebs mosax leobis dinamikas, warmodgenils naxaz 2.53-ze.



**done 2 midgoma** (pirveli rigis daSlis meTodi). tipiuri meTodi iZleva arse buli wliuri emisiebis sando Sefasebas, Tu gatanili narCenebis raodenoba da Se madgenloba mudmivia an nela icvleba ramdenime aTwleulis manZilze. Tu narCene bis ganTavsebis periodi naklebia 3-4 aTwleulze, IPCC tipiuri meTodi damakmayo filebeli sizustiT ver iZleva  $\text{CH}_4$ -is emisiebis mniSvnelobebs. aqedan gamomdinare

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1990-2006 wlebisaTvis gamoTvlili Catarda pirveli rigis Ipobis (First Order Decay FOD) meTodiT. gamoTvlili emisiebi warmodgenilia naxaz 2.50-ze (lurji wiri).

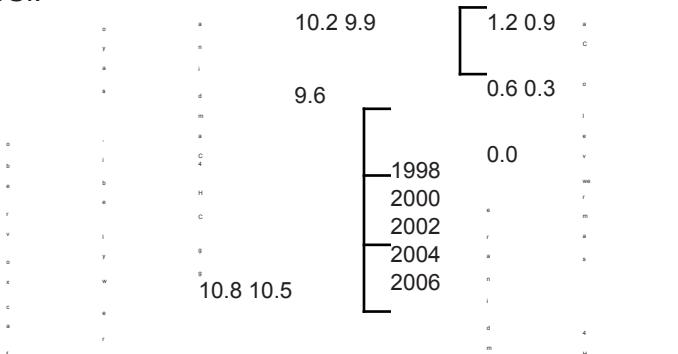
**Camdinare wylebis gawmenda.** 2000 wels meTanus emisiebma Camdinare wylebidan Seadgina 10.85 gg- $\text{CH}_4$ , rac Seadgens narCenebis sektoridan  $\text{CH}_4$ -is emisiebis 19.8%,  $\text{CH}_4$ -is mTliani emisiebis 4.2% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 2.1%.

Camdinare wylebi warmoiqmneba mravalgvvari wyarodan. saojaxo da komerciuli Camdinare wylebi Seicavs Camdinare wylebs samzareuloebidan, abazanebidan da a.S. samrewvelo Camdinare wylebis wyaroebia mrewvelobis ssvadasxva dargebi, rogo ricaa kvebis mrewveloba, qaRaldisa da celulozis warmoeba, da ssv.

sayofacxovrebo Camdinare wylebidan meTanus emisiebis gamosaTvlitelad saWi ro parametrebis Tvis gamoyenekubuli iqna IPCC 1996 da IPCC GPG mier rekomenadire buli tipiuri mniSvnelobebebi yofili sabWoTa respublikebisaTvis.

Samrewvelo Camdinare wylebidan emisiebis gamoTvlisaTvis emisiis faqtore bisa da saqmianobis monacemebis momzadeba ufro rTulia, radgan mravalii tipis Camdinare wyali da bevri gansxvavebuli warmoeba arsebobs. gamoTvlisbas gamoye nebuli iqna IPCC GPG mier rekomenadirebuli tipiuri mniSvnelobebebi mrewvelobis ssvadasxva dargebisaTvis da adgilobriv sawarmoebSi produqciis moculoba.

2000 wels CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebma sayofacxovrebo Camdinare wylebidan Seadgina 10.24 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>, samrewvelo Camdinare wylebidan ki 0.61 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>. 1990 wlis Sesabamisi sidi deebi iyo 13.30 gg-CH<sub>4</sub> da 25.50 gg-CH<sub>4</sub>. 1990 wlis doneSTan SedarebiT 2000 wels sam rewvelo Camdinare wylebidan emisiebis mkveTri Semcireba gamowveulia warmoebis mocolobis vardniT. naxaz 2.54-ze mocemulia CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi Camdinare wylebis qveseqtoridan 1998-2006 wlebSi.



sayofacxovrebo samrewvelo

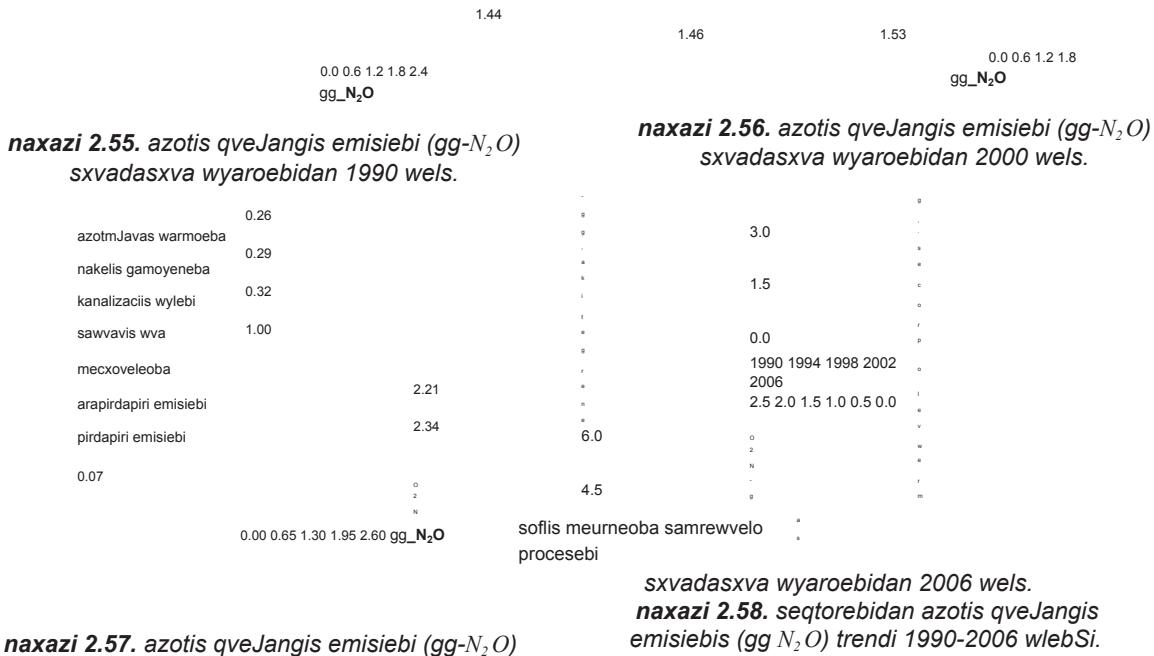
**naxazi 2.54. meTanis emisiebi Camdinare wylebis gawmendidan 1998-2006 wlebSi**

O) saTburis gazia, romelic war moiqmneba azotis qveJangi (N<sub>2</sub>O). azotis qveJangi (N<sub>2</sub>O) saTburis gazia, romelic war moiqmneba rogorc bunebrivad, aseve anTropogenuri saqmianobis Sedegad energi tikis, soflis meurneobis, samrewvelo procesebisa da narCenebis seqtorebSi. 2000 wels saqarTveloSi N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebma Seadgina 6.04 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O, rac saTburis ga zebis erovnuli emisiebis 17%-ia. 2000 wels N<sub>2</sub>O gaifrqva energetikis seqtoridan (qveseqtori sawvavis wva), sa mrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan (qveseqtori "qimiuri mrewveloba", wyaro-kate goria azotmJavas warmoeba), soflis meurneobis seqtoridan (qveseqtorebi: nake lis gamoyeneba, mosavlis narCenebis mindorSi wva da "emisiebi niadagebidan" qve seqtoris wyaro-kategoriebi pirdapiri da ara pirdapiri emisiebi niadagebidan da mecxoveleoba) da narCenebis seqtoridan (qveseqtori "Caminare wylebi", wyaro kategoria kanalizaciis wylebi).

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2000 wels N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebSi ZiriTadi wvlili Seitanes soflis meurneobisa (66.7%) da samrewvelo procesebis (25.3%) seqtorebma. energetikisa da narCenebis seqtorebis wili SedarebiT umniSvnelloa \_ Sesabamisad 3.4% da 4.6%. naxazebze 2.55- 2.57 mocemulia N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi svedasxva wyaroebidan 1990, 2000 da 2006 wlebSi. N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi 2000 wels 1990 wlis donis 67.3% Seadgens, Tanac emisiebi Semcire bulia praqtiklad yvela wyarodan. naxaz 2.58-ze mocemulia svedasxva seqtore bidan azotis qveJangis emisiebis dinamika 1990-2006 wlebSi. am naxazidan Cans N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis mkveTri vardna 1990-1995 wlebSi da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis monotonuri mateba 2000 wlidan, gamonakliss Seadgens 2004 weli soflis meurneobisaTvis da 2006 weli samrewvelo procesebisaTvis.

	pirdapiri emisiebi arapirdapiri emisiebi	1.61	pirdapiri emisiebi arapirdapiri emisiebi	0.87
sawvavis wva	0.31	2.17	warmoeba	
kanalizaciis wylebi	0.32	2.20	sawvavis wva	0.20
kaprolaqtami	0.36		nakelis gamoyeneba	0.23
nakelis gamoyeneba	0.52		kanalizaciis wylebi	0.28
mecxoveleoba	1.46		mecxoveleoba	
azotmJavas warmoeba				



**energetika.** energetikis seqtoridan azotis qveJangis (N<sub>2</sub>O) emisia xdeba qveseqtoridan "sawvavis wva". N<sub>2</sub>O warmoigmneba stacialur da moZrav wyaroebSi sawvavis wvisas azotsa da Jangbads Soris reaqciis Sedegad. N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>s</sub> emisiis staciona luri wyaroebia eleqtroenergiisa da siTbos warmoeba, gadamamuSavebeli mrewve loba da mSenebloba da sxva. N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>s</sub> emisiis moZrav wyaroeks ganekuTvneba sagzao transporti, aviacia da sarkinigzo transporti. yvela wyarodan N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>is</sub> emisiis si dide damokidebulia sawvavis tipze, wvis teqnologiaz da sxva faqtorebze.

**meTodologia:** gamoTvlebi daeyrdno IPCC done 1 meTodologjur midgomas. **emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiis faqtorebad gamoyenebulia IPCC 1996 tipuri emi siis faqtorebi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemebi moxmarebuli sawvavis raodenobis Sesaxeb igivea, rac sawvavis wvidan CO<sub>2</sub> is emisiebis gamoTvlisas.

2000 wels energetikis seqtorSi sawvavis wvidan gaifrqa azotis qveJangis umniSvnelo raodenoba - 0.21 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O, rac Seadgens N<sub>2</sub>O-s mTliani emisiebis 3.4% da mTliani erovnuli emisiebis mxolod 0.6%.

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**samrewvelo procesebi.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>s</sub> emisiebi azotmJava warmoebidan toli iyo 1.53 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O, rac N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>s</sub> mTliani emisiebis 25.3% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 4.3% Seadgens.

2000 wlis erovnul inventarizaciaSi samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>s</sub> emisiis erTaderTi wyaro iyo azotmJava (HNO<sub>3</sub>) warmoeba. HNO<sub>3</sub> warmoadgens organul naerTs, romelic ZiriTadar gamoyeneba sinTezuri sasuqebris warmoebaSi. HNO<sub>3</sub> miiReba amiakis maRaltemperaturuli katalizuri daJangvis Sedegad, romlis drosac, rogorc Tanmdevi produqt, warmoigmneba azotis qveJangi (N<sub>2</sub>O) fili N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>s</sub> raodenoba gamoyenebuli amiakis raodenobis proporciulia. N<sub>2</sub>O-s koncentracia gamonabolqv gazebSi damokidebulia qarxnis teqnologiis tipze da emisiebis kontrolis doneze.

**meTodologia:** radgan saqarTveloSi N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>s</sub> koncentraciebis uSualo gazomvis monacemebi ar arsebobs, emisiebis gamoTvla Sesrulda qveyanaSi azotmJava war moebis Sesaxeb monacemebisa da arsebuli teqnologiisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli IPCC 1996 emisiis koeficientis saSualebiT.

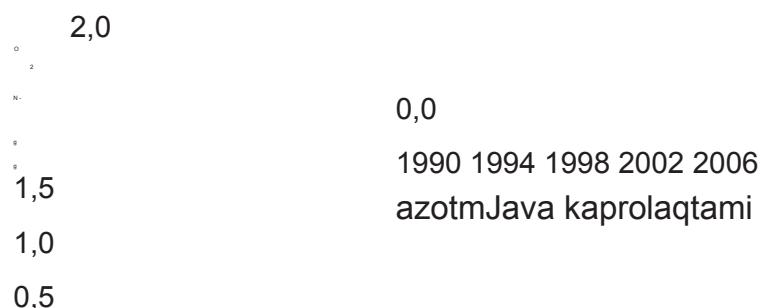
**emisiis faktori:** azotmJava mwarmoebel rusTavis sawarmo "azotSi" gamoiye neba

e.w. dabawlneiani teqnologia. gamoTylebisas gamoyenebuli iqna dabawlnevia ni teqnologiis Sesabamisi emisiis faqtoris tipuri mniSvneloba IPCC 1996-dan.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemTa wyaroa statistikis saxelmwifo departa menti da sawarmo "azoti".

2000 wels  $N_2O$ -s emisiebi azotmJavas warmoebidan 1990 wlis doneSTan (1.61 gg  $N_2O$ )

SedarebiT odnav naklebia. naxaz 2.59-ze mocemulia azotmJavas warmoebidan  $N_2O$ -s emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi. wlidan wlamde emisiebis mkveTri cvale badoba gamowveulia azotmJavas warmoebis moculobis ryevadobiT. 1996 wlamde "azoti" awarmoebda aseve kaprolaqtams.



*naxazi 2.59. azotmJavas da kaprolaqtamis warmoebidan  
 $N_2O$ -s emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-eq) 1990-2006 wlebSi*

**soflis meurneoba.** 2000 wels soflis meurneobis seqtoridan gaifrqa 4.03 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O, rac  $N_2O$ -s mTliani emisiebis 66.7% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisie bis 11.4% Seadgens.

soflis meurneobis seqtoridan N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi moicavs emisiebs niadagebidan (wyaro-kategoriebi pirdapiri da arapirdapiri emisiebi niadagebidan da emisia me cxoveleobidan), aseve emisiebs nakelis moxmarebidan da mindorSi mosavlis narCe nebis wvidan.

nakelis moxmarebidan emisiebi Seadgens 0.23 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O (seqtoridan emisiebis 5.7%), pirdapiri emisiebi niadagebidan - 1.46 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O (36.2%), arapirdapiri emisiebi niada gebidan - 1.46 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O (36.2%), mecxoveleobidan - 0.87 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O (21,6%) da narCenebis wvidan mxolod 0.01 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O (0.2%).

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2000 wels soflis meurneobis seqtoridan N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi 1990 wlis doneSTan SedarebiT (6.36 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O) Semcirda 36.6%-iT. naxaz 2.60-ze mocemulia N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi. dawyebuli 2000 wlidan N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi izrdeboda Tu ar CavTvliT 2004 wels, roca sinTezuri azotovani sasuqebis moxmarebis done sxva wlebTan SedarebiT dabali iyo.

1990 1994 1998 2002 2006

**naxazi 2.60.** soflis meurneobis seqtoridan  $N_2O$ -s  
emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi

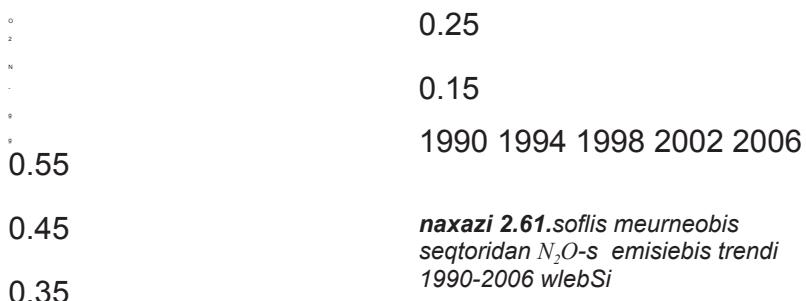
**nakelis moxmareba.** 2000 wels am nakelis moxmarebidan  $N_2O$ -s emisiebi iyo 0.23 gg- $N_2O$ , rac Seadgens soflis meurneobis seqtoridan  $N_2O$ -s emisiebis 5.7%, mTlia nad  $N_2O$ -s emisiebis 3.8% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 0.6%. nakelis dagrovebisa da moxmarebis procesSi nakelSi arsebuli azotis nawili nitrifikaciis an denitrifikaciis Sedegad gardaiqmneba azotis qveJangSi. cxo velTa narCenebis marTvis sistemebi  $N_2O$ -s emisiebis mniSvnellovani maregulirebe li faqtoria. am qveseqtorSi ganixileba  $N_2O$ -s emisiebi ramdenime tipis marTvis sistemidan (anaerobuli tborebi, Txevadi sistemebi, mSrali Senaxva da bakebi da sxva sistemebi). nakelis Setana sasoflo-sameurneo niadagebSi (magaliTad yovel dRiuri mimofantva) ganixileba rogorc sasoflo-sameurneo niadagebidan  $N_2O$ -s pirdapiri emisiebis wyaro.

**meTodologia:**  $N_2O$ -s emisiebi nakelis gamoyenebidan Sefasda 1996 IPCC done 1 meTodologiuri midgomiT. emisiebi gamoiTvala TviToeuli cxovelis kategorii saTvis cxovelTa suladobis gamravlebiT konkretuli cxovelis kategoriasTan dakavSirebul azotis gamoyofis saSualo doneze da narCenebis marTvis sistemis tipis Sesabamis “aTvisebad azotis” wilze.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiis faqtorebisaTvis da sxva parametrebisaTvis ga moyenebuli iqna IPCC tipiuri mniSvnellobebi.

2000 wels  $N_2O$ -s emisiebi nakelis moxmarebidan 1990 wlis donis (0.52 gg- $N_2O$ ) da axloebiT 44% Seadgens. naxaz 2.61-ze mocemulia  $N_2O$ -s emisiebi nakelis moxmarebis qveseqtoridan 1990-2006 wlebSi. moyolebuli 2000 wlidan emisiebi umniSvnellof izrdeboda.

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**emisiebi niadagebidan:** soflis meurneobis seqtoridan  $N_2O$ -s emisiis wy aroeba Soris es

wyaro udidesia. 2000 wels niadagebidan  $N_2O$ \_s emisiebi toli iyo 3.79 gg- $N_2O$  rac Seadgens soflis meurneobis seqtoridan  $N_2O$ \_s emisiebis 94%,  $N_2O$ -s mTlani emisiebis daaxloebiT 63% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 10.7%.

sasoflo-sameurneo niadagebi warmoadgens  $N_2O$ \_s emisiebis rogorc pirdapir, aseve arapirdapir wyaros. pirdapiri wyaro niSnabs, rom  $N_2$   $O$ \_s emisia xdeba uSua lod niadagidan. es emisiebi gamowveulia niadagSi azotis Semveli sinTezuri sa suqebisa da nakelis SetaniT, azotis biologiuri fiqsaciiT, mosavlis narCenebis mineralizaciis Sedegad azotis warmoqmniT da organuli (torfiani) niadagebis damuSavebisas masSi arsebuli azotis mineralizaciiT.  $N_2$   $O$ \_s emisiebi arapirda piri wyaroebidan warmoiqmneba sinTezur sasuqebsa da nakelSi arsebuli azotis aqrolviTa da gamotutviT, aseve niadagis eroziisa da Carecxvis Sedegad.

**pirdapiri emisiebi niadagebidan.** 2000 wels niadagidan  $N_2$   $O$ \_s pirdapiri emi siebi toli iyo 1.46 gg- $N_2O$ , rac Seadgens soflis meurneobis seqtoridan  $N_2$   $O$ \_s emi siebis 36.2%,  $N_2$  mTlani emisiebis daaxloebiT 24.1% da saTburis gazebis erov nuli emisiebis 4.1%.

niadagebidan  $N_2O$ \_s pirdapir emisiebSi dominant wyaroa  $N_2$   $O$ \_s emisiebi sinTe zuri azotovani sasuqebsi Setanidan, romlis wilma 2000 wels Seadgina 57.5%. sinTezuri sasuqebsi SetaniT sasoflo-sameurneo niadagebSi Sedis didi ra odenobiT azoti. es damatebuli azoti ganicdis nitrifikaciasa da denitrifi kacias, ris Sedegadac gamonTavisufldeba  $N_2O$ .  $N_2$   $O$ \_s emisiebis sidide damokide bulia Setanili azotovani sasuqebsi raodenobasa da tipze, mcenarisda niadagis tipze, klimatze da sxva faqtorebze.

sasuqad cxovelis nakelis gamoyenebisas niadagSi azotis Setanas SeuZlia ga zardos nitrifikasi/denitrifikasiis done da gaaZlieros  $N_2$   $O$ \_s emisiebi saso flo-sameurneo niadagebidan. azotis mafiqsirebeli kulturebis mier atmosferodan CaWerilma azotma Sei Zleba ganicados nitrifikasi da denitrifikasi imgvaradve, rogorc azotma nia dagSi Setanili sinTezuri sasuqebedan.

mosavlis aRebis Semdeg mosavlis narCenebis nawili mindorSi lpeba. datovebu li mcenaris masa warmoadgens azotis wyaros Semdgom nitrifikasiisa da denitri fikaciis procesebisaTvis, da amgvarad warmoqmnis  $N_2O$ \_s.

organuli niadagebis (torfiani niadagebis) kultivacia Cveulebriv moicavs drenaJs miwisqveSa wylebis donis dasawevad da aeraciis gasazrdelad, rac aCqare bs organuli nivTierebebis Ipobas. adgili aqvs aseve denitrifikasiisa da nitri fikacias, Sedegad ki  $N_2O$ \_s emisias.

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**meTodologia:** niadagidan  $N_2$   $O$ \_s pirdapiri emisiebis Sesafaseblad gamoyene bulia IPCC meTodologiiis done I midgoma. **emisiis faqtorebi:** gamoTvlebisas gamoyenebuli iqna emisiis faqtorebisa da sxva parametrebis IPCC tipiuri mniSvnelobebebi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemTa wyaroa statistikis saxelmwifo departa mentis statistikuri krebulebi.

2000 wels niadagebidan  $N_2O$ -s pirdapiri emisiebi 1990 wlis donis (2.17 gg- $N_2O$ ) 67.3%-ia. naxaz 2.62-ze naCvenebia niadagidan  $N_2$   $O$ \_s pirdapiri emisiebis trendi Zi riTadi wyaroebis mixedviT 1990-2006 wlebSi (sxva wyaroebis wili umniSvneloa).

1.0

0.5

0.0

1990 1994 1998 2002 2006 sinTezuri sasuqebi nakeli  
narCenebis Ipoba torfnarebi

*naxazi 2.62. niadagidan N<sub>2</sub>O-s pirdapiri emisiebis (gg N<sub>2</sub>O)  
trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.*

**arapirdapiri emisiebi niadagebidan.** 2000 wels arapirdapiri emisiebi nia dagebidan toli  
iyo 1.46 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O\_si, rac Seadgens soflis meurneobis seqtoridan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebis 36.2%,  
N<sub>2</sub>O-s mTliani emisiebis daaxloebiT 24% da saTburis gaze bis erovnuli emisiebis 4.1%.

saxnav miwebSi sinTezuri sasuqisa da nakelis Setanisas, azotis nawili ikarge ba  
amiakisa (NH<sub>3</sub>) da azotis Jangeulebis (NO<sub>x</sub>) saxiT aqrolvis Sedegad. aqrolebu li azoti  
SeiZleba xelaxla daileqos sxvagan da ganicados transformacia, rasac moyveba azotis  
qveJangis warmoqmna. aqrolebuli azotis raodenoba damokidebu lia sasuqis tipze da  
sasuqis Setanis normaze, meTodsa da droze, aseve niadagis strukturaze, naleqebze da  
sxva faqtorebze.

roca sinTezur sasuqSi an nakelSi arsebuli azoti SeaqvT moxnul niadagSi, nawili am  
azotisa ikargeba gamotutvis, eroziisa da Carecxvis Sedegad. azotis danakargebis  
raodenoba damokidebulia azotis Setanis meTodze, droze da tempe bze, mcenaris tipze,  
niadagis strukturaze, Camonadenze, landSaftze da ssv. daka rguli azotis am nawilma  
Semdgom SeiZleba ganicados transformacia da amgvarad warmoqmns N<sub>2</sub>O Setanis  
adgilis gareT.

**metodologia:** rogorc niadagSi Setanili sinTezuri sasuqebidan da nakeli dan aqrolvisa  
da xelaxla daleqvis, aseve niadagis gamotutvis, eroziisa da Care cxvis Sedegad azotis  
qveJangis arapirdapiri emisiebis gamosaTvlelad gamoyene bulia IPCC 1996 done 1  
midgoma.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiis koeficientebad gamoyenebulia IPCC 1996 tipiuri  
mniSvenelobebebi. iTvleba, rom aqrolebuli azotis raodenoba tolia gamoyenebuli sinTezuri  
azotovani sasuqis 10%-is da gamoyenebuli nakelis 20%-isa, xolo sa suqad gamoyenebuli  
azotis 30% ikargeba gamotutvis, eroziisa da Carecxvis Sede gad.

2000 wels niadagebidan N<sub>2</sub>O-s arapirdapiri emisiebi 1990 wlis donis (2.20 gg-

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N<sub>2</sub>O) 66.4% Seadgens. naxaz 2.63-ze mocemulia niadagebidan N<sub>2</sub>O-s arapirdapiri emi siebis  
trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.

2.0

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0

1990 1994 1998 2002 2006 gamotutva, erozia da  
Carecxva  
aqrolva da xelaxali daleqva

*naxazi 2.63. niadagebidan N<sub>2</sub>O-s arapirdapiri emisiebis  
dinamika 1990-2006 wlebSi.*

**emisiebi mecxoveleobidan.** 2000 wels emisiebi mecxoveleobidan toli iyo 0.87 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O, rac Seadgens soflis meurneobis seqtoridan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebis 21.6%, N<sub>2</sub>O-s mTliani emisiebis 14.4% da saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 2.5%.

am qveseqtorSi ganixileba N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebi saqonlis Zovebisas (*saZovrebi da bakebi*) niadagze moxvedrili nakelidan. rodesac balaxis mZoveli cxovelebi saZovrebze da bakebSi gamoyofen nakels, nakelSi arsebuli azoti ganicdis amoni fikacias, nitrifikacias da denitrifikacias. am transformaciuli procesebisas warmoiqmneba N<sub>2</sub>O.

**meTodologia:** Sinaur cxovelTa Zovebisas gamoyofili nakelidan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebi gamoTvlil iqna IPCC 1996 done I midgomiT. cxovelis TviToeuli kategorisaTvis emisiebi gamoiTvala saqonlis suladobis gamravlebiT Sesabamis azotis gamoyofis normaze da nakelSi arsebuli azotis im raodenobaze, romelic SeiZleba gardaiqmnnas azotis qveJangSi.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** emisiis faqtorebisaTvis da sxva parametrebisaTvis gamo yenebul iqna IPCC tipiuri mniSvnelobebebi.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** monacemTa wyaroa statistikis saxelmwifo departa mentis statistikuri krebulebi.

2000 wels N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebi mecxoveleobidan 1990 wlis donis (1.46 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O) 59.6% Seadgens. naxaz 2.64-ze mocemulia mecxoveleobidan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebis trendi 1990- 2006 wlebSi.

2

0

1

0

1

0

1990 1994 1998 2002 2006

*naxazi 2.64. mecxoveleobidan N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis trendi  
1990-2006 wlebSi.*

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**mosavlis narCenebis mindvruli wva.** N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebi mosavlis narCenebis mindorSi wvidan metad umniSvneloa. 2000 wels Seadgina mxolod 0.01 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O anu 3.1 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq.

**narCenebi.** narCenebis seqtorSi N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiis erTaderTi wyaroa sakanilizacio Camdinare wylebSi arsebuli azotis nitrifikacia da denitrifikacia. sakanaliza cio Camdinare wylebidan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebi gamoiTvala erT sul mosaxleze proteinis moxmarebis Sesaxeb "sursaTisa da soflis meurneobis organizaciis" (*Food and Agri culture Organization-FAO*) monacemebisa da mosaxleobis raodenobis safuZvelze. 2000 wels am wyarodan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s

O, rac 1990 wlis do emisiebma Seadgina 0.28 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O, nis (0.32 gg-N<sub>2</sub>O) 87.5% Seadgens. emisiebis kleba gamowveulia mosaxleobis klebiT. sakanalizacio wylebidan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisia N<sub>2</sub>O\_s mTliani emisiis 4.6%-ia, xolo mTlia ni erovnuli emisiebis 0.8%. naxaz 2.65-ze mocemulia sakanalizacio Camdinare wy lebidan N<sub>2</sub>O\_s emisiebis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.



*naxazi 2.65. sakanalizacio Camdinare wylebidan  
mecxoveleobidan N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis dinamika 1990-2006 wlebSi.*

**samrewvelo gazebi(HFCs, PFCs, SF6).** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi samrewvelo gazebi (hidroftornaxSirbadebi - HFCs, perftornaxSirbadebi - PFCs da gogirdis heqsaftoridi - SF6) ar iwarmoeboda da arc amJamad iwarmoeba. qveyanaSi xorciel deba mxolod zogierTi maTganis (rogorc macivaragenetebis) importi ozondamS leli macivaragentebis Casanacvleblad da arsebul, ozonTa mimarTebaSi neitra lur macivaragentian macivrebSi danakargebis Sesavsebad.

importirebuli macivaragentebia - tetraftoreTani (HFC-134a) da samrewvelo gazebis narevebi:

HFC-404a = 44% pentaftoreTani (HFC-125) + 52% trifloreTani (HFC-143a) + 4% tetraftoreTani (HFC-134a)

HFC-407c = 23% diftormeTani (HFC-32) + 25% pentaftoreTani (HFC-125) + 52% tetraftoreTani (HFC-134a).

samrewvelo gazelia CatvirTuli qveyanaSi importirebuli macivrebSi, kondi cionerebsa da sxva tipis mowyobilobebSi, saidanac gaJonnebis Sedegad xdeba am ga zebis emisia atmosferoSi.

cxril 2.3\_Si mocemulia qveyanaSi moxmarebuli samrewvelo gazebis globaluri daTbobis potenciali (gdp). R-404a da R-407c-sTvis gdp gamoTvilia maTi Se madgenlobidan gamomdinare.

	HFC-134a	tetraftore	Tani	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> F <sub>4</sub>	1300
	HFC-143a	triflore	Tani	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> F <sub>3</sub>	4300
	R-404a	narevi	R-407c	HFC143a	(52%)
				HFC134a	(4%)
				HFC32	(23%)
narevi				HFC125	(44%)
				3960	1775
				(25%)	HFC134a (52%)

saqarTveloSi samrewvelo gazebis qveseqtoridan 2000 wlis inventarizacia moicavs hidroftornaxSirbadebis (HFC) emisiebs saojaxo, savaWro da samrewvelo macivrebidan. sxva wyaroebidan emisiebis dasadgenad saWiro informacia ar arse bobs. qveyanaSi importirebul haeris kondicionerebSi CatvirTuli reagentebis Sesaxebs monacemebi arsebobs mxolod 2002 wlidan.

gamoTvlebisas gamoyenebuli iqna IPCC done 2 meTodologiuri midgoma. gajon vebis Sedegad danakargebis sidideebad gamoyenebulia IPCC mier rekomendirebuli mniSvnelobebebi. saqmianobis monacemebs warmoadgens qveyanaSi importirebuli maci varagentebi, aseve macivaragentebis Semcveli mowyobilobebebi maTSi CatvirTuli nivTierebis tipisa da raodenobis miTiTebiT.

saojaxo macivrebis SemTxvevaSi daSvebulia, rom yovewliurad gajonvebis Sedegad atmosferoSi gamoiyofa sawyisi CatvirTuli macivaragentis 1%. saqarT veloSi HFC-134a macivaragregatiani macivrebis importi daiwo 1998 wlidan da xa siaTdeba swrafad mzardi dinamikiT, Tumca emisiebi am wyarodan mainc metad umniS vneloa. 2000 wels atmosferoSi gamoiyo mxolod 5 t CO<sub>2</sub>eq, 2006 wels ki 141 tCO<sub>2</sub>eq.

sxva tipis samacivro mowyobilobebebis (savaWro da samrewvelo) importi xor cieldeboda 1995 wlidan. am macivrebSi macivaragentad gamoyenebuli iyo HFC-404a, mxolod 2005 wlidan daiyes HFC-134a macivaragentiani macivrebis importi. gamoT vlebisas daSvebulia, rom gajonvebis Sedegad saSualo yovelwliuri danakargebi Seadgens CatvirTuli macivaragentis 2%. 2000 wels emisiebma Seadgina 21,0 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>- eq, anu samrewvelo gazebis emisiis praqtkulad 100% am wyaroze modis.



**naxazi 2.66.** samrewvelo gazebis emisiebis (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq) trendi  
1998-2006 wlebSi.

**sxva saTburis gazebi da SO<sub>2</sub>.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi arapirdapiri saT buris gazebis emisiebma Seadgina: 24.2 gg azotis Jangeulebi (NO<sub>x</sub>), 338.3 gg naxSir Jangi (CO) da 47.0 gg arameTanuri aqroladi organuli naerTebi (Non-mathanic volatile organic compounds – NMVOC). 2000 wels saqarTveloSi mcire raodenobiT moiixmares gogirdis Semcveli sawvavi: mxolod 15 aTasi tona mazuTi da 27 aTasi tona naxSiri. Sesabamisad mcire iyo gogirdis anhidridis (SO<sub>2</sub>) emisiebi \_ 1.2 gg-SO<sub>2</sub>.

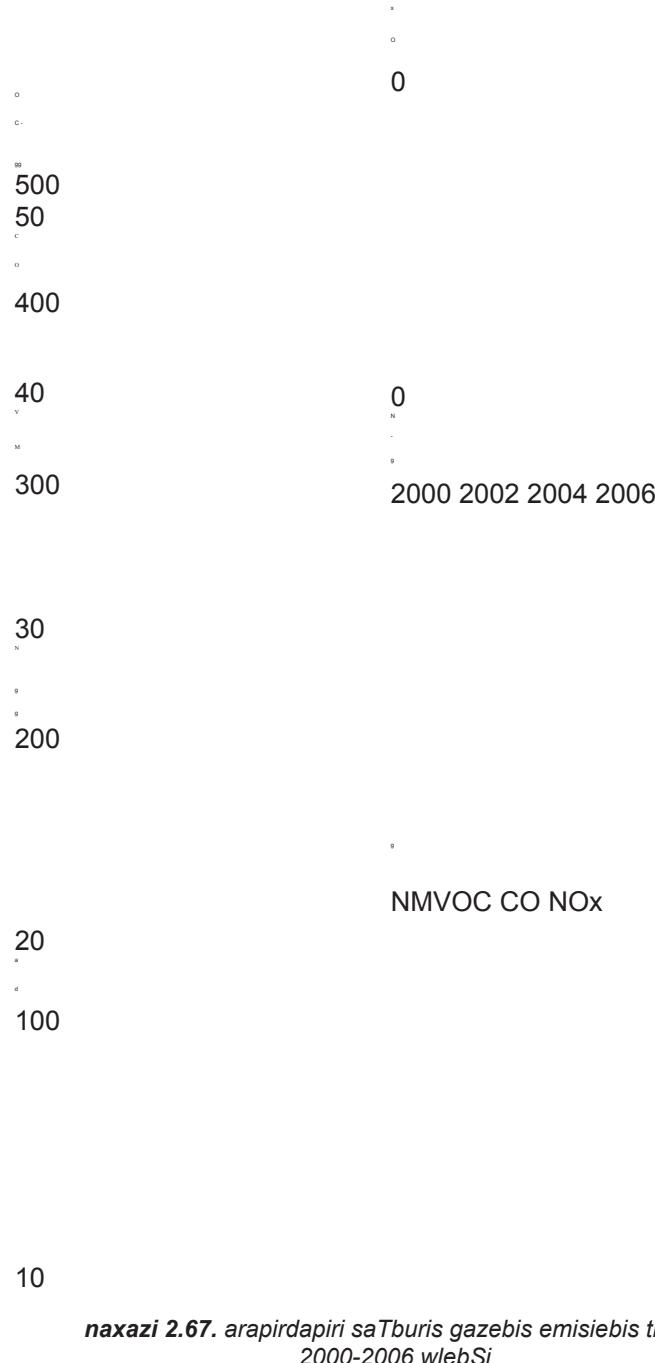
**meTodologija:** gamoyenebuli iqna IPCC done I meTodologiuri midgoma, rome lic iTvaliswinebs emisiebis gamoTvlas moxmarebuli sawvavis an warmoebuli pro duqtis raodenobis gamravlebiT Sesabamis emisiis faqtoreze.

**emisiis faqtorebi:** gamoyenebulia emisiis faqtorebis tipiuri mniSvnelobebe IPCC 1996\_dan.

**saqmianobis monacemebi:** saqmianobis monacemebi igivea, rac sxva saTburis ga zebis emisiebis gamoTvlisas iqna gamoyenebuli.

1990 wlis doneSTan SedarebiT NO<sub>x</sub>-ebis emisiebi Semcirebulia 48.2%-iT, CO-s emisiebi 35.8%-iT da NMVOC\_s emisiebi 63.7%-iT.

naxaz 2.67-ze mocemulia arapirdapiri saTburis gazebis emisiebis trendi 2000- 2006 wlebSi.



**energetika.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi energetikis seqtoridan atmosferoSi gaifrqva 5926.9 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-eq saTburis gazebi, rac saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisie bis 53.9% Seadgens. seqtorSi dominanti gazebi iyo CO<sub>2</sub> da CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisia seqtori dan saTburis gazebis emisiebis 1%-ze naklebs Seadgenda. naxaz 2.69-ze mocemulia 2000 wels energetikis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi da maTi wili seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebSi. 1990 wlisaTvis age bul analogiur naxaz 2.68-dan Cans, rom CH<sub>4</sub>-isa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi 2000 wels daax loebiT 1990 wlis donezea, maSin roca CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebi Semcirda daaxloebiT 10- jer. naxaz 2.70 \_ze mocemulia saTburis gazebis emisiebi energetikis seqtoridan 2006 wels. 2000 welTan SedarebiT 2006 wels CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi Semcirda, CO<sub>2</sub>-isa ki gaizarda. mTlianobaSi 2006 wels emisiebi 2000 welTan SedarebiT gaizarda daax loebiT 10%-iT.

naxazze 2.71 mocemulia energetikis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-isa da CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis trendi 2000-2006 wlebSi. 2003 wlidan SeimCneva CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiis zrdis tendencia, rac dakavSirebulia qveyanaSi Txevadi sawvavis moxmarebis zrdasTan. imave periodSi CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebis kleba gamowveulia bunebrivi gazis transportireba-distribuci isas danakargebis SemcirebiT.

2720	92.3%	98	0.3%	
7.4%				3177, 54%

33774,	2686, 45%
	63, 1%

seqtorul emisiebSi 1990 wels  
CO<sub>2</sub> CH<sub>4</sub> N<sub>2</sub>O

CO<sub>2</sub> CH<sub>4</sub> N<sub>2</sub>O

**naxazi 2.68.** energetikis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili

1676	25.8%	5000	2000	2002	2004
99.2		4000	2006	*	
1.5%		3000	105 80	z	
		2000	55	o	
		1000	30	z	
			5	N	

**naxazi 2.69.** energetikis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2000 wels

seqtorul emisiebSi 2006 wels  
CO<sub>2</sub> CH<sub>4</sub> N<sub>2</sub>O

**naxazi 2.71.** energetikis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub> da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis trendi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) 2000-2006 wlebSi

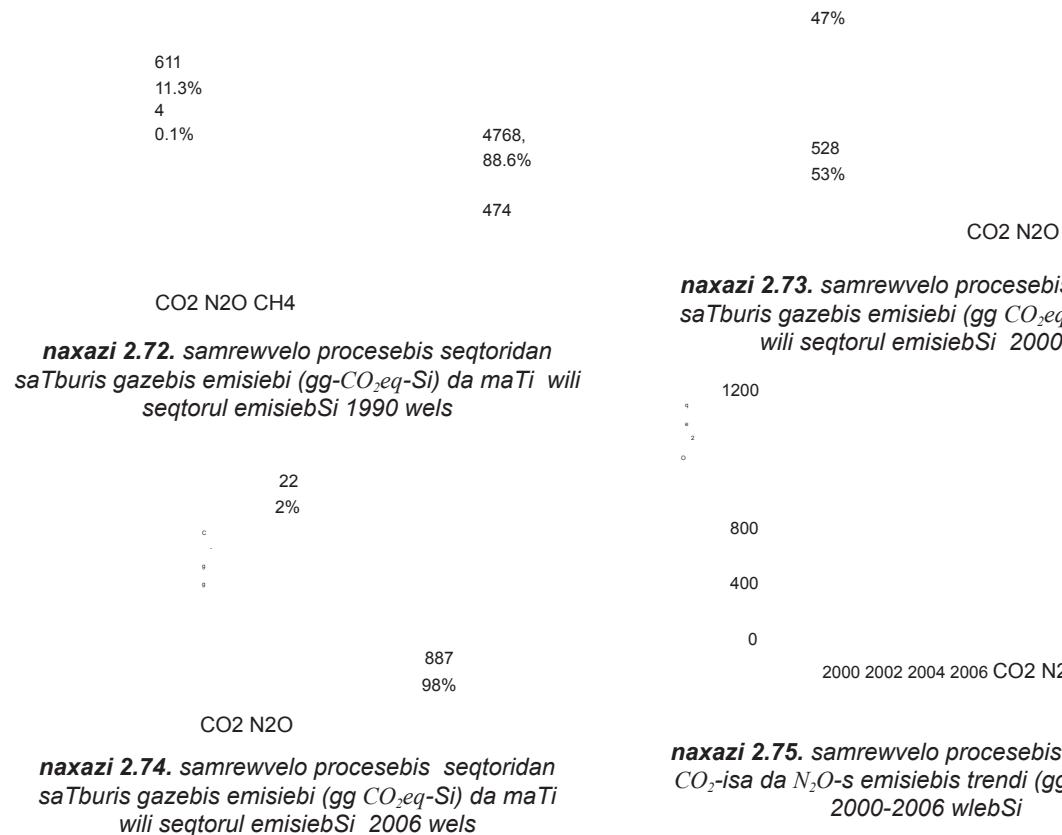
**naxazi 2.70.** energetikis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili

**samrewvelo procesebei.** samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan 2000 wels gai frqva naxSirorJangi (CO<sub>2</sub>) da azotis qveJangi (N<sub>2</sub>O).

samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-isa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s jamurma emisiebma 2000 wels Seadgina 1023.6 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-eq, rac saTburis gazebis mTlian ierovnuli emisiebis 9.3%-ia. 1990-2000 wlebSi meTani emisiis umniSvnelo wyaros warmoadgenda koqsis qimiuri warmoeba. 2000 wels am wyarodan CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebi praqtikulad nulis toli iyo.

agebul analogiur naxaz 2.72-dan Cans, rom 1990 welTan SedarebiT 2000 wels am seqtoridan emisiebma SesamCnevad iklo, gansakuTrebiT CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisiebma. naxaz 2.74-ze moyvanilia saTburis gazebis emisiebi 2006 wels, saidanac Cans, rom N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis wili am wels umniSvneloa.

naxaz 2.75-ze mocemulia samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-isa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis trendi 2000-2006 wlebSi. am naxazis Tanaxmad 2002 wlidan moyolebuli izrdeboda rogorc CO<sub>2</sub>-is, aseve N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi, Tumca 2006 wels es tendencia N<sub>2</sub><sup>O</sup> s SemTxvevaSi dairRva.



**naxazi 2.72.** samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 1990 wels

**naxazi 2.74.** samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2006 wels

**naxazi 2.73.** samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2000 wels

**naxazi 2.75.** samrewvelo procesebis seqtoridan CO<sub>2</sub>-isa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis trendi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) 2000-2006 wlebSi

**gamxsnelebisa da sxva produqtebis gamoyeneba.** saqarTveloSi gamxsne lebis (solventebis) gamoyenebidan aaon-ebisa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebi, uSualo gazomve bis ararsebabis gamo, gamoTvllil iqna qveynis mosaxleobis raodenobis mixedviT EMEP/CORINAIR (EEA, 2005) saxelmZRvaneloSi 1 sul mosaxleze gafrqvevis saSua lo wliuri maCveneblis gamoyenebiT. gamoTvlebi Catarda 1990-2006 ww. periodSi Semdegi qveseqtorebisTvis. aaon-ebis emisia: (3. A) \_ saRebavebis gamoyeneba, (3. B) \_ gaucximovneba, qimwmenda da ssv., (3. C) \_ poligrafiuli warmoeba, webosa da laqebis gamoyeneba, gamxsnelebis sayofacxovrebo gamoyeneba da ssv. N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisia: medicina Si anesTeziisTvis N<sub>2</sub>O-s gamoyeneba.

gamoTvlebis Sedegad Sefasebuli wliuri emisiebi gasaSualovda drois ganxi lul SualedSi. miRebul iqna, rom saqarTvelos teritoriidan gamxsnelebis moxma rebis Sedegad aaon-ebis emisiis saSualo wliuri raodenoba Seadgens 125,7 gg, xolo N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis 0,0019 gg/w.

**sofis meurneoba.** sofis meurneobis seqtoridan 2000 wels gaifrqva meTani (CH<sub>4</sub>) da azotis qveJangi (N<sub>2</sub>O).

CH<sub>4</sub>-isa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s jamurma emisiebma 2000 wels Seadgina 2802.5 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-eq, anu saT buris gazebis mTliani erovnuli emisiebis 25.5%. sofis meurneobis seqtoridan

$\text{CO}_2$ -is emisiebi metad umniSvneloa da ar Sefasebula. naxaz 2.77-ze mocemulia 2000 wels soflis meurneobis seqtoridan  $\text{CH}_4$ -isa da  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ -s emisiebi da maTi wili seqto ris emisiebSi.

1990 wlisaTvis agebul analogiur naxaz 2.76 dan Cans, rom 1990 weLT an SedarebiT 2000 wels emisiebma SesamCnevad iklo, mTlianobaSi 1180.2 gg- $\text{CO}_2$ -eq-iT anu 29.6%-iT. naxaz 2.78 ze moyvanilia saTburis gazebis emisiebi 2006 wels.

naxaz 2..79-ze mocemulia soflis meurneobis seqtoridan  $\text{CH}_4$ -isa da  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ -s emisiebi siebis trendi 2000-2006 wlebSi. 2000 wlidan moyolebuli orive gazis emisiebi mo notonurad izrdeboda, Tu ar CavTviT 2004 wels, roca sinTezuri sasuqebi Seda rebiT mcire raodenobiT iqna Setanili niadagSi da Sesabamisad Semcirebuli iyo  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ -s emisiebi.

1242  
44%

1554 56%

1972,  
49.5%

CH4 N2O

2011, 50.5%

CH4 N2O

*gazebis emisiebi (gg- $\text{CO}_2$ -eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2006 wels*

**naxazi 2.77.** soflis meurneobis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg- $\text{CO}_2$ -eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 2000 wels

**naxazi 2.76.** soflis meurneobis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebi (gg- $\text{CO}_2$ -eq-Si) da maTi wili seqtorul emisiebSi 1990 wels

2000

1750

1500

1768

1250

1000

1807 49.5%  
50.5%

2000 2002 2004 2006 CH4 N2O

CH4 N2O

**naxazi 2.79.** soflis meurneobis seqtoridan saTburis gazebis emisiebis (gg- $\text{CO}_2$ -eq-Si) trendi 2000-2006 wlebSi

**naxazi 2.78.** soflis meurneobis seqtoridan saTburis

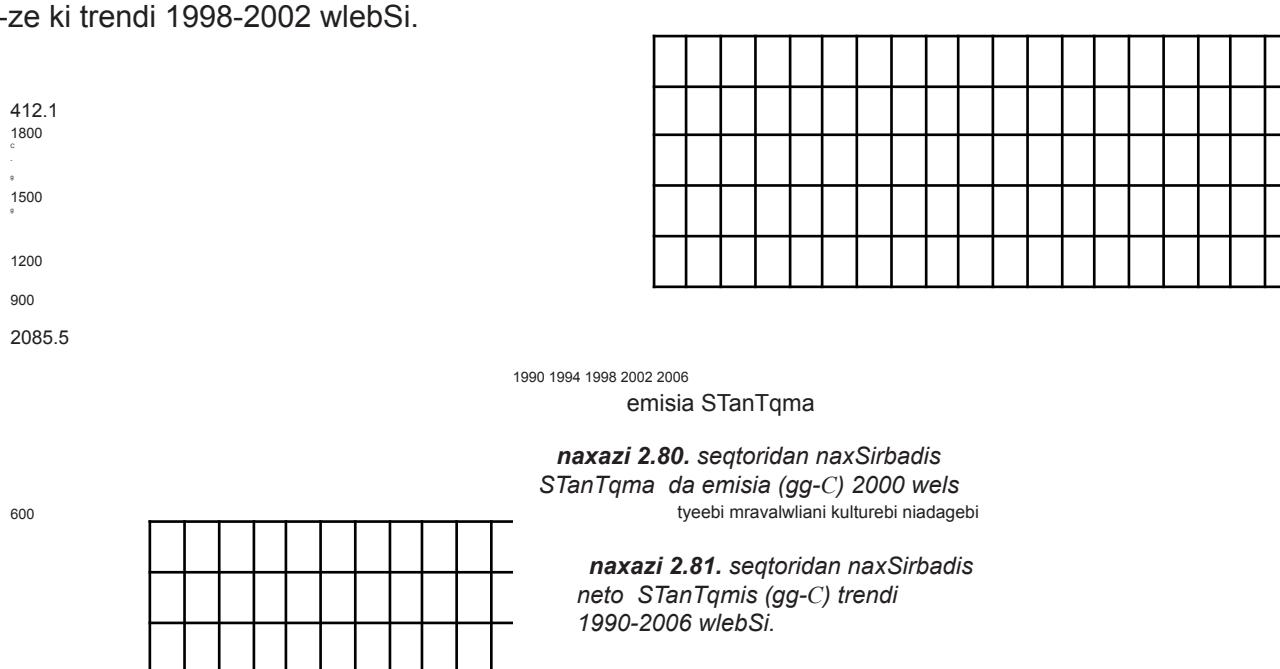
**miwaTsargebloba, cvlilebebi miwaTsargeblobaSi da tyeebi.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi "miwaTsargebloba, cvlilebebi miwaTsargeblobaSi da tyeebis" (mcmt) seqtoridan STanmTqmlebis mier absorbida 2085.5 gg naxSirbadi, emitire buli iqna 412.1 gg-C, sufTa STanTqmam Seadgina 1673.4 gg-C. tyeebidan STainTqa 1392.6 gg-C (66.8%), xis sxva biomasidan 573.7 (27.5%) da niadagebidan 119.2 gg-C (5.7%). tyeebma gamoyo 294.7 gg-C (71.5%), xis sxva biomasam 49.2 gg-C (11.9%) da niadagebma 68.2 gg-C (16.5%). Sesabamisad neto STanTqma tyeebiT tolia 1097.9 gg-C (65.6%), sxva biomasiT 524.5 gg-C (31.3%) da niadagebiT 51.0 gg-C (3.0%).

"miwaTsargebloba, cvlilebebi miwaTsargeblobaSi da tyeebis" seqtorSi in ventarizacia daefuZna mosazrebas, rom atmosferodan (an atmosferosken) naxSi rorJangis nakadi tolia arsebul biomasaSi an niadagebSi naxSirbadis maragebis cvlilebisa da rom naxSirbadis maragebSi cvlilebebi SeiZleba Sefasdes miwaTsar geblobaSi cvlilebisa da am cvlilebis gamomwvevi praqtkis (dawva, pirwminda Wra, SerCeviTi Wra da a.S.) safuZvelze.

IPCC midgoma emisiebis Sefasebisas ganixilavs (moicavs) naxSirbadis maragebis cvlilebas gamowveuls: (1) tyeebsa da xis biomasis (merqnis) sxva maragebSi cvli lebebiT; (2) tyeebisa da saZovrebis gardaqmniT sasoflo-sameurneo an sxva tipis

savargulebad; (3) mitovebul eqspluatirebul (marTvad) miwebSi naxSirbadis STan TqmiT; da (4) niadagebidan emisiebiTa da STanTqmiT.

naxaz 2.80-ze mocemulia 2000 wels seqtoridan STanTqmuli da emitirebuli na xSirbadi, naxaz 2.81-ze ki trendi 1998-2002 wlebSi.



**cvlilebebi tyeebsa da xis biomasis sxva maragebSi.** tyeebsi ganuwyyvetliv mimdinareobs naxSirorJangis STanTqma atmosferodan da ukan gadineba, rac gan pirobebulia bunebrivi da anTropogenuli zemoqmedebiT.

naxSirorJangis emisiebi tyeebsa da xis biomasis sxva maragebSi cvlilebebidan gamowveulia naxSirbadis maragis neto cvlilebiT biomasis matebisa da biomasis danakargebis (merqnis komerciuli damzadebiTa da SeSis tradiciuli moxmarebiT) Sedegad.

IPCC klasifikaciis mixedviT saqarTvelo zomieri klimaturi zonis sartyel Si mdebareobs, sadac wlis ganmavlobaSi kargad aris gamoxatuli havis sezonuroba gazafxulis, zafxulis, Semodgomisa da zamTris saxiT.

saqarTvelos tyis fondi Seadgens 2.9 mln ha-s, aqedan tyiT dafarulia 2.7 mln ha, rac saqarTvelos mTliani teritorisi (6,97 mln ha.) 40%-s Seadgens, xolo sa xelmwifo sameurneo tyis fondi 2.4 mln ha-s Seadgens aqedan tyiT dafarulia 2.3 mln ha. merqnis wliuri namati tolia 4.6-4.8 mln. m<sup>3</sup>, merqnis yovelwliuri namati erT heqtarze saSualod 1.8 m<sup>3</sup>-s Seadgens. merqnis saerTo maragi 451.7 mln. m<sup>3</sup>-ia.

saqarTvelos teritoriae tyis masivebis ganlagebis saerTo suraTi rTuli da kontrastulia. tyeebis 90%-ze meti ganlagebulia mTebis (didi da mcire kavka sioni) kalTebze, maTi mniSnelovani nawili (40%) ki didi daqanebis (35%-ze meti) ferdobelbz, ris gamoc am tyeebiis sameurneo gamoyeneba Zlier SezRudulia. sa qarTvelo gamoirCeva garemo pirobebis metad didi siWreliT, romelic sxvadasxva jiSebis gavrcelebas uwyobs xels.

monacemebi xis (mcenareTa) jiSebis mixedviT tyeebis ganawilebis Sesaxeb ar ar sebobs. amdenad gamoyenebulia mxolod klasifikacia wiwvovanebad da foTlovne bad.

naxSirbadis mTliani STanTqma tyeebsi Sefasda wiwvovani da foTlovani tye ebis mier dakavebuli farTobebis gamravlebiT biomasis saSualo wliuri namatis tipiur mniSnelobebze IPCC 1996-dan da ajamviT.

gamoTvlebi Catarda sameurneo daniSnulebis tyis farTobebisTvis. monaceme bi wiwvovani da foTlovani tyis farTobebis Sesaxeb aRebulia satyeo meurneobis departamentSi sxvadasxva wlebSi Catareboli tyis aRricxvis safuZvelze Sedgeni li saqarTvelos tyis fondis statistikuri krebulebidan.

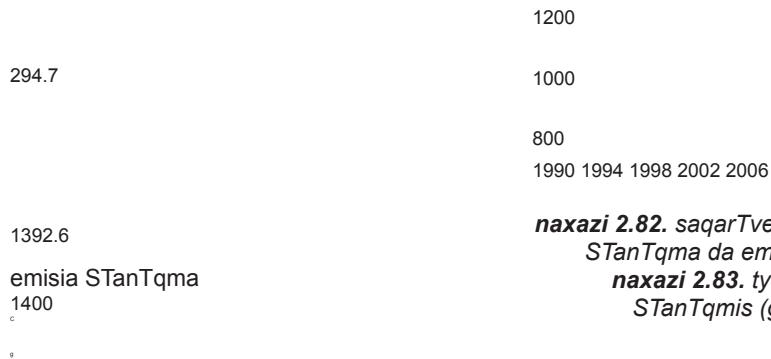
rac Seexeba tyeSi damzadebul merqans da tyis xanZrebs, monacemebi aRebulia

satyeo meurneobis departamentis mier yoveli wlis bolosTvis Sedgenili sa balanso monacemebidan.

2000 wels saqarTvelos tyeebSi biomasis wliurma namatma Seadgina 1392.6 gg-C, merqnis komerciuli damzadebisa da SeSis tradiciuli moxmarebis Sedegad ki ga-

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monTavisuflda 294.7 gg-C (ix. naxazi 2.82). amdenad, 2000 wels saqarTvelos tyeebSi naxSirbadis neto STanTqma iyo 1097.9 gg-C, anu 4025.5 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>. 1990 wlis analogiur sididesTan (3738.8 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>) SedarebiT 2000 wels CO<sub>2</sub>\_is neto STanTqma gazrdilia 286.7 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-iT. naxazze 2.83 mocemulia saqarTvelos tyeebSi naxSirbadis neto STanTqmis trendi 1990-2006 wlebSi.



xis biomasis sxva maragebidan ganxiluli iqna mravalwiani kulturebiT (xe xilis baRebi, Cais plantacia da ssv.) dafaruli farTobebi, romlisTvisac gamoT vlii iqna coxcal biomasaSi arsebul naxSirbadis maragebSi yovelwiuri cvli lebebi.

2000 wels saqarTveloSi mravalwiani kulturebis coxcal biomasaSi arsebu li maragebis neto cvlilebam Seadgina 524.5 gg naxSirbadi; CaWeril iqna 573.7 gg-C, gamoiyo 49.2 gg-C. naxazze 2.84 moyvanilia 2000 wels mravalwiani kulturebis mier STanTqmuli da gamoyofili naxSirbadi, naxazze 2.85 ki saqarTvelos mravalwiani kulturebiT naxSirbadis neto STanTqmis trendi 1998-2002 wlebSi. sxva wlebisaT vis informaciis moZieba ver moixerxda. gamoTvlebi Catarda IPCC done I metodolo giuri midgomiT saqarTvelos pirobebisaTvis Sesatyvisi klimaturi zonisaTvis gankuTvnili tipiuri koeficientebis gamoyenebiT.



mTlianobaSi saqarTvelos tyeebsa da biomasis sxva maragebSi naxSirbadis neto cvlilebam 2000 wels Seadgina 1622.4 gg-C anu STainTqa (CaWeril iqna) 6948.9 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>. naxazze 2.86 mocemulia saqarTvelos tyeebsa da xis biomasis sxva maragebSi STanTq muli da gamoyofili naxSirbadis raodenobebi, naxaz 2.87\_ze ki saqarTvelos tyeebsa da xis biomasis sxva maragebSi naxSirbadis neto STanTqmis trendi 1998-2002 wlebSi.

1966.3

emisia STanTqma

*naxazi 2.85. tyeebsa da xis biomasis sxva maragebSi naxSirbadis  
STanTqma da emisia (gg- C) 2000 wels*

**tyeebsa da saZovrebis konversia (gardaqmna).** 2000 wels saqrTveloSi tyi sa da saZovrebis saxnav-saTes savargulebad konversiis (gadakeTebis, gardaqmnis) Sedegad biomasis wliuri danakargebis Sefaseba ver moixerxda monacemTa arqonis gamo. aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom Sesabamisi saxelmwifo uwyebebis (garemos dacvisa da bunebrivi resursebis saministro, soflis meurneobis saministro da statistikis saxelmwifo departamenti) eqspertTa gamokiTxvebis Sedegad gamoikveTa (dadgin da), rom sxvadasxva kategoris farTobebis saxnav-saTes savargulebad gadakeTe bis masStabur faqtebs adgili ar hqonia.

**STanTqma damuSavebuli miwebis mitovebis Sedegad.** eqspluatirebuli (da muSavebuli) saxnav-saTesi miwebis mitovebis Sedegad naxSirbadis maragebSi cvli leba ver Sefasda, radgan monacemTa mopoveba ver moixerda.

eqspertTa SefasebiT es cvlileba umniSvnelo unda iyos, radgan saxnav-saTesi miwebi ZiriTadar ganlagebulia (mdebareobs) barSi, rogorc wesi tyeebidan sakmao moSorebiT, ris gamoc tyis Seteva (gatyianebla) ar daikvirveba. Sesabamisad biomasis mkeTri mateba ar xdeba. calkeul SemTxvevebSi ki mitovebul miwebi srulad degra dirda da iqca xriokad miwiszeda biomasis zrdis gareSe.

**emisiebi da STanTqma niadagebidan.** niadagebidan naxSirorJangis gamoyofa da STanTqma dakavSirebulia miwaSi dagrovili organuli naxSirbadis raodenobis cvlilebasTan. CO<sub>2</sub> gamoiyofa aseve araorganuli wyaroebidan, rogoricaa bune brivi karbonatuli mineralebi an niadagSi Setanili kiri. aqedan gamomdinare am kategoriaSi ganixileba mineralur niadagebSi naxSirbadis maragis cvlileba, ga

mowveuli miwaTsargeblobaSi cvlilebebiT an miwis damuSavebis wesis SecvliT, aseve -is emisia kultivirebuli organuli niadagebidan (magaliTad torfnare bidan) da CO<sub>2</sub>-is emisia

niadagis mokirianebris Sedegad. erovnul inventarizaciaSi ganxilul iqna saxnav-saTes miwebze da saZovrebsa da saTibebze arsebul mineralur niadagebSi naxSirbadis maragebis cvlilebebi

1998-2002 wlebisaTvis. sxva wlebisaTvis informacia ver iqna moZiebuli. gamoTvlebisas gamoyenebulia IPCC done 1 midgoma, koeficientebisaTvis ki aRebulia tipiuri mniSvnelobebe IPCC 1996\_dan.

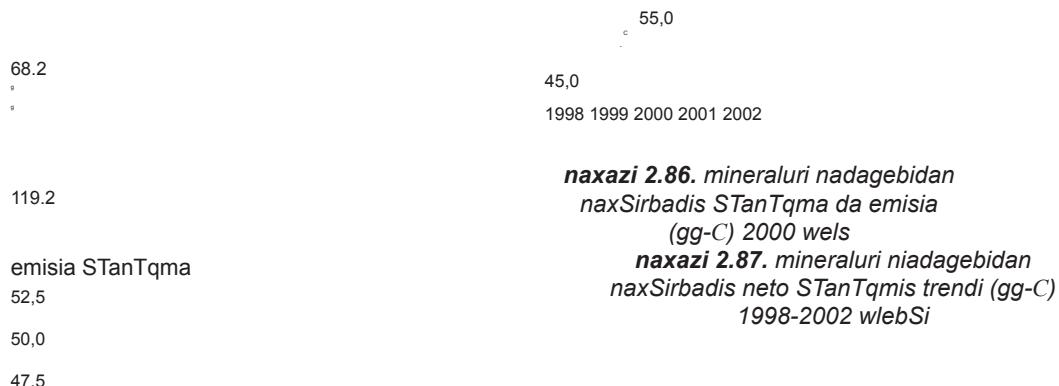
2000 wels saZovrebsa da saTibebze niadagebidan STainTqa 119.2 gg-C, maSin roca saxnav-saTesi miwebze niadagebidan gamoiyo 68.2 gg-C (ix. naxazi 2.86). organuli niadagebis (torfianebis) sasoflo-sameurneo niadagebad gardaqm na xdeba xelovnuri amoSrobiT, moxvna-damuSavebiTa da mokirianebiT, rac iwvevs organuli nivTierebebis swraf daJangvas da naxSirbadis gamoyofas atmosferoSi. saqrTveloSi bolo 10-12 wlis

manZilze organuli niadagebis daSrobis Sesaxeb monacemebi ar arsebobs. eqspertTa SefasebebiT am wlebSi organuli niadagebis gardaqmna praqtkulad ar xdeboda. dasavleT saqarTveloSi gavrcelebuli teniani subtropikebis niadagebi xa-

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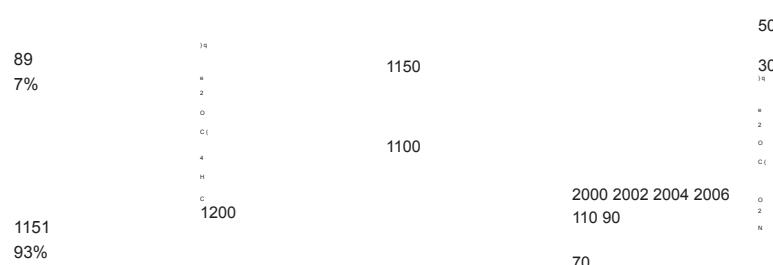
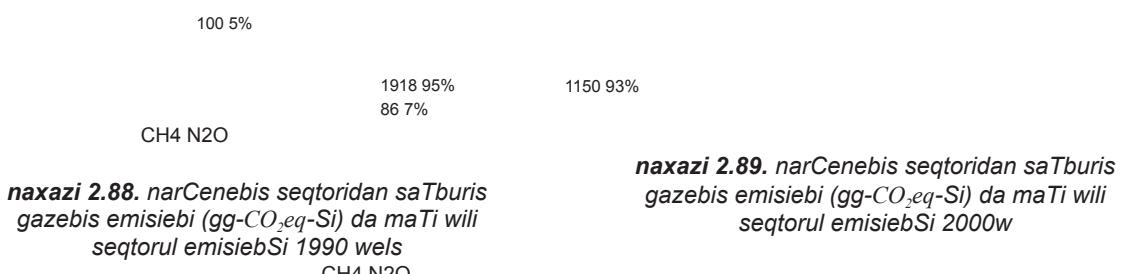
siaTdeba maRali mJavianobiT. maTi mokirianeba daiwyo gasuli saukunis 60-iani wlebidan. bolo mokirianeba Catarda 1997 wels 300 ha farTobze. Semdgom wlebSi monacemebi mokirianebuli niadagebis Sesaxeb ar arsebobs.

amrigad, mineraluri niadagebidan sufTa STanTqmam Seadgina 51.0 gg-C. naxaz 2.87-ze mocemulia niadagebidan naxSirJangis neto STanTqmis trendi 1998-2002 wlebSi.



**narCenebi.** 2000 wels saqarTveloSi narCenebis seqtoridan meTanisa da azo tis qveJangis jamurma emisiebma Seadgina 1236.3 gg-CO<sub>2</sub>-eq anu saTburis gazebis erovnuli emisiebis 11.3%. seqtorSi dominanti gazia CH<sub>4</sub> romlis wili seqtori dan saTburis gazebis emisiebis 93% Seadgens. naxaz 2.89-ze mocemulia 2000 wels narCenebis seqtoridan am ori gazis emisiebi da maTi wili seqtoris emisiebSi. 1990 wlisaTvis agebul analogiur naxaz 2.88-dan Cans, rom 1990 welTan SedarebiT 2000 wels CH<sub>4</sub>-is emisiebma SesamCnevad iklo, Camdinare samrewvelo wylebis raodenobis Semcirebis gamo.

naxaz 2.91-ze mocemulia narCenebis seqtoridan CH<sub>4</sub>-isa da N<sub>2</sub>O-s emisiebis tren di 2000-2006 wlebSi. am wlebSi emisiebi Zalzed umniSvnelod varirebda. naxaz 2.90-ze moyvanili saTburis gazebis emisiebi 2006 wels TiTqmis imeorebs 2000 wlis suraTs.



CH4 N2O

**naxazi 2.90.** narCenebis seqtoridan saTburis  
gazebis emisiebi (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) da maTi wili

**naxazi 2.91.** narCenebis seqtoridan saTburis  
gazebis emisiebis dinamika (gg-CO<sub>2</sub>eq-Si) 2000-  
2006 wlebSi.

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## 2.3 uzustobaTa Sefaseba

uzustobaTa analizi saqarTvelos saTburis gazebis erovnul kadastrSi eyrd noba uzustobaTa I donis raodenobriv analizs, romelic rekomendirebulia IPCC warmatebuli praqtkis saxelmZRvaneloSi (IPCC GPG). saTburis gazebis uzus tobebi wyaro-kategoriebis mixedviT da agregirebuli uzustobebi gamoTvlilia

sawyisi sidideebis (saqmianobis monacemebi da emisiis koeficientebi) uzustobe bze dayrdnobiT da namravlsa da jamSi Secdomis gavrcelebis wesebis gamoyenebiT. sawyisi sidideebis uzustobebi ganisazRvra qveynis specifikis gaTvaliswinebiT eqspertuli msjelobis Sedegad, risTvisac gamoyenebul iqna uzustobaTa stan dartuli sazRvrebi (IPCC saxelmZRvanelo dokumentebi) saqmianobis monaceme bisa da emisiis koeficientebisaTvis anda maT gamosaTvlel formulaSi monawile parametrebisaTvis \_ da Semdgom, maT safuZvelze, Secdomis gavrcelebis wesebis gamoyenebiT saboloo uzustobis sididis gamosaTvlelad. saTburis gazebis emi siaTa uzustobebi kadastris yvela doneze (wyaro-kategoriebis/gazebis mixedviT da agregirebuli) warmodgenilia saqarTveloSi saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis pirvel erovnul angariSSI.

## 2.4. saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizaciis strategia

saqarTvelos evrokavSirSi integraciis procesis erT-erTi Semadgeneli nawili saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis sistemis uwyyetobis uzrunvelyofaa. am mizniT Sesabamisiakanonmdeblo bazis momzadebasTan erTad saWiroa saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis erovnuli sistemis awyoba da srulyofa, rac gulismobs monacemTa Segrovebas, damuSavebasa da angariSgebas. erovnuli inventarizaciis sxvadasxva el ementebi SeiZleba gaumjobesebuli da gaZlierebuli iqnas mTeli rigi erovnuli da saerTaSoriso programebis farglebSi. erovnuli inventarizaciis procesis mdgra dobis da uwyyetobis uzrunvelsayofad unda SemuSavdes inventarizaciis erovnu li strategia, romelic mTavrobis mier iqneba miRebuli. saqarTveloSi saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizaciis strategiis winamdebare proeqti momzadda gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo-konvenciis mimarT saqarTvelos meore erovnuli Setyobinebis Sesrulebis farglebSi. masSi gaTvaliswinebulia gaeros ganvitare bis programisa (UNDP) da globaluri garemos dacvis fondis (GEF) mier wina wlebSi ganxorcielebuli regionuli proeqtis (RER/01/GE31) Sedegebi.

**inventarizaciis procesi saqarTveloSi.** 1994 wels saqarTvelo miuerTda gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo-konvencias (UNFCCC) da miiRo gardamavalii ekonomikis mqone danarT I-Si arSesuli mxaris statusi. konvenciasTan mierTebuli danarT I-Si Semavali qveynebisgan gansxvavebiT saqarTvelos ar evaleba yovelwli urad Caataros da warudginos konvenciis mxareTa konferencias (COP) saTburis ga zebis (GHG-sg) inventarizaciis Sedegebi. inventarizaciis procesi saqarTveloSi jer kidev mTlianadaa damokidebuli erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebis proces Tan, an sxva saerTaSoriso programebis ganxorcielebasTan. qveyanas jer-jerobiT ar gaaCnia damtkicebuli erovnuli strategia sg erovnuli inventarizaciis Casa tareblad da winamdebare erovnuli strategiis proeqti SeiZleba ganxilul iq nas ukve meore mcdelobad aseTi strategiis miRebis mimarTulebiT. ggf-is mier ukve dafinanseulia sami proeqti, romlebic miznad isaxavda sg erovnuli inventa rizaciis elementebis gaumjobesebas: saqarTvelos pirveli

erovnuli Setyobin eba (INC) konvenciisadmi (1997-1999), regionuli proeqti (12 qveyana) "potencialis Seqmna saTburis gazebis erovnuli inventarizaciis gasaumjobeseblad" (2003-2006) da saqarTvelos meore erovnuli Setyobineba konvenciisadmi (2006-2008). garda aRniSnuli proeqtebisa sufTa ganviTarebis meqanizmis (sgm) farglebSi saproeqto

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winadadebebis momzadebis procesSi zogierT wyaro kategorias (cementis warmoe ba, amoniumis warmoeba, energetikis seqtori, da sxi.) Cautarda ufro detaluri in ventarizacia.

sg emisiebis pirveli inventarizacia saqarTveloSi Catarda 1997-1999 wlebSi peS momzadebis farglebSi da igi wardgenil iqna mxareTa konferenciis mexuTe ses iaze (COP5) 1999 wels. am dokumentSi ganxiluli iyo ZiriTadi saTburis gazebi ( $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{CH}_4$ ,  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ) 1980-1997 wlebisaTvis.

sg meore sruli inventarizacia saqarTveloSi Catarda 2006-2008 wlebSi, qveynis meore erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebis farglebSi. meore erovnul ka dastrSi ganxilulia yvela saTburis gazebi (6 gazi) samrewvelo gazebis CaTviT. gazebi Sefasebulia 2000-2006 wlebisaTvis, Tumca ZiriTad wlad aRebulia 2000.

**saqarTvelos meore erovnuli inventarizacia.** saqarTvelos meore erovnu li Setyobinebis farglebSi moxda meore mcdeloba SedarebiT srulyofili in ventarizaciis Catarebisa. tenderis safuZvelze SeirCa inventarizaciis jgufis xelmZRvaneli da dainiSna xarisxis kontrolsa da xarisxis uzrunvelyofaze (xk/ xu) pasuxismgebeli piri. TiToeuli seqtorisaTvis (energetika, transporti, sof lis meurneoba, samrewvelo procesebi, narCenebi, tyeebi da cvlilebebi miwaTsar geblobaSi, samrewvelo gazebi) dainiSna seqtorze pasuxismgebeli eqsperti. aseve dainiSna pasuxismgebeli piri monacemTa bazebis Sesavsebad da inventarizaciis ar qivis Sesaqmnelad. sul procesSi CarTuli iyo 10 eqsperti. 2000-2006 wlebis inven tarizaciaze daixarja 70,000 aSS dolari.

vidre saqarTvelos ara aqvs valdebuleba yovelwliuri inventarizaciis Catarebisa, rac sakmaod ZviradRirebuli procesia, ZiriTadar igi periodul xa siaTs atarebs. misi Catareba ZiriTadar damokidebulia klimatis cvlilebis kon venciisaTvis erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebis procesze an sxva saxis proeqte bze, romlebic faqturad qveynis garedan finansdeba. sg inventarizaciis procesis efeqturad marTvis mizniT kanonmdeblobiT unda ganisazRvros misi Catarebis da angariSgebis perioduloba, mkafiod ganisazRvros inventarizaciaze pasuxismge beli organo da ugleba-movaleobebi da inventarizaciis procesSi monawile yvela subieqtTan am pasuxismgebeli erTeulis urTierTobis procedura. amavdroulad, unda moxdes inventarizaciis ganxorcielebis procesSi im saxelmwifo, Tu aras axelmwifo struqturerebis maqsimalurad CarTva, romlebic pasuxismgeblebi ar ian qveyanaSi arsebul statistikur informaciaze. rac Seexeba mesame inventariza cias, romelic unda Catardes ara ugvianes 2010 wlisa, raTa 2012 wlisaTvis (kiotos pirveli savaldebulo periodis dasasruli) qveyana flobdes srulyofil infor macias sg mdgomareobaze, aq marTvis procesi jerjerobiT ige darCeba.

meore erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebis procesSi garemos dacvisa da bune brivi resursebis saminstroSi (klimatis cvlilebis sammarTvelo) momzadda baza, raTa garkveuli sistematuobiT qveynis mier, sakuTari ZalebiT, moxdes saTburis gazebis inventarizacia, romelic miznobrivi dafinansebis gareSe ver iqneba sruly ofili, magram amiT uzrunvelyofili iqneba inventarizaciis procesis uwyyetoba.

**saqarTvelos meore erovnuli inventarizaciis angariSi.** saqarTvelos meo re erovnul SetyobinebaSi Sefasebul iqna 1990-2006 wlebi. Sevsebul iqna IPCC da UNFCC mier Seqmnili kompiuteruli bazebi da Seiqmna monacemTa wyaroebis arqivi. Secdomebis Tavidan acilebis da saboloo Sedegebis sizustis gaumjobesebis miz niT yvela seqtorisTvis Sesrulda xarisxis kontrolsa da xarisxis uzrunvely ofis (xk/xu) procedura da uzustobaTa analizi. momzadda da daibeWda saqarT veloSi saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis pirveli damoukidebeli dokumenti, romelSic Sesulia pirvel erovnul SetyobinebaSi momzadebuli inventarizaciis gadamowmebuli da revizirebuli Sedegebic.

qmedebis ( $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{CH}_4$ ,  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ , HFCs, PFCs, SFs) da arapirdapiri zemoqmedebis ( $\text{CO}$ ,  $\text{NO}_x$ , NMVOC,  $\text{SO}_2$ ) saTburis gazi, romelic gansazRvrulia konvenciis gadawyvetilebiT (Decision 17/CP.7-mxareTa me-7 konferenciis gadawyvetileba). 2000 wlis inventa rizaciis Sedegebi, am gadawyvetilebiT moTxovnili formiT, mocemulia danarTSi

I. sxva wlebis (2001-2006) Sedegebi ixileT ([www.climatechange.telenet.ge](http://www.climatechange.telenet.ge)). qvemoT moyvanil cxrilSi 2.4 naCvenebia 2000 wlisTvis Sefasebuli pirdapiri moqmedebis sg emisiebis raodenobebi. (saqarTveloSi samrewvelo gazebis wili emisiebSi umniSvneloa da amitom am cxrilSi ar aris moyvanili. samrewvelo gazebi (ix. danarTi I)

*cxrili 2.4. sg emisiebi saqarTvelos teritoriidan 2000 wels (gigagramebSi)*

moduli	$\text{CO}_2$	$\text{CH}_4$	$\text{N}_2\text{O}$	seqtoris jamuri $\text{CO}_2$ eqv.	modulis wili sarTo emisiaSi (%)
1. energetika	3,177	128	0.21	5,930.1	54.1
2. samrewvelo procesebi	528	0	1.53	1,002.3	9.1
4. soflis meurneoba	0	74	4.03	2,803.3	25.5
5. narCenebi	0	55	0.28	1,241.8	11.3
jami	3,705	257	6.05		
gdp	1	21	310		
jami $\text{CO}_2$ eqv. pirdap. moqm. sg	3,705	5,397	1,875.5	<b>10,977.5</b>	
sg wili (%) saerTo emisiaSi	34	49	17		<b>100</b>
3. tyeebi	-4,025.5	0.066	0.0004	4,025.57	

**gamoyenebuli metodologia.** meore erovnul SetyobinebaSi ZiriTad saxelmZ Rvanelod gamoyenebul iqna 1996 wlis IPCC ganaxlebuli metoduri saxelmZRvane lo da warmatebuli praqtikis saxelmZRvanelo dokumenti (2003). transportis se qtorisTvis damatebiT gamoyenebul iqna kompiuteruli programa COPERT. soflis meurneobisa da myari narCenebis seqtorebisTvis gamoyenebul iqna II donis metodologia, romlis farglebSic Sefasda erovnuli koeficientebi. Tumca erovnul inventarizaciaSi gamoyenebuli emisiis faqtorebis 90% jer kidev IPCC tipiuri emisiis faqtorebia, romelTa koreqtirebac moxda erovnuli pirobebis Sesabam isad.

pirveli inventarizaciis Sedegebis analizis safuzvelze IPCC warmatebuli praqtikis saxelmZRvanelo dokumentSi mocemuli sakvanZo seqtorebis SerCeviS metodiT SeirCa sakvanZo seqtorebi, romelTaTvisac ganxorciela erovnuli inventarizaciis procesis uwyyetobisa da mdgradobisaTvis aucilebeli bevri axali elementi, rogorbicaa: IPCC da UNFCCC programuli uzrunvelyofis gamoyeneba, inventarizaciis procesis dokumentireba, monacemTa da gamoyenebul metodolo giaTa arqivis Seqmna, erovnuli inventarizaciis saxelmZRvanelos Sedgena (inven tarizaciis procesis mdgradobis uzrunvelyofa), xu/xk procedurebis ganxor cieleba (procesis marTvis gasaumjobeseblad), uzustobaTa analizi, sg inven tarizaciis erovnuli strategiis SemuSaveba warmatebuli praqtikis saxelmZR vaneloze dayrdnobiT.

saqarTveloSi inventarizaciis seqtorisaTvis Seqmnil pirvel strategiul dokumentSi

moklevadiani strategia gaTvaliswinebuli iyo 4-wliani periodis Tvis (2006-2009). strategiis Seqmnisas gaTvaliswinebuli iyo im droisTvis arse buli, an uaxloes momavalSi mosalodneli finansuri da teqnikuri daxmarebebis potenciali. kerZod, ZiriTadad ganixileboda 3 ZiriTadi teqnikuri da safinano

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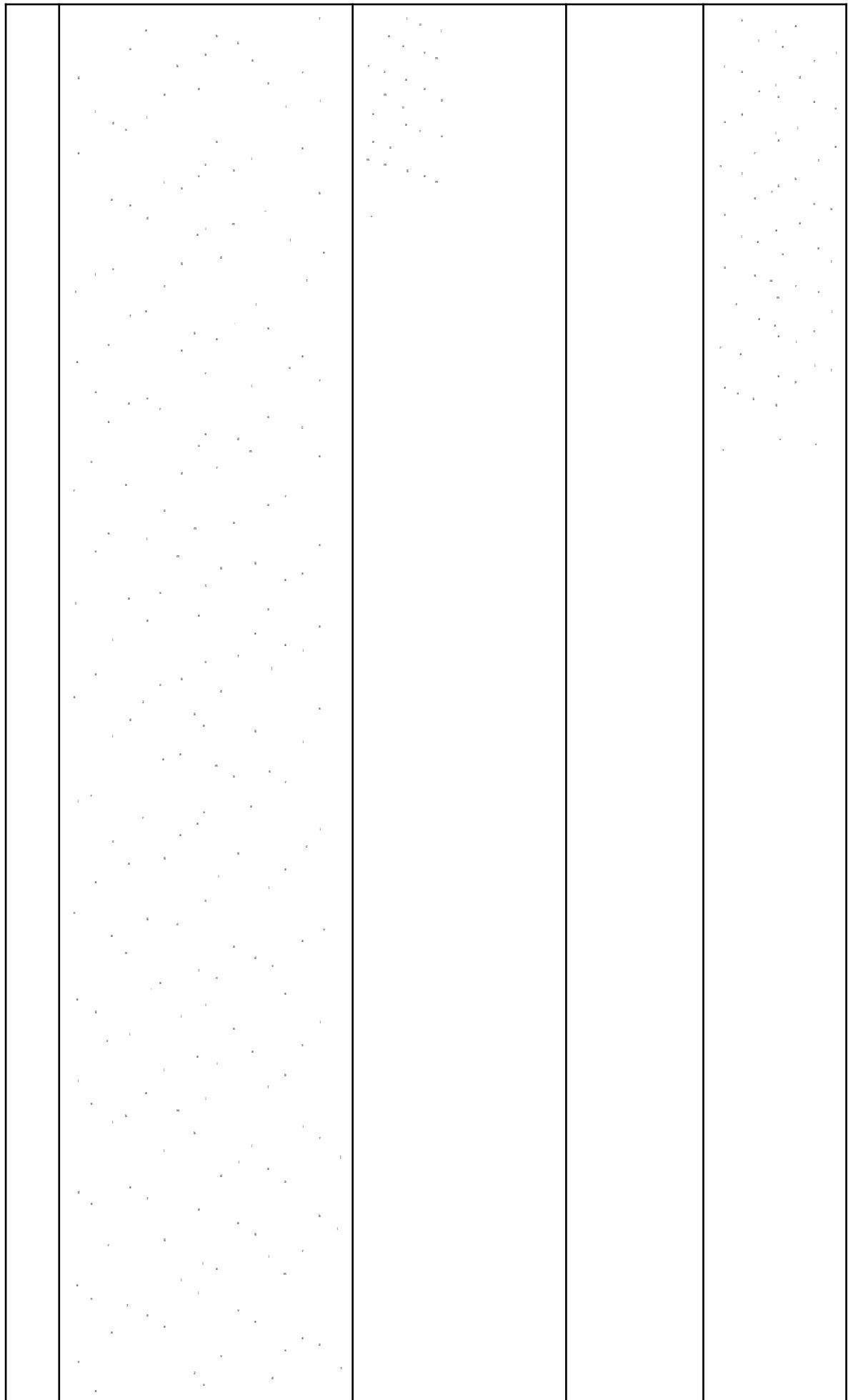
wyaros (daxmareba): sg erovnuli inventarizaciis gasaumjobeseblad gamiznuli regionaluri proeqti (2003-2006), gaeros klimatis cvlilebis CarCo-konvenciis mimarT saqrTvelos meore erovnuli Setyobineba (2006-2008), sufTa ganviTare bis meqanizmis farglebSi saproeqto dokumentebis momzadeba (2005-2012). meore erovnuli Setyobinebis momzadebis procesSi maqsimalurad iqna gaTvaliswinebuli arsebuli moklevadiani strategiis elementebi da TiTqmis yvela maTgani Sesrul da, garda Sesabamisiakanonmdeblo baziT uzrunvelyofisa. ZiriTad warmatebad SeiZleba CaiTvalos *inventarizaciis procesis marTvis sistemis gaumjobseba*. am mizniT pirvel etapze moxda misi calkeuli elementebis daxvewa regionuli proeq tis farglebSi. es elementebia: inventarizaciis erovnuli strategiis SemuSaveba, xu/xk proceduris Catareba, inventarizaciis Casatareblad erovnuli saxelmZR vanelos momzadeba da inventarizaciis procesis dokumentireba. regionaluri proeqtis farglebSi es strategiuli elementebi ganxorcielebul iqna mxolod zogierTi ZiriTadi wyaro kategoriisTvis. meore erovnuli inventarizaciis farglebSi yvela zemoT CamoTvlili elementi dainerga yvela seqtorSi. **moklevadiani strategia (2009-2012)**.saTburis gazebis inventarizaciis proce sis srulyofis mizniT strategiaSi ganxilulia misi sami ZiriTadi elementi: **pro cesis mdgradobis/uwyvetobis** uzrunvelyofa, romelSic Sedis, saxelmZRvanelo dokumentis mudmivi ganaxleba, informaciis dokumentireba/arqivis da monacemTa bazis mudmivi ganaxleba; **swori menejmenti**, romelic gulisxmobs eqspertTa bazis mudmivi ganaxlebas, pasuxismgebeli pirebis daniSvnas, saboloo angariSis struq turis Seqmnas, mowinave metodologiebis danergvas, aucilebeliakanonmdeblo bazis Seqmnas xelSewyobas, moklevadiani da grZelvadiani strategiuli dokumen tis Seqmnas da **xarisxis uzrunvelyofa**, romelSic Sedis xk/xu, uzustobaTa Se faseba, saqmianobis monacemTa da emisiis faqtoraT gaumjobeseba. saqrTveloSi sg erovnuli inventarizaciis moklevadiani (2009-2012) strate giis gansaxorcieleblad dagegmilia Semdegi saqmianobebis Catareba: • erovnuli inventarizaciis Catareba garkveuli periodulobiT; •akanonmdeblo bazis srulyofa. inventarizaciis procesis periodulobis dadgena, pasuxismgebeli organos daniSvna, monacemTa Segrovebis sistemis uzrunvelyofa;

- menejmentis srulyofa;
- erovnuli eqspertebis bazis mudmivi ganaxleba da eqspertTa momzadeba; • saTburis gazebis meore erovnuli inventarizaciis procesis gadamowmeba erovnul eqspertTa mier da Secondebis dokumentireba
- inventarizaciis procesisa da Sedegebis saeqsperto Semowmeba (in-depth review) regionulur da saerTaSoriso doneebze;
- saqmianobis monacemebisa da emisiis faqtorebis dazusteba sgm ganxiluli proeqtebis farglebSi. Sesabamisi cvlilebebis Setana arqivsa da monacemTa bazebsi.

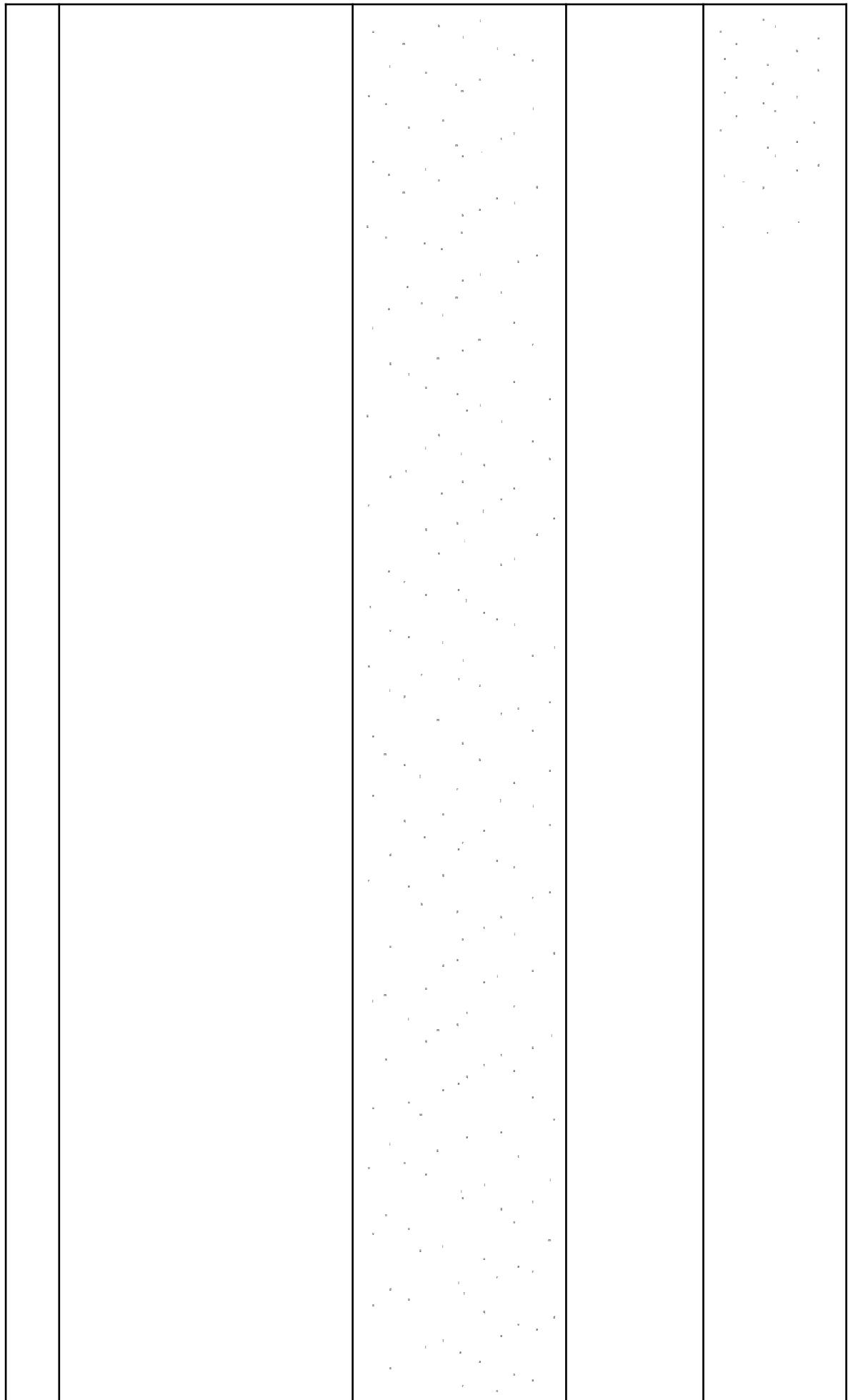
moklevadiani strategia SemoisazRvra 2009-2012 wlebiT, radgan 2009 wels ko penhagenSi, dania, axali xelSekrulebis gaformebis SemTxvevaSi qveynebs eqnebaT axali valdebulebebi, romlebic gaTvaliswinebuli iqneba Semdgom etapze. **grZelvadiani strategia**. grZelvadian strategiaSi unda moxdes inventari zaciis procesis etapobrivi srulyofa, romlis saboloo mizania yovelwliuri, srulyofili inventarizaciis Catareba. amisaTvis saWiroa:

- srulyofiliakanonmdeblo bazis Seqmna;
- monacemTa Segrovebis erovnuli sistemis srulyofa. statistikis gaumjo beseba;
- erovnuli inventarizaciis mdgradi/uwyveti sistemis Seqmna srulyofili yovelwliuri inventarizaciis Casatareblad (mudmivi jgufi, inventariza-

- ciis monacemTa baza, valdebulebaTa ganawileba, finansuri uzrunvelyo fa);
- sruli inventarizaciis Catareba yvela seqtorisa da yvela wyaro katego riisTvis;
  - emisiis erovnuli faqtorebis dadgena an sizustis gaumjobeseba; • sakvanZo wyaro-kategoriebisTvis SeZlebisdagvarad maRali donis meTodo logiebis gamoyeneba;
  - saTburis gazebis yovelwliuri inventarizaciis angariSebis gamoqveyneba.

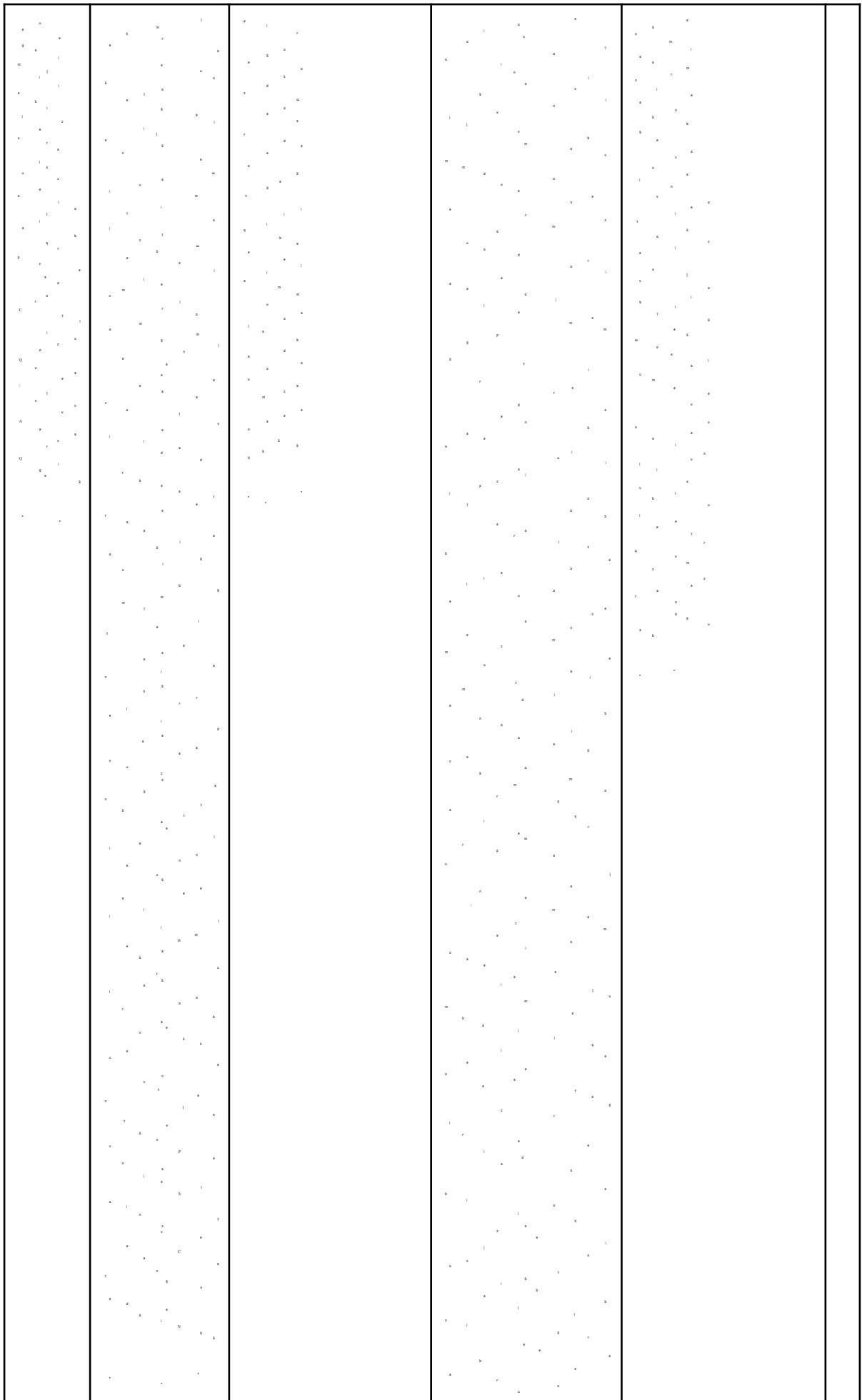













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**gamoyenebuli wyaroebi**

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